| Muscular weakness (cont.)  | Mydriatic action (cont.)  |
|--|---|
| , induction by triethylcholine, and effect of choline  | —, of procaine, in dog, 24, 341   |
| and neostigmine on, 17, 180  | —, of prostaglandins, 22, 190   |
| Mustard gas, toxicity of, in rat, 13, 396<br>Mustard gas poisoning, antidotes in, sodium thiosulphate  | —, of SK&F 90,109 and 90,238, 23, 497<br>—, of substituted 1,3,4-thiadiazoles, 13, 358  |
| and Thiocit as, in rat, 13, 395  | —, of triethylcholine, 17, 181  |
| Mustine, effect on adrenal ascorbic acid and pituitary   | —, of tropine derivatives, 14, 562  |
| corticotrophin levels, in rat, 15, 165   | See also Iris   |
| Myasthenia gravis, determination of neostigmine and  | Myocardium, isolated, recovery from acute anoxia, and   |
| pyridostigmine in urine from patients with, 18, 617  | effect of adrenaline, dipyridamole, iproniazid, nor-  |
| ——, urinary excretion of neostigmine and physostigmine in, in man, 18, 620   | adrenaline, reserpine and sodium nitrite on, 24, 453 See also Heart   |
| Mycobacterial adjuvant, induction of arthritis by, and   | Myometrium, human, response to ambuctamide, 15, 128   |
| effect of anti-inflammatory agents on, in rat, 21, 127   | —, —, response to menstrual stimulant and vaso-   |
| Mycobacterium lepraemurium infections, experimental,   | pressin, effect of ambucetamide on, 15, 128   |
| effect of cortisone and hydrocortisone acetates in,  | See also Uterus   |
| in rat, 13, 95   | Mytilus edulis, byssus of, homogenates of, oxidation of   |
| Mycobacterium tuberculosis, resistance to isoniazid during prolonged treatment of corneal infection, in  | 5-hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine by, 15, 45   |
| mouse, 14, 224   | —, digestive glands of, homogenates of, oxidation of 5-hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine by, and effect  |
| —, sensitivity to α-amino-oxyacids, alkoxyamines, and  | of iproniazid on, 15, 45  |
| alkoxydiguanides on, 15, 244   | —, excised gill of, respiration of, response to acetyl-   |
| —, sensitivity to cephalosporin C and its pyridinium   | choline, adrenaline, 5 - hydroxytryptamine, 5 -   |
| derivative, 16, 173  | hydroxytryptophan, isoprenaline, noradrenaline and  |
| See also Antitubercular action  Mydriatic action, of adiphenine, benactyzine and   | physostigmine, 17, 278  |
| Trasentin 6H, 14, 564  | , gill plates of, homogenates of, effect on phenethylamine and tyramine, 15, 43   |
| —, of adrenaline and isoprenaline, effect of phentol-  | ,, oxidation of bufotenine, dopamine and  |
| amine on, 23, 377  | 5-hydroxytryptophan by, 15, 43  |
| —, of 1-L-alanyl-2-isopropylhydrazide, in mouse, 24,   | —, —, oxidation of 5-hydroxytryptamine by,  |
| 55   | and effect of cyanide and iproniazid on, 15, 42   |
| —, of α-alkyltryptamines, in mouse, 24, 50<br>—, —, effect of monoamine-oxidase inhibitors on,   | ,, oxidase in, comparison with caeruloplasmin,  |
| in mouse, 24, 55   | 15, 625 inhibitors of 15, 630   |
| —, of $N$ -(5- $p$ -aminophenoxypentyl)hippuramide, 14,  | —, —, —, inhibitors of, 15, 630<br>—, —, oxidation of L-dopa by, 15, 45   |
| 470  | —, smooth muscle of, pharmacology of, 14, 404   |
| —, of amitriptyline, atropine, chlorpromazine, chlor-  | Mytilus galloprovincialis, absence of eledoisin in, 19, 330   |
|  | Myrius guiloprovinciums, absence of eledoism m, 17, 550   |
| prothixene, desmethylimipramine, desmethylprom-  | 17, 330   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of   | 171 years ganoprovincians, assence of electrism in, 19, 350   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342   | N   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen,  |   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342   | N<br>N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide,   | N N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline,  | N N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190   | N N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257   | N N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543   | N  N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3a-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3a-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21,  | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3a-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)-   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21   | N N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3a-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)-  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213   | N N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N-ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)-hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)-hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofurfurylidenamino)urea   |
| <ul> <li>azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342</li> <li>—, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561</li> <li>—, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190</li> <li>—, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257</li> <li>—, of bretylium, 14, 543</li> <li>—, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793</li> <li>—, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21</li> <li>—, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214</li> <li>—, of hexamethonium, M&amp;B 5199 and M&amp;B 5200, 15, 213</li> <li>—, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342</li> </ul>   | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3a-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofur- furylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofurfur-   |
| <ul> <li>azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342</li> <li>—, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561</li> <li>—, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190</li> <li>—, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257</li> <li>—, of bretylium, 14, 543</li> <li>—, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793</li> <li>—, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21</li> <li>—, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214</li> <li>—, of hexamethonium, M&amp;B 5199 and M&amp;B 5200, 15, 213</li> <li>—, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342</li> <li>—, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24,</li> </ul>  | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofur- furylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofurfur- ylideneamino)oxazolid-2-one   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of M-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213  —, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342  —, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24, 140  | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofur- furylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofur- ylideneamino)oxazolid-2-one NF-602. See Levofuraltadone  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213  —, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342  —, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24, 140  —, of iproniazid, 14, 166   | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofur- furylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofurfur- ylideneamino)oxazolid-2-one   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213  —, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342  —, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24, 140  —, of iproniazid, 14, 166  —, of leptodactyline, 15, 15  —, of M&B 4086 and mecamylamine, 15, 209   | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3a-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofur- furylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofurfur- ylideneamino)oxazolid-2-one NF-602. See Levofuraltadone Nafcillin, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 Naja naja. See Cobra Nalorphine, analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing   |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of Mò-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213  —, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342  —, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24, 140  —, of leptodactyline, 15, 15  —, of M&B 4086 and mecamylamine, 15, 209  —, of M&B 4348A and M&B 4364, 15, 213  | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofur- furylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofurfur- ylideneamino)oxazolid-2-one NF-602. See Levofuraltadone Nafcillin, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 Naja naja. See Cobra Nalorphine, analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing actions and toxicity of, 17, 434  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213  —, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342  —, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24, 140  —, of iproniazid, 14, 166  —, of leptodactyline, 15, 15  —, of M&B 4086 and mecamylamine, 15, 209  —, of M&B 4348A and M&B 4364, 15, 213  —, of mepesulphate, in cat, 17, 534   | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N-ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)-hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)-hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofurfurylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofurfurylidenamino)oxazolid-2-one NF-602. See Levofuraltadone Nafcillin, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 Naja naja. See Cobra Nalorphine, analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing actions and toxicity of, 17, 434 —, antagonism of morphine-like analgesics by, 22, 289  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213  —, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342  —, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24, 140  —, of iproniazid, 14, 166  —, of leptodactyline, 15, 15  —, of M&B 4086 and mecamylamine, 15, 209  —, of M&B 4348A and M&B 4364, 15, 213  —, of mepesulphate, in cat, 17, 534  —, of morphine, effect of chlorpromazine, Paspalum   | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3a-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3a-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofur- furylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofurfur- ylideneamino)oxazolid-2-one NF-602. See Levofuraltadone NF-602. See Levofuraltadone NF-603. See Cobra Nalorphine, analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing actions and toxicity of, 17, 434 —, antagonism of morphine-like analgesics by, 22, 289 —, effect on action of analgesics on peristaltic reflex,  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213  —, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342  —, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24, 140  —, of iproniazid, 14, 166  —, of leptodactyline, 15, 15  —, of M&B 4086 and mecamylamine, 15, 209  —, of M&B 4348A and M&B 4364, 15, 213  —, of mepsulphate, in cat, 17, 534  —, of morphine, effect of chlorpromazine, Paspalum scrobiculatum extract and reserpine on, 18, 14   | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N-ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)-hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)-hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofurfurylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofurfurylidenamino)oxazolid-2-one NF-602. See Levofuraltadone Nafcillin, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 Naja naja. See Cobra Nalorphine, analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing actions and toxicity of, 17, 434 —, antagonism of morphine-like analgesics by, 22, 289  |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213  —, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342  —, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24, 140  —, of iproniazid, 14, 166  —, of leptodactyline, 15, 15  —, of M&B 4086 and mecamylamine, 15, 209  —, of M&B 4348A and M&B 4364, 15, 213  —, of mepesulphate, in cat, 17, 534  —, of morphine, effect of chlorpromazine, Paspalum scrobiculatum extract and reserpine on, 18, 14  —, of noradrenaline, and effect of phentolamine on, 23, 375 | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofur- furylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofur- ylideneamino)oxazolid-2-one NF-602. See Levofuraltadone Nafcillin, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 Naja naja. See Cobra Nalorphine, analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing actions and toxicity of, 17, 434 —, antagonism of morphine-like analgesics by, 22, 289 —, effect on action of analgesics on peristaltic reflex, in rat, 14, 31 —, effect on action of methadone and pethidine on skin temperature, 22, 296 |
| azine, imipramine and promazine, and effect of reserpine on, in mouse, 23, 342  —, of atropine, benzhexol, benztropine, caramiphen, diethazine, diphenhydramine, ethopropazine and orphenadrine, 14, 561  —, of atropine, hyoscine and its methobromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in man, 13, 186, 190  —, of benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 257  —, of bretylium, 14, 543  —, of chlorpromazine, effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 793  —, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, 21, 21  —, of dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214  —, of hexamethonium, M&B 5199 and M&B 5200, 15, 213  —, of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 342  —, of (+)- and (-)-hyoscyamine and -hyoscine, 24, 140  —, of iproniazid, 14, 166  —, of leptodactyline, 15, 15  —, of M&B 4086 and mecamylamine, 15, 209  —, of M&B 4348A and M&B 4364, 15, 213  —, of morphine, effect of chlorpromazine, Paspalum scrobiculatum extract and reserpine on, 18, 14  —, of noradrenaline, and effect of phentolamine on,  | N714C. See Chlorprothixene, cis-isomer N-718. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium N720. See Dihydrochlorprothixene N-830. See 3α-O-Benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-N- ethylnortropinium N-856. See 3α-O-p-Toluoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl- tropinium NF-160. See 5-Methyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-183. See 5-Butyl-1-(5-nitrofurfurylideneamino)- hydantoin NF-189. See 1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1-(5-nitrofur- furylidenamino)urea NF-409. See (+)-5-Morpholinomethyl-3-(5-nitrofurfur- ylideneamino)oxazolid-2-one NF-602. See Levofuraltadone Nafcillin, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 Naja naja. See Cobra Nalorphine, analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing actions and toxicity of, 17, 434 —, antagonism of morphine-like analgesics by, 22, 289 —, effect on action of analgesics on peristaltic reflex, in rat, 14, 31 —, effect on action of methadone and pethidine on                        |

Nalorphine (cont.)

, effect on action of morphine on response of nictitating membrane to sympathetic stimulation, 17, 541

effect on action of morphine on response of small intestine to barium ions, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, 13, 301

, effect on action of morphine on response of small intestine to histamine and sympathetic stimulation,

-, effect on action of morphine on response of spleen to noradrenaline and sympathetic stimulation, 17, 548

, effect on action of morphine on transmission in nerve fibres, 22, 504, 505

, effect on action of morphine on vagal slowing of heart rate, 14, 210

-, effect on analgesic action of M 183, methadone, morphine and pethidine, 22, 294

-, effect on analgesic action of morphine, in guineapig, 17, 34

, effect on analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing actions of morphine-like drugs, 17, 439

-, effect on antidiuretic action of morphine, 15, 510 , effect on apomorphine-induced emesis and pecking, in pigeon, 16, 141

-, effect on lenticular opacity induced by dextromoramide, diamorphine, levorphanol, M 183, methadone, morphine and pethidine, 22, 291

, effect on miotic action of morphine, and action of homatropine, meprobamate, physostigmine and reserpine, in rabbit, 24, 789

effect on miotic action of reserpine, in rabbit, 24, 794

-, effect on mydriatic action of chlorpromazine. in rabbit, 24, 793

, effect on peristaltic reflex and on response of small intestine to barium ions, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, 13, 299

effect on response of respiration to benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine, 15, 255

, effect on response of small intestine to histamine and sympathetic stimulation, 16, 25

, effect on toe-pinch-induced pain, in guinea-pig, 17, 34

-, miotic action of, in rabbit, 24, 791

-, non-induction of pecking by, in pigeon, 15, 288

, response of heart beat to, in rabbit, 14, 213 Naphthalene-2,6-diamidine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434

1.2-Naphthaquinone-4-sulphonate, in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosomes, 14, 445

 $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -Naphthisatin  $\beta$ -thiosemicarbazone, effect in experimental vaccinia infections, 15, 107

β-Naphthol, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437

Naphthylamine, derivatives of, sulphonated, trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant trypanosomes, in mouse, 14, 423

Naphth-1-yldiguanide, response of blood pressure to, 14,

Naphth-2-yldiguanide, effect on response of blood pressure to 5-hydroxytryptamine and phenyldiguanide,

response of blood pressure to, 14, 530

2-(Naphth-2-yl)ethylamine, effect on uptake of nor-adrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration,

S-(2-Naphth-1'-ylethyl)isothiourea, response of pulmonary blood flow and blood pressure to, and effect of vagotomy on, 13, 373

Naphth-1-ylguanidine, response of blood pressure to, 14,

Naphth-2-ylguanidine ( $\beta$ -naphthylguanidine):

-, effect on neuronal excitation, 18, 236

, effect on response of blood pressure to 5-hydroxytryptamine and phenyldiguanide, 14, 530

-, effect on response of respiration to 5-hydroxy-tryptamine and phenyldiguanide, 14, 532

effect on vasoconstrictor action of adrenaline and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 14, 532

response of blood pressure to, 14, 530

N1-Naphth-1- and -2-ylmethoxydiguanide, antibacterial action of, 15, 244
Naphth-1-yl[14C]methanol, synthesis of, 23, 293

Naphth-1-yl[14C]methyl chloride, synthesis of, 23, 293 2-Naphthyloxynorpethidine. See Ethyl 1-(2-naphth-2'-yloxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

Naphth-1-ylphenylacetyltropeine, antiacetylcholine, antitremor, local anaesthetic and mydriatic actions and

toxicity of, 14, 562
Narcotics, usage of, diagnostic test for, 24, 789
Narcotic action. See Hypnotic action

Narcotic analgesics, distinction from non-narcotic analgesics, 22, 246

Naringin, anti-inflammatory action of, 18, 349

, effect on action of histamine on capillary permeability, 13, 14

effect on response of small intestine to histamine, **13**, 14

Nasal mucosa, vasoactive substances in, extraction and pharmacological actions of, 13, 113

Nealbarbitone, effect on insomnia and motility, in psychiatric patients, 20, 319

Neisseria spp., sensitivity to cephalosporin C and its pyridinium derivative, 16, 173

Neisseria catarrhalis, sensitivity to diloxanide and M&B 4321, 18, 132

Neisseria gonorthoeae, sensitivity to benzylpenicillin, cephaloram and cephalosporin C, 22, 24

Nematodes, mode of action of methyridine against, 17, 327

Nematode infections, experimental, effect of bephenium, methyridine and phenothiazine in, in mouse, 17, 321 Nematospiroides dubius, mode of action of methyridine against, 17, 327

Nematospiroides dubius infections, experimental, effect of bephenium, methyridine and phenothiazine in, in

mouse, 17, 321 Neoarsphenamine, trypanocidal action of, effect of

p-aminobenzoic acid on, 14, 436 Neohesperidin, anti-inflammatory action of, 18, 349

Neomycin, effect on body and splenic weights, 5-hydroxytryptamine content of organs and tissues, and intestinal flora, in mouse and rat, 16, 90

, effect on release of 5-hydroxytryptamine from small intestine, 16, 95

-, effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, 13, 459

-, effect on urinary excretion of 5-hydroxyindolylacetic acid, in rat, 16, 95 -, excretion in bile, 17, 420

-, in-vitro toxicity to skin, 14, 168

Neopumilin, in-vitro toxicity to skin, 14, 168

Neostigmine (Prostigmin):

-, anticholinesterase action of, 13, 152; 19, 208

-, and facilitation of neuromuscular transmission by, 20, 63

-, applied topically to cervical spinal cord, effect on scratch reflex, in anaesthetized and decerebrate cats, **25**, 415

Neostigmine, applied topically to cervical spinal cord Neostigmine (cont.) (cont.) -, effect on ganglionic transmission, 18, 78 , effect on hydrolysis of hippuryl-L-arginine by carboxypeptidase B, 22, 335 response of tibialis anterior muscle to, in anaesthetized and decerebrate cats, 25, 411 -, comparison of action on noradrenaline response -, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of benzoand reversal of sympathetic block in vas deferens quinonium and tubocurarine, 13, 525 preparations, 25, 243 , effect on neuromuscular blocking action of bisquaternary tropeïnes, 15, 78 , depolarizing action at autonomic ganglia, and effect of denervation, dyflos, hexamethonium and physostigmine on, 18, 572 , effect on neuromuscular blocking action of chlorpromazine, 15, 90 determination in urine of patients with myasthenia , effect on neuromuscular blocking action of decamethylenebis (2 - hydroxyethyldimethylammonium), gravis, **18**, 617 -, effect on action of acetylcholine on acid gastric **25**, 394 secretion, in rat, 13, 57 , effect on neuromuscular blocking action of , effect on action of acetylcholine on neuromuscular hemicholinium, 22, 446 blocking action of benzoquinonium, 13, 528 -, effect on neuromuscular blocking action , effect on action of benzoquinonium and tubopempidine, 13, 345 curarine on response of striated muscle to acetyl-, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of choline and indirect stimulation, 20, 66 streptomycin, 15, 507 effect on action of chlorisondamine on response of , effect on postganglionic response of superior cervical ganglion to acetylcholine and preganglionic blood pressure to carotid occlusion and dimethylstimulation, and action of atropine and tubo-curarine, 20, 217 phenylpiperazinium, and action of atropine, 21, 327 effect on action of chlorisondamine on response of blood pressure to carotid occlusion and of nictitating -, effect on response of biventer cervicis preparation membrane to preganglionic nerve stimulation, and to acetylcholine and tubocurarine, 15, 411 action of atropine, 21, 323 -, effect on response of blood pressure and autonomic , effect on action of chlorpromazine on depolarizing ganglionic transmission to chlorisondamine and action of acetylcholine on striated muscle, 15, 92 hexamethonium, and action of atropine, 21, 32 -, effect on action of decamethonium on response of -, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens panniculus carnosus-skin preparation to transmural preparation to acetylcholine, electrical stimulation stimulation, 21, 336 and noradrenaline, 20, 304 -, effect on action of dimethylphenylpiperazinium on , effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens response of sciatic nerve-gastrocnemius preparation preparation to electrical stimulation, 20, 80 to electrical stimulation, 14, 509 , effect on response of leech muscle to acetylcholine, -, effect on action of guanethidine on response of **13**, 153 sympathetic nerve-intestinal segment preparation to , effect on response of panniculus carnosus-skin electrical stimulation, 17, 247 preparation to transmural stimulation, 21, 335 , effect on response of phrenic nerve-diaphragm effect on action of guanethidine on response of vas deferens preparations to electrical stimulation, 25, 244 preparation to bretylium, 14, 544 , effect on action of murexine on neuromuscular effect on responses of sterno-trachealis preparation, 18, 615 transmission, 13, 105 -, effect on action of nicotine on sympathetic ganglia, , effect on response of striated muscle to acetyl-18, 82 choline, 25, 181 -, effect on action of triethylcholine on response of , effect on response of striated muscle to carbachol sciatic nerve-muscle preparations to electrical and decamethonium, 25, 182, 183 stimulation, 17, 187 effect on response of *Tapes* heart to acetylcholine, -, effect on action of tubocurarine on response of 25, 484 panniculus carnosus-skin preparation to transmural , effect on response of tibialis anterior preparation stimulation, 21, 335 to acetylcholine and nerve stimulation, and action , effect on action potentials in motor nerve and of choline, 19, 208 striated muscle evoked by motor-nerve shocks, 20, , effect on response of urinary bladder to dimethylpiperazinium and nicotine, in rat, 24, 594 , effect on action potentials and transmission in , effect on response of vas deferens to transmural autonomic ganglia, and action of hexamethonium, 18, stimulation, 25, 244 581 , effect on sympathetic ganglia, and action of atro--, effect on behaviour, in pigeon, 17, 9 pine, dimethyltubocurarine, hexamethonium and -, effect on dependence of neuromuscular blocking tubocurarine, 18, 80 , in-vitro hydrolysis by plasma cholinesterase, and effect of dyflos on, 19, 498 action of tubocurarine on nerve-stimulation frequency, 20, 9 , induction of asynchronous postganglionic firing , effect on depolarizing action of acetylcholine at autonomic ganglia, 18, 577 from superior cervical ganglion by, and effect of effect on dorsal-root potentials of spinal cord, 17, atropine, preganglionic stimulation and tubocurarine 226 on, **20**, 214 , metabolism of, and effect of proadifien (SK&F -, effect on enzymic destruction of bradykinin by brain extracts, 22, 333 525A) on, in rat, 25, 763 -, effect on formaldehyde-induced inflammation. in -, neuromuscular blocking action of, effect of diacetyl atropinized mouse, 16, 165 monoxime on, 14, 320 -, effect on ganglion-blocking action of hexametho-, intravenous and intraventricular, effect on output

of endogenous acetylcholine from perfused cerebral

ventricles, 13, 165

nium, and action of atropine, dyflos and physostig-

mine, 18, 76

| Neostigmine (cont.)  | Nerve block, autonomic, by decamethonium, in cat, 18,   |
|--|---|
| , permeability of blood-brain barrier to, 13, 170, parenteral, distribution and excretion of, in hen and     | 194 —, sympathetic, by bretylium, effect of dexamphet-  |
| rat, 25, 234 —, response of blood pressure and urinary bladder to,   | amine on, <b>20</b> , 19, 23 —, by bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine,                           |
| and effect of atropine and hyoscine on, in rat, 24, 591  | 20, 378   |
| —, response of leech muscle to, 13, 153  | , by guanethidine, effect of cocaine, dex-  |
| , response of small intestine to, effect of diphenylyl-  | amphetamine and noradrenaline on, 20, 17  |
| butylacetic acid on, 13, 468 —, response of smooth muscle of chick amnion to, 18,                            | —, —, by hemicholinium, 15, 588<br>Nerve endings, motor-, action of ethonium ions at, 24,             |
| 553  | 232   |
| , response of tracheal muscle to, effect of atropine,  | ,, release of acetylcholine from, 15, 417   |
| dyflos and hyoscine on, 21, 139 ——, effect of cooling and procaine on, 21, 142                               | , sympathetic, action of antiadrenaline agents and pempidine at, 24, 675                              |
| —, effect of ganglion-blocking agents on, 21, 140—, effect of hemicholinium and high magnesium               | —, action of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether)  |
| , effect of hemicholinium and high magnesium   | at, and effect of atropine and cocaine on, 14, 477  |
| and low calcium concentrations on, 21, 143   | , release of noradrenaline from, effect of dex-<br>amphetamine on, 24, 34                             |
| —, —, effect of mipafox on, <b>21</b> , 138<br>—, —, mode of action of, <b>21</b> , 137                      | ,, effect of guanethidine on, 20, 173   |
| —, urinary excretion of, in myasthenia gravis, in man,   | —, —, effect of guanethidine on, 20, 173<br>—, —, effect of guanoxan on, and action of                |
| 18, 620 Negetigming paisoning antidates in pyridinium aldovimes  | dexamphetamine, 24, 33  |
| Neostigmine poisoning, antidotes in, pyridinium aldoximes as, 14, 192  | Nerve fibres, membrane potential of, measurement of, 22, 500  |
| Neosynephrine. See Phenylephrine   | Nervous depressants, central. See Central nervous   |
| Nephrectomy, effect on angiotensin in blood, 23, 355   | depressants   |
| —, effect on angiotensinogen and bradykininogen in plasma, 21, 254   | Nervous plexus, intramural, of guinea-pig ileum, site of 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors on, 21, 306    |
| , effect on response of blood pressure to angiotensin,   | Nervous stimulants, central. See Central nervous  |
| nicotine, noradrenaline, pepsitensin, tyramine and   | stimulants  |
| vasopressin, 18, 263 Nerves, adrenergic, of small intestine, effect of atropine,                             | Nervous system, autonomic, pharmacological analysis of, 20, 418                                       |
| bretylium, cocaine, hexamethonium, morphine and  | —, central, acetylcholine in, and effect of reserpine on,   |
| nalorphine on, 16, 23  | in dog, 14, 46  |
| , demyelination of, by dialkylfluoridates, in hen, 15, 279   | and reserpine on, in dog, 18, 595   |
| —, dopamine and noradrenaline in, 24, 541  | , effect of bretylium on, 14, 545   |
| —, enzymic and histological changes induced in, by   | —, —, effect of bretylium on, 14, 545<br>—, —, effect on guanoxan on, 24, 42                          |
| organophosphorus compounds, in hen, 23, 296 ——, extraction of catechol amines from, 24, 539                  | , histochemical cholinesterase activity in, and selective neurotoxicity of organophosphorus com-      |
| —, impulse transmission in, effect of atropine, bretyl-  | pounds, in chicken, 16, 218   |
| ium, central depressants, hexamethonium, mephen-   | ,, inhibition of cholinesterase in, 15, 432   |
| esin, nicotine, procaine, tetraethylammonium, and tubocurarine on, in rat, 23, 273                           | —, —, localization of bretylium in, 15, 267<br>—, , localization and persistence of bemegride in,     |
| —, —, effect of central depressants and other drugs  | 14, 35  |
| on, 23, 222  | —, —, mechanism of action of general and local  |
| ——, effect of paralytic shellfish poison on, 22, 478——, effect of SK&F 90,109 and 90,238 on, 23, 497         | anaesthetics in, 21, 1 See also Central action  |
| ——, localization of o-bromobenzyltrimethylammonium,  | —, parasympathetic, effect of bretylium on, 14, 543   |
| [2-(4-benzoyl-2,6-dimethylphenoxy)ethyl]trimethyl-   | —, —, peripheral, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46  |
| ammonium and pentacynium in, 17, 93 —, mammalian, impulse transmission in, and effect of                     | , peripheral, actions of (+)- and (-)-nicotine on, <b>25</b> , 207                                    |
| Ba-20227, methadone, morphine and pethidine on,  | —, —, changes induced by tri-o-cresyl phosphate   |
| 22, 499  | and its cyclic phosphate metabolite in, 18, 465   |
| —, motor, action potentials evoked by single and<br>multiple shocks in, and effect of anticholinesterases    | , junctional transmission in, effect of long-<br>chain polymethylene bis-onium salts on, 23, 131      |
| on, <b>20</b> , 326  | -, , localization of bretylium and other quatern-   |
| —, —, discharges in, effect of chlorpromazine and  | ary ammonium compounds in, in cat, 17, 92   |
| mephenesin on, in rabbit, 25, 270 ——, optic, extracts of, preparation and chromatography                     | , sympathetic, measurement of activity of, 13, 35   |
| of. <b>25</b> , 295, 298, 301, 303   | —, —, mode of action of guanethidine on, 20, 171<br>—, —, peripheral, effect of bretylium on, 14, 537 |
| —, —, smooth-muscle stimulants in, 25, 295—, peripheral, localization of bretylium in, 15, 265               | Nervous transmission, in isolated vas deferens, effect of   |
| —, peripheral, localization of bretylium in, 15, 265<br>—, sympathetic, cholinergic fibres in, revelation by | autonomic blocking agents on, 23, 600 Nethalide. See Pronethalol                                      |
| guanethidine, 17, 245  | Neuraminic acid, pharmacological actions of, 18, 325  |
| ——, postganglionic, cholinergic fibres in, 15, 56  | Neuro-effector cell junction, role of thiamine at, 20, 190  |
| ——, ——, impulse transmission in, effect of bretylium, mecamylamine and pempidine on, 22, 549                 | Neurohypophysis. See Pituitary Neurokinin, release from stomach muscle by direct and                  |
| ,,, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 540  See also Denervation and under names of individual                   | indirect stimulation, 22, 403   |
|  | Neuromuscular block, effect of nerve-stimulation fre-   |
| nerves   | quency on, <b>20</b> , 5  |
|  |   |

```
athetic, by bretylium, effect of dexamphet-
on, 20, 19, 23
by bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine,
by guanethidine, effect of cocaine, dex-
tamine and noradrenaline on, 20, 17
by hemicholinium, 15, 588
ngs, motor-, action of ethonium ions at, 24,
release of acetylcholine from, 15, 417
athetic, action of antiadrenaline agents and
dine at, 24, 675
action of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether)
d effect of atropine and cocaine on, 14, 477
release of noradrenaline from, effect of dex-
tamine on, 24, 34
    -, effect of guanethidine on, 20, 173
     -, effect of guanoxan on, and action of
phetamine, 24, 33
s, membrane potential of, measurement of, 22,
                       See Central nervous
lepressants, central.
exus, intramural, of guinea-pig ileum, site of
oxytryptamine receptors on, 21, 306 stimulants, central. See Central nervous
stem, autonomic, pharmacological analysis of,
al, acetylcholine in, and effect of reserpine on,
, 14, 46
catechol amines in, effect of chlorpromazine
serpine on, in dog, 18, 595
effect of bretylium on, 14, 545
effect on guanoxan on, 24, 42
histochemical cholinesterase activity in, and
ve neurotoxicity of organophosphorus com-
s, in chicken, 16, 218
inhibition of cholinesterase in, 15, 432
localization of bretylium in, 15, 267
localization and persistence of bemegride in,
mechanism of action of general and local
hetics in, 21, 1
e also Central action
sympathetic, effect of bretylium on, 14, 543
peripheral, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46
heral, actions of (+)- and (-)-nicotine on,
changes induced by tri-o-cresyl phosphate
s cyclic phosphate metabolite in, 18, 465
junctional transmission in, effect of long-
polymethylene bis-onium salts on, 23, 131
localization of bretylium and other quatern-
nmonium compounds in, in cat, 17, 92
pathetic, measurement of activity of, 13, 35
mode of action of guanethidine on, 20, 171 peripheral, effect of bretylium on, 14, 537
ansmission, in isolated vas deferens, effect of
omic blocking agents on, 23, 600
 See Pronethalol
acid, pharmacological actions of, 18, 325
ctor cell junction, role of thiamine at, 20, 190
physis. See Pituitary
, release from stomach muscle by direct and
et stimulation, 22, 403
ular block, effect of nerve-stimulation fre-
y on, 20, 5
```

| Neuromuscular blocking action, of ambenonium, meth-  | Neuromuscular blocking action (cont.)   |
|--|---|
| oxyambenonium and physostigmine, 15, 480   | , of mephenesin, effect of hydrallazine on, in rat, 14,   |
| —, of anticholinesterases, effect of diacetyl monoxime   | 43  |
| on, 14, 320  | —, of methoxyambenonium, 20, 66   |
| —, of bethanidine, 20, 47  | —, of methyridine, 17, 335  |
| -, of benzoquinonium, effect of acetylcholine on, and  | , of murexine, and effect of neostigmine and tetra-   |
| action of edrophonium, neostigmine, physostigmine  | ethylammonium on, 13, 105   |
| (eserine) and tetraethyl pyrophosphate, 13, 528  | —, of murexine and murexine-like substances, 13, 379  |
| —, and effect of acetylcholine, decamethonium,   | of postigmine 10 200  |
|  | —, of neostigmine, 19, 208  |
| potassium ions, suxamethonium and tubocurarine   | -, of nicotine and nicotine monomethiodide, effect of   |
| on, 13, 523  | pH on, 18, 543  |
| —, —, effect of ethonium ions on, 24, 227  | , of (+)- and (-)-nicotine, 25, 208   |
| , of benzoquinonium, decamethonium and tubo-   | —, of $\gamma$ -oxalolaudonium, and effect of neostigmine on,   |
| curarine, <b>13</b> , 521  | 17, 116   |
| —, —, effect of adrenaline and mecamylamine on,  | , of pempidine, and effect of neostigmine on, 13, 345   |
| <b>13</b> , 524  | —, of pempidine and its N-ethyl homologue, 13, 512  |
| —, of benzoquinonium and tubocurarine, effect of   | , of polymethylenebis (2 - hydroxyethyldimethyl -   |
| edrophonium, neostigmine, physostigmine (eserine)  | ammonium) compounds, and effect of choline,   |
| and tetraethyl pyrophosphate on, 13, 525   | edrophonium, neostigmine, physostigmine and tubo-   |
| —, —, effect of tetraethylammonium on, 14, 463   | curarine on, <b>25</b> , 392  |
| -, of bis- and poly-onium compounds, effect of ether   | —, of polymethylenebis (trialkylammonium) com -   |
| oxygen, alkyl-group size, number of onium centres  | pounds, 23, 140   |
|  |   |
| and inter-onium distance on, 20, 307   | —, of pyridinium aldoximes, 14, 198   |
| —, of bis-quaternary tropeïnes and related substances,   | -, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopamine and   |
| gallamine triethiodide, suxamethonium and tubo-  | tyramine, 23, 61  |
| curarine, <b>15</b> , 71   | —, of $\beta$ -substituted acryloyl- and propionyl-cholines,  |
| —, of bistropinium esters, 18, 275   | 13, 382   |
| ——, of bretylium, <b>14</b> , 544  | —, of suxamethonium and tubocurarine, effect of   |
| —, of bretylium and guanethidine, 17, 372  | hydroxydione sodium succinate on, 15, 460   |
| —, of bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine, <b>20</b> , 378                                       | —, of tetraethylammonium, 19, 209   |
| —, of carbachol and cobra venom, 25, 202   | , effect of nerve-stimulation frequency on, 20,   |
| —, of central nervous depressants, 22, 428   | 11  |
| —, of chlorpromazine, 15, 88   | , of triethylcholine, 19, 203, 208, 209   |
| —, of choline, decamethonium, edrophonium and  | -, effect of nerve-stimulation frequency on, 20,  |
| suxamethonium, 14, 458   | 11  |
| —, of crotonoylcholine, $\beta\beta$ -dimethylacryloylcholine,                                       | , of tubocurarine, effect of acetylcholine, adrenaline,   |
| isovalerylcholine, murexine, pent-2-enoylcholine and   | decemethonium notaccium ione and  |
| suverment having and effect of physical impire (ins)   | decamethonium, potassium ions and suxametho-  |
| suxamethonium, and effect of physostigmine (eserine)   | nium on, action of benzoquinonium, 13, 527  |
| on, 13, 312  | -, effect of acetylcholine, choline, decameth-  |
| —, of decamethylenebis (2 - hydroxyethyldimethyl -   | onium, edrophonium and suxamethonium on, 14,  |
| ammonium), 25, 394, 397  | 459   |
| —, of decamethonium, effect of bath-calcium con-   | , effect of bath-calcium and -magnesium con-  |
| centration and nerve-stimulation frequency on, 20, 13  | centrations, muscle resting tension, neostigmine  |
| —, of decamethonium, gallamine triethiodide, suxa-   | nerve-stimulation frequency and triethylcholine on,   |
| methonium and its disulphonium analogue, and   | 20, 6   |
| tubocurarine, effect of proadifen (2-diethylamino-   | ,, effect of chloral hydrate, chloralose and tri-   |
| ethyl 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate) on, 18, 563   | chloroethanol on. 19, 116   |
| —, of decamethonium, hexamethonium and poly-   |   |
| methylenebis (2 - hydroxyethyldimethylammonium)  | effect of ethonium ions on 24 221   |
| compounds on, 25, 398  | ,, effect of diacetyl monoxime on, 14, 318,, effect of ethonium ions on, 24, 231,, effect of potassium ions on, 17, 101 |
| —, of decamethonium and tubocurarine, 18, 204  | Neuromuscular blocking agents, applied topically to   |
| —, effect of ambenonium and methoxyamben-  | cervical epipal cord effect an acceptable of  |
| onium on, in cat, 15, 476  | cervical spinal cord, effect on scratch reflex, in  |
| offset of hongaquinonium on 12 522   | anaesthetized and decerebrate cats, 25, 412, 415  |
| , effect of benzoquinonium on, 13, 523   | , response of tibialis anterior muscle to, in   |
| —,—, effect of bretylium and guanethidine on, 17,  | anaesthetized and decerebrate cats, 25, 411   |
| •  | —, depolarizing, effect on <i>in-vitro</i> and <i>in-vivo</i> response  |
| —, —, effect of pempidine on, 13, 345  | of anterior tibialis and tenuissimus muscle prepara-  |
| —, of dihydrostreptomycin and streptomycin, 15, 506  | tions to nerve stimulation, 18, 204   |
| —, of dimecamine and its methiodide, mecamylamine,   | —, —, new test preparation for, 18, 612   |
| pempidine and its methiodide, tetraethylammonium   | , effect of fatigue and stimulation rate on muscular  |
| and tubocurarine, 22, 58   | response to, 13, 138  |
| —, of NN-disubstituted guanidines, 24, 282   | —, effect on response of denervated striated muscle to  |
| —, of gallamine triethiodide, physostigmine and tubo-  | sympathomimetic amines, 24, 105   |
| curarine, in phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation   | , response of biventer cervicis preparation to 15 410   |
| from thiamine-deficient rat, 20, 194   | Neuromuscular junction, acetylcholine-blocking and  |
| —, of hemicholinium, 15, 588   | -potentiating action of pralidoxime (pyridine 2-  |
| —, —, and effect of choline, edrophonium and   | aldavima mathiadida) at 12 200  |
| , , and the control of opinion and   |   |
| neostigmine on, 22, 441  | aldoxime methiodide) at, 13, 288  effects of dimethylphenylpiperazinium and picetine                                    |
| neostigmine on, 22, 441 —— of lentodactyline, and effect of choline and tubo-                        | , effects of dimethylphenylpiperazinium and nicotine  |
| —, of leptodactyline, and effect of choline and tubo-  | , effects of dimethylphenylpiperazinium and nicotine at, 14, 507  |
| meostigmine on, 22, 441 —, of leptodactyline, and effect of choline and tubo-<br>curarine on, 15, 15 | , effects of dimethylphenylpiperazinium and nicotine  |

Neuromuscular preparation, avian, new, 18, 612 Nialamide, effect on action of tyramine on response of Neuromuscular transmission, effect of acetyltriethylnictitating membrane to nerve stimulation, 21, 93 choline on, 19, 213 -, effect on adrenergic functions, 20, 121 , effect on adrenergic neurone-blocking action of -, effect of adenosine and gluten ultrafiltrate on, 21, 240 -, effect of anticholinesterases on, 20, 63 bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine, 18, 421 -, mechanism of, **20**, 339 , effect on catechol amines in ganglia, nerves and effect of chlorpromazine and thioproperazine on, small intestine, histochemical study, 25, 311 **22**, 305 , effect on induction of ectopic ventricular arrhythmias due to acute myocardial infarction, in pig, -, effect of cobra venom, paralytic shellfish poison and tubocurarine on, 22, 479 19, 394 , effect on induction of pathological changes in heart -, effect of decamethonium, neostigmine, tetraethylammonium, triethylcholine and tubocurarine on, 19, by two-stage ligation of coronary artery, in pig, 19, 402 -, effect of diacetyl monoxime on, 14, 317 -, effect on nictitating membrane, in cat, 17, 339 —, effect of guanidine and its derivatives on, 19, 414 -, effect on noradrenaline in heart, 20, 127 , effect of histamine on, in Haemophilus pertussis--, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, vaccinated and unvaccinated rats, 13, 78 noradrenaline and tyramine, in cat, 17, 352 , effect of nicotine and its analogues and isomers on, , effect on response of body temperature to amitriptyline, dexamphetamine, imipramine, pethidine and trimipramine, in rabbit, 25, 158 18, 510 -, effect of pronethalol on, 24, 320 , effect of quaternary methyl derivatives of dop-, effect on response of fundal-strip preparation to amine, noradrenaline and tyramine on, 23, 60 tryptamine, 17, 313 , effect on response of nictitating membrane to -, effect of triethylcholine on, 17, 176 Neurones, cortical, discharges induced by L-glutamate adrenaline, noradrenaline and tyramine, in cat, 17, and synaptic excitation in, effect of derivatives of lysergic acid, phenethylamine and tryptamine and , effect on response of small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 18, 430 other compounds on, 20, 471 -, —, excitability of, effect of general and local anaesthetics and leptazol on, 21, 6 -, effect on response of uterus to acetylcholine, 25, 218 -, effect on response of uterus to adrenaline, 25, 221 excitation and depression of, by amino-acids, -, effect on spontaneous uterine activity, and action of atropine, ergotamine, phentolamine and pronethalol, 25, 217 **23**, 313 of lateral geniculate nucleus, excitation of, effect of derivatives of indole, lysergic acid and phenethyl-, effect on tachyphylaxis of response of blood presamine and other substances on, 18, 217 sure to dexamphetamine and phenethylamine, 21, 88 , sensory, chemical transmitter in, 17, 460 , effect on tachyphylaxis of response of blood pressure to α-methyltyramine and tyramine, 21, 87, 90 Neurone-blocking action, adrenergic, of aralkylguanidines, 24, 395, 408 , effect on tachyphylaxis of response of heart beat -, of bethanidine, 23, 115 and spleen to α-methyltyramine and tyramine, 21, 92 -, of bethanidine and its o-chloro-derivative. , effect on toxicity of phenethylamine, tryptamine 20, 36 and tyramine, 17, 315 , of bretylium, 14, 536; 19, 16 -, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57 , of choline xylyl ethers and coumaran deriva--, inhibition of monoamine oxidase by, 17, 312 tives, 23, 486 -, response of blood pressure to, 17, 354 -, of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium deriva-, toxicity of, in rabbit, 25, 164 tives, 21, 10 Nickel salts, effect on kininase in human erythrocytes, —, of dimethylphenylpiperazinium, 24, 375 plasma and saliva, 23, 442 -, of guanethidine, 19, 24 Nicotinamide, cutaneous response to, in guinea-pig, 21, -, of guanoxan, **24**, 29 -, of bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine, effect , effect on cutaneous response to thurfyl nicotinate of monoamine-oxidase inhibitors and sympathoand ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21, 108 mimetic amines on, 18, 421 , effect on histamine release and mast-cell damage by Neurone-blocking agents, adrenergic, effect on response of antigen and compound 48/80, 15, 407 smooth muscle to adrenaline and noradrenaline, 25, , effect on in-vitro histamine release and mast-cell damage by dextran, 19, 410 Neurotoxicity, of alkyl organophosphorus compounds, Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral nervous system, comparison with (+)-isomer, 25, 207 action-structure relations in, 15, 271 , of dyflos, tri-o-cresyl phosphate and tri-p-ethyl-, and its analogues and isomers, effect on cholinphenyl phosphate, in hen, 17, 21 esterase activity and junctional transmission, 18, 510 , selective, of organophosphorus compounds, and histochemical cholinesterase activity in central , antidiuretic action of, effect of adiphenine and levallorphan on, 15, 510 nervous system, in chicken, 16, 218 -, and effect of allylnornicotine and nornicotine Neurotransmitters, false,  $\beta$ -hydroxylated mimetic amines as, 24, 477 sympathoon, in rat, 18, 300 , convulsant action of, effect of hexamethonium, M&B 4348A, M&B 4387 and mecamylamine on, 15, Neurovaccinia. See Vaccinia Neutral red, effect on oxidation-reduction potentials of effect of hexamethonium, mecamylamine and normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosome suspensions, 14, 449 pempidine and its N-ethyl homologue on, 13, 515 , —, effect of hexamethonium, mecamylamine, pempidine and pentolinium on, 13, 345 , oxidation-reduction potential and in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosomes of, 14, 447 , convulsant action and toxicity of, 18, 300

|   | 57 d 11 11 11 (1)  |
|---|--|
| Nicotine (cont.)  | Nicotine, ganglion-blocking action of (cont.)  |
| —, depolarizing action at autonomic ganglia, and  | —, —, effect of repetitive preganglionic stimulation   |
| effect of hexamethonium on, 18, 575   | on, <b>24,</b> 76  |
| —, depolarizing and ganglion-blocking actions of, in  | —, in tobacco smoke, 25, 516   |
| rat, 24, 89   | —, induction of pecking by, in pigeon, 17, 9   |
| , effect on action of hexamethonium on peristaltic  | —, induction of tremor by, in mouse, 14, 351   |
|   | mouremuscular blocking action of affect of pU an   |
| reflex, 13, 450   | —, neuromuscular-blocking action of, effect of pH on,  |
| —, effect on action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on   | 18, 543  |
| peristaltic reflex, 13, 451   | —, release of catechol amines from adrenals by, effect   |
| —, effect on apomorphine-induced pecking, in pigeon,  | of ganglion-blocking agents on, in dog, 25, 738  |
| 17, 8   | —, release of catechol amines from tissues by, 23, 367   |
| —, effect on electroencephalogram and on response to  | , response of aorta to, effect of sympatholytics on,   |
| reticular stimulation, in cat, 13, 488  | 14, 239  |
| effect on constant blooking action of anythen   | , response of auricular beat to, and effect of   |
| , effect on ganglion-blocking action of amylobar-   |  |
| bitone, 23, 251   | bretylium, noradrenaline and reserpine on, 16, 335   |
| —, effect on ganglionic and nervous transmission,   | ,, and effect of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloro-   |
| selectivity of, 23, 273   | isoproterenol) on, 15, 503   |
| —, effect on neuronal excitation, 18, 236   | —, —, effect of hexamethonium and tetraethyl-  |
| , effect on noradrenaline in heart and spleen, in   | ammonium on, 15, 452   |
| mouse, 19, 531  | —, response of blood flow in heart-lung preparation  |
|   | to, effect of hexamethonium on, 14, 507  |
| ——, effect on peristalsis, 14, 507  | , response of blood pressure to, effect of adrenalec-  |
| —, effect on peristaltic reflex, 13, 446  |  |
| —, —, in mucosa-free intestine, 13, 323   | tomy, carotid sinus nerve section and vagotomy on,   |
| —, effect on pilomotor action of adrenaline, nor-   | in anaesthetized cat, 25, 522  |
| adrenaline and sympathetic stimulation, in cat, 15, 61  | , effect of bretylium and hexamethonium on,  |
| —, effect on release of catechol amines from adrenals,  | <b>25</b> , 520  |
| in anaesthetized and spinal cats, 25, 515   | , effect of cocaine and hexamethonium on, 18,  |
| —, effect on response of blood pressure to AHR602,  | 267  |
| dimethylphenylpiperazinium, McN - A - 343, nor -  | —, effect of NN-disubstituted guanidines on, 24,   |
|   | 287  |
| adrenaline and physostigmine, in rat, 23, 38  | 201  |
| —, effect on response of blood pressure to angiotensin,   | —, —, effect of hydroxydione sodium succinate on,  |
| and action of hexamethonium, 22, 216  | 15, 461  |
| —, effect on response of blood pressure to peptone,   | —, —, effect of isoprenaline on, in cat, 21, 381   |
| and action of dimethylphenylpiperazinium, 13, 181   | —, —, effect of isoprenaline on, in cat, 21, 381 —, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide)                            |
| —, effect on response of blood pressure to physostig-   | on, 13, 255  |
| mine, 23, 547   | —, —, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213<br>—, —, effect of methylpentynol and its carbamate  |
| —, effect on response of Finkleman ileum preparation  | ——, effect of methylpentynol and its carbamate   |
| to electrical stimulation and noradrenaline, 19, 90   | on, 14, 298  |
| —, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens   | —, effect of nephrectomy and reserpine on, 18,   |
| preparation to electrical stimulation, 21, 574  | 264  |
| and action of carbachol and tyramine 21 100   |  |
| —, —, and action of carbachol and tyramine, 21, 190<br>—, —, and action of noradrenaline on, 19, 94 | effect of physologmin on 25 383  |
| ——, and action of noradrenamie oil, 19, 94  | ——, ——, effect of pempidine on, 13, 342<br>——, ——, effect of physalaemin on, 25, 383<br>——, ——, effect of procainamide on, 22, 145 |
| —, effect on response of large and small intestine to   | , effect of procamamide on, 22, 143  |
| eledoisin and substance P, 19, 341  | , response of blood pressure and denervated nictitat-  |
| —, effect on response of large and small intestine to   | ing membrane to, in anaesthetized and spinal cats,   |
| physalaemin, 25, 372  | <b>25</b> , 515  |
| —, effect on response of molluscan smooth muscle to   | ——, ——, in spinal cat, <b>14</b> , 506   |
| acetylcholine, 14, 404, 405   | , response of blood pressure and urinary bladder to,   |
| , effect on response of phrenic nerve-diaphragm and   | and effect of atropine, bretylium, guanethidine,   |
| sciatic nerve-gastrocnemius preparations to electrical  | hemicholinium, hexamethonium, hyoscine, neostig-   |
|   | mine, nicotine, pempidine and physostigmine on, in   |
| stimulation, 14, 508  |  |
| —, effect on response of small intestine to acetylchol-   | rat, 24, 591   |
| ine, choline phenyl ether, dimethylphenylpiperazin-   | , response of blood vessels to, effect of hemi-  |
| ium, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine,   | cholinium on, 15, 594  |
| <b>21,</b> 314  | ,, effect of noradrenaline on, 15, 51  |
| ——, effect on response of small intestine to acetyl-  | —, response of cardiovascular system to, effect of   |
| choline and histamine, 13, 345  | benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine on, 15, 256  |
| —, effect on response of small intestine to staphylo-   | , response of carotid chemoreceptors to, effect of   |
| coccal α-toxin, 14, 64  | hexamethonium on, 16, 15   |
| , effect on response of <i>Tapes</i> heart to tubocurarine,   | , response of circular strip of ileum in presence of   |
| 25, 488   | anticholinesterase to, and effect of atropine,   |
|   | botulinum toxin, desensitization to histamine and  |
| —, effect on response of trout gut to acetylcholine, 13,  |  |
| 220   | 5-hydroxytryptamine, dimethylphenylpiperazinium,   |
| ——, effect on response of trout gut to nerve stimulation,   | hemicholinium, hexamethonium, hyoscine, mepyr-   |
| 13, 222   | amine, morphine and procaine on, 20, 399   |
| —, effect on response of vas deferens to electrical   | ——, response of circular and longitudinal strips of ileum  |
| stimulation, 21, 190  | to, and effect of mipafox on, 21, 544  |
| —, emetic action of, in pigeon, 17, 8   | ,, effect of morphine on, 21, 552  |
| —, ganglion-blocking action of, effect of histamine on,   | —, response of denervated gastrocnemius muscle   |
| 14, 181   | preparation to, 14, 509  |
| * 1 U I   | propulation to, and any  |

| hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259 response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 response of molluscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556 response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 response of scrotum to, in rat, 24, 592 response of semipinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150 — effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6 — effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoseyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297 , effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 — effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (bysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308 — effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium inos, 21, 558 — effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 539 — effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 539 — effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 530 — effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 225 — effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 530 — effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 562 — effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226 — effect of of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445 — effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445 — effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445 — effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445 — effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445 — effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445 — effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide a                                      |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| from reserpinized and untreated animals to, and effect of tropine and hexamethonium on, 18, 41 persponse of heart beat to, effect of ambient temperature and hexamethonium on, 21, 191 p. —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of the properties of the properties of properties of properties of the properti                                      | icotine (cont.)                                     | Nicotine, response of small intestine to (cont.)   |
| from reserpinized and untreated animals to, and effect of tropine and hexamethonium on, 18, 41 persponse of heart beat to, effect of ambient temperature and hexamethonium on, 21, 191 p. —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of the properties of the properties of properties of properties of the properti                                      |   | —, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209  |
| from reserpinized and untreated animals to, and effect of tropine and hexamethonium on, 18, 41 persponse of heart beat to, effect of ambient temperature and hexamethonium on, 21, 191 p. —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of the properties of the properties of properties of properties of the properti                                      |   | —, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213   |
| from reserpinized and untreated animals to, and effect of tropine and hexamethonium on, 18, 41 persponse of heart beat to, effect of ambient temperature and hexamethonium on, 21, 191 p. —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline of the properties of the properties of properties of properties of the properti                                      |   | , effect of magnesium-excess on, 21, 560   |
| effect of atropine and hexamethonium on, 18, 41 per persons of heart beat to, effect of ambient temperature and hexamethonium on, 25, 119 per effect of dichloriosoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline) on, 15, 504 per personse of human taenia coli preparation to, and effect of hexamethonium, physostigmine and and effect of hexamethonium, physostigmine and reserptine on of choline, 15, 590 per personse of hypogastric nerve-was deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 590 per personse of ileo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 391 arge intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 per personse of leo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 391 arge intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 per personse of leo-colic sphincter to, and effect of shydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259 personse of longitudinal strip of ileum to, effect of shydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259 personse of molluscan smooth muscle to, 14, 492 personse of molluscan smooth muscle to, 14, 494 personse of molluscan smooth muscle to, 14, 494 personse of semilarite to, effect of shydroxytryptamine on, 18, 302 per policidate of shydroxytryptamine on, 18, 262 personse of semilarite strine to, effect of anotian manual prophine on, 20, 150 per personse of semilarite strine to, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoroxymine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 21, 257 personse of semilarite strine to, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, so personse of semilarite prophenoment and personse of personse of semilarite prophenoment and personse of semilarite                                       |   | , effect of minafox on, and action of hyoscine   |
| persure and hexamethonium on, 25, 160 propersure) on, 15, 260 proternen) on, 15, 504 proteons of human tenain coil preparation to, and effect of the samethonium on, physostigmine and procaine on, 123, 166 presponse of human tenain coil preparation to, and effect of the samethonium, physostigmine and procaine on, 123, 166 presponse of hypogastric nerve-was deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 590 presponse of ileo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 197 presponse of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 presponse of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 presponse of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 150 presponse of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 presponse of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 presponse of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 412 presponse of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 415 presponse of somal intestine to, effect of 3-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on 14, 556 presponse of seroid presponse to fire the strip of t                                      |   | 21 308   |
| perature and hexamethonium on, 25, 119 —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoprenaline) (dichloroisoprenali                                      |   |  |
| —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline (alchhoroiso-proterenal) on, 15, 504 , effect of guanethidine and reserpine on, 19, 80 , response of human taenia coli preparation to, and effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 500 response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 500 response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 —effect of guanethidine on, 17, 250 response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 —effect of guanethidine on, 17, 250 response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 —esponse of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 —response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 —response of large intestine to, 26 or hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259 response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of afteropine-treated small intestine to, effect of adropine-treated small intestine to, effect of beat-morphine on, 12, 250 —effect of adropine-treated small in                                      |   | and action of anoxia and bretulium   |
| proterenol) on, 15, 504 —, effect of guanethidine and reserpine on, 19, 80 —, response of human taenia coli preparation to, and effect of hexamethonium, physostigmine and procaine on, 23, 166 —, response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 590 —, response of lice-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 397 —, response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 —, effect of guanethidine on, 17, 250 —, response of learde forsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259 —, response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 415 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 410 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 410 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 410 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 410 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 410 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to, 20, 410 —, response of sundal strip of ileum to,                                      |   | 20 150   |
| ——, effect of pempidine on, 13, 344 ——, response of human taenia coli preparation to, and effect of hexamethonium, physostigmine and procaine on, 23, 166 ——, response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 590 ——, response of ileo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 397 ——, response of leo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 397 ——, response of leo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium on, 16, 259 ——, response of leo-colic sphincter to, 23, 352; 24, 161 ——, effect of supplied to, 17, 250 ——, response of leo-colic sphincter to, 23, 352; 24, 161 ——, response of sterno-trachealis preparation to, 218 ———, response of sterno-trachealis preparation to, 218 ————, response of sterno-trachealis preparation to, 218 ————————————————————————————————————  |   |  |
| and effect of hexamethonium, physostignine and procaine on, 23, 166  response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 590  response of ileo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 391  response of lieo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 314  response of leech dorsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 239  response of leech dorsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259  response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 356  response of series of microphysic acid diethylamide, epitcolinium and procaine on, 20, 140  effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6  effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46  effect of bethanidine on, 20, 460  effect of calciu                                     |   | —, enect of nitroparamns on, 18, 383   |
| and effect of hexamethonium, physostignine and procaine on, 23, 166  response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 590  response of ileo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 391  response of lieo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 314  response of leech dorsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 239  response of leech dorsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259  response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 356  response of series of microphysic acid diethylamide, epitcolinium and procaine on, 20, 140  effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6  effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46  effect of bethanidine on, 20, 460  effect of calciu                                     |   | , effect of pempidine on, 13, 344  |
| and effect of hexamethonium, physostignine and procaine on, 23, 166  response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 590  response of ileo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 391  response of lieo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 314  response of leech dorsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 239  response of leech dorsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259  response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 356  response of series of microphysic acid diethylamide, epitcolinium and procaine on, 20, 140  effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6  effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46  effect of bethanidine on, 20, 460  effect of calciu                                     | , response of human taenia coli preparation to,     | —, —, effect of phenoxybenzamine on, and actio   |
| procaine on, 23, 166 , response of hypogastric nerve-was deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 590 , response of ileo-colic sphinter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 397 , response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 , effect of guanethidine on, 17, 250 , response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 , effect of guanethidine on, 17, 250 , response of leach dorsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259 , response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 , response of monthine-treated small intestite to, effect of af-ohydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556 , response of small intestine to, effect of afronalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 , response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 , response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 479 , effect of of themicholinium on, 20, 150 , effect of of tropine, hexamethonium, hyosecyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 220 , effect of of calcium-lack on, and action of preplacement by strontium ions, 21, 558 , effect of calcium-lack on, and action of planoxy-defect of coaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 305 , effect of coaine, cooling and procaine on,                                      | and effect of hexamethonium, physostigmine and      | of anoxia, <b>20</b> , 150   |
| — response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 590  — response of ileo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 397  — response of leo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 397  — response of lefect of ganglion 16, 239  — response of lefect of ganglion 16, 23, 312; 24, 161 — response of lefect of ganglion 16, 23, 312; 24, 161 — response of lefect of ganglion 16, 261 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of mollyscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 — response of semispinalis muscle to, 20, 411 — response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 213 — reffect of atropine, by 28, 24, 592 —                                     | procaine on, <b>23</b> , 166                        | ——, ——, effect of procainamide on, <b>22</b> , 151   |
| paration to, effect of hemicholinum on, and action of choline, 15, 590 , response of lielo-colic sphinicter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium on, 18, 397 , response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 , response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 , response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 , response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 , response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 , response of large intestine to, 20, 411 , response of large intestine to, 297 , response of learned for some standard processing response of sumach-strip preparation to, 28, 297 , response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 , response of moliuscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 , response of moliuscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 , response of moliuscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 , response of moliuscan smooth muscle to, 414 , response of strono-trachealisis preparation to, 23, 297 , response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 , response of strono-trachealisis preparation to, 23, 218 , response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 , response of strono-trachealisis preparation to, 23, 218 , response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 , response of stomach-strip preparation to, 23, 219 , response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 , response of stomach-strip preparation to, 23, 219 , response of longitudine (seerne) on 1114 , response of stomach-strip preparation to, 23, 219 , response of longitudine (seerne) on 1114 , response of stomach-strip preparation to, 23, 219 , response of longitudine (seerne) on 1114 , response of stomach-strip preparation to, 23, 219 , response of longitudine (seerne) on 1114 , response of stomach-strip preparation to, 23, 219 , response of longitudine (seerne) on 1114 , response of stomach-strip preparation to, 23, 239 , response of scrotum (seerne) on 114 , response of stomach-strip preparation to, 23, 239 , response of sordinal metastrices of sumach-strip preparation to, 23, 239 , response of serior and physoscipal preparation to, 28, 29 , respons                                     | response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens pre-     | , effect of Prymnesium paryum toxin on 22 5  |
| of choline, 15, 990 or response of ileo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 397 response of lector of caciane, cooling and procaine on, 17, 250 response of lector display and the complex of t                                     |   | , effect of staphylococcal β-haemolysin on 1'  |
| — response of illeo-colic sphincter to, and effect of atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 397 — response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 — response of learge intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 — response of learge intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 — response of learge intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 — response of learge intestine to, 259 — response of learge intestine to, 259 — response of learge intestine to, 259 — response of learge intestine to, 26, 279 — response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 — response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556 — response of semiplainis muscle to, 15, 227 — response of nicitating membrane to, 15, 227 — effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 — response of semiplainis muscle to, 15, 413 — response of sympathetic ganglia to, effect of stropine of order adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 — response of semiplainis muscle to, effect of atropine on, 13, 458 — response of superior cervical ganglion to, effect of sympathetic ganglia to, effect on 14, 404 — response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of atropine on, 18, 82 — response of sympathetic ganglia to, effect of superime (seezine) on 14 — response of superior cervical ganglion to, effect of sympathetic ganglia to, effect on 14, 404 — response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of atropine head of the dyflos and hyoscine on, 21, 189 — response of superior cervical ganglion to, effect of sympathetic ganglia to, effect of sympathetic ganglia to, effect of superime (seezine) on 14 — response of superior cervical ganglion to, effect of sympathetic ganglia to, effect of superime on 18, 82 — response of superior cervical ganglion to, effect of sympathetic ganglia to, effect of sympathetic ganglia to, effect of superime on 18, 82 — response of superior cervical ganglion to, effect of superime on 18, 82 — response of superior cervical ganglion t                                      |   | 161  |
| atropine, bretylium, ephedrine and hexamethonium on, 18, 397  — response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161 —— effect of guantidinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 — response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 — response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556 — response of inditudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 — response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556 — response of size membrane to, 15, 227 —, effect of derenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 —, response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 —, response of sortinating analogues and reserpine on 14, 556 —, effect of atropine, Bw 284CS1 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6 —, effect of tropine, bexamethonium, hyoscylamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297 —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 ——, effect of cocaine on, 17, 832 ——, effect of cocaine on, 15, 225 ——, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 158 ——, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 12, 562 ——, effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 562 ——, effect of hyboscine on, and action of phenoxy-benzamine, 20, 150 ——, effect of lyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289 ——, effect of lyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289 ——, effect of lyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289 ——, effect of lyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289 ——, effect of lyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289 ——, effect of lyoscine and methylpentynol and its                                      |   |  |
| <ul> <li>on, 18, 397</li> <li>response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 161</li> <li>—, effect of guanethidine on, 17, 250</li> <li>response of leoch dorsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259</li> <li>response of molluscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404</li> <li>response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 356</li> <li>response of nicitating membrane to, 15, 227</li> <li>—, effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521</li> <li>response of semipinalis muscle to, 15, 413</li> <li>response of seriotum to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of seriotum to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of semipinalis muscle to, 15, 413</li> <li>response of semipinalis muscle to, 6ffect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium, nyos.</li> <li>—, effect of atropine, Bw 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 21, 198</li> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 21, 1958</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 20, 264</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 20, 264</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, l</li></ul>                            |   |  |
| <ul> <li>response of leach dorsal muscle to, effect of 5 hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259</li> <li>response of leach dorsal muscle to, effect of 5 hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259</li> <li>response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411</li> <li>response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 256</li> <li>response of nictitating membrane to, 15, 227</li> <li>response of rictitating membrane to, 15, 227</li> <li>response of sortium to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of sortium to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413</li> <li>response of sortium to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of somitim to, in rat, 24, 592</li> &lt;</ul>                              |   |  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of guanethidine on, 17, 250</li> <li>hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259</li> <li>response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411</li> <li>response of molluscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404</li> <li>response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556</li> <li>response of nicititating membrane to, 15, 227</li> <li>—, effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521</li> <li>response of sempinalis muscle to, 15, 413</li> <li>response of serotum to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of serotum to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine non, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bothanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 308</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium inos, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 550</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 225</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on,</li></ul>                             | on, 18, 39/   | —, response of sterno-tracheans preparation to, 18, 61   |
| nesponse of leech dorsal muscle to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259  nesponse of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 nesponse of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556 nesponse of milliance and physostigmine on, 18, 82 nesponse of netitating membrane to, 15, 227 nesponse of serotum to, in rat, 24, 592 nesponse of serotum to, in rat, 24, 592 nesponse of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 nesponse of semispinalis muscle to, 16, 413 nesponse of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 nesponse of semispinalis muscle to, 16, 413 nesponse of semispinalis muscle to, 16, 407 nesponse of tracheal muscle to, 28, 486 nesponse of semispinalis muscle to, 16, 407 nesponse of tracheal muscle to, 28, 486 nesponse of semispinalis muscle to, 16, 407 nesponse of semispinalis muscle to, 16, 407 nesponse of tracheal muscle to, 21, 407 nesponse of tracheal muscle to, 28, 486 nesponse of semispinalis muscle to, 16, 407 nesponse of tracheal muscle to, 21, 407 nesponse of tracheal muscle to, 28, 486 nesponse of tracheal muscle to, 21, 407 nesponse of tracheal muscle to, 2                                     |   | —, response of stomach-strip preparation to, 23, 367   |
| hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259 response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 536 response of michitating membrane to, 15, 227 , effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 response of semislinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of serotum to, in rat, 24, 592 response of serotum to, in rat, 24, 592 response of semislinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of semislinalis muscle to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150 replaced of atropine, hexamethonium, hyos- cyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297 response of urinary bladder preparation to, 24 response of urinary bladder prepara                                      |   |  |
| hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259 response of longitudinal strip of ileum to, 20, 411 response of molluscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 536 response of nicititating membrane to, 15, 227 , effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 response of scrotum to, in rat, 24, 592 response of semipinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of semipinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of semipinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150 , effect of atropine, Bw 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6 , effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoseyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297 , effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 , effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 , effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 , effect of bothanidine on, 20, 46 , effect of bothanidine on, 20, 46 , effect of formolysergic acid diethylamide, meamptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (bysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308 , effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium inos, 21, 558 , effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557 , effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 559 , effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 550 , effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 562 , effect of hexamethonium on, 22, 359 , effect of bethaniline on the prophylogical and varience on historine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 , effect of hyoscine                                       | —, response of leech dorsal muscle to, effect of 5- | chloral hydrate and physostigmine (eserine) on, 19   |
| response of molynine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 356  response of micritating membrane to, 15, 227  response of incitiating membrane to, 15, 227  response of field of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521  response of sympathetic ganglia to, effect neostigmine and physostigmine on, 18, 82  response of incitiating membrane to, 15, 227  response of incitiating membrane to, 15, 227  response of strotum to, in rat, 24, 592  response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413  response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150  — effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6  — effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297  — effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46  — effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550  — effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550  — effect of calcium-lack on, and action of eplacement by strontium ions, 21, 558  — effect of calcium-lack on, 22, 544  — effect of calcium-lack on, 22, 544  — effect of cacaine, 15, 225  — effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 139  effect of calcium-lack on, 18, 82  — response of sympathetic ganglia to, effect of arconimine and physosite mine on, 18, 82  — response of tracheal muscle to, effect of adplosa and hyoscine on, 21, 139  — response of strotum in and procaine on, 21, 143  — response of strotum in and procaine on, 21, 143  — response of syndium and high magne and lovo calcium and high magne and byoscine on, 21, 143  — response of tracheal muscle to, effect of fatro dyflos and hyoscine on, 21, 143  — response of tracheal muscle to, effect of anoxia, ceffect of anoxia, effect of naoxia, cooling and procaine on, 21, 143  — response of syndium and high magne and lovo calcium con, 21, 143  — response of syndium and high magne and lovo calcium con, 21, 143  — response of tracheal muscle to, effect of fatropine, lowaritions on, 21, 143  — response of tracheal muscle to, effect of  |   | 114  |
| response of molluscan smooth muscle to, 14, 404 response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556 response of nicititating membrane to, 15, 227 response of nicititating membrane to, 15, 227 response of nicititating membrane to, 15, 227 response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of semispinalis muscle to, effect of sanglion-blocking agents on, 21, 143 response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 response of semispinalis muscle to, effect of sanglion-blocking agents on, 21, 143 response of semispinalis muscle to, effect of sanglion-blocking agents on, 21 in the substance on, 21, 143 response of semispinalis muscle to, effect of sanglion-blocking agents on, 21 in the substance on, 21, 143 response of semispinalis muscle to, effect of sanglion-blocking agents on, 21 in the substance on, 21, 143 response of semispinalis muscle to, effect of sanglion-blocking agents on, 21 in the substance on, 21, 143 response of semispinalis muscle to, effect of sanglion-blocking agents on, 21 in the substance on, 21 in the substance on, 21, 143 response of trout gut to, and leftect of semispinalis muscle to, effect of sanglion-blocking agents on, 21 in the substance on, 22, 289 re                                       |   | , response of sympathetic ganglia to, effect of  |
| response of morphine-treated small intestine to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556  , response of incitiating membrane to, 15, 227 , , , effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 , response of scrotum to, in rat, 24, 592 , response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 , response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150 , , , effect of atropine, Bw 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6 , , , effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297 , , , , effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 , , , , effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pentiolinium and procaine on, 21, 398 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,  |   |  |
| <ul> <li>to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine analogues and reserpine on, 14, 556</li> <li>response of nictitating membrane to, 15, 227</li> <li>—, effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521</li> <li>response of serotum to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of sensipinalis muscle to, 15, 413</li> <li>response of semisinalis muscle to, 15, 413</li> <li>response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium or, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6</li> <li>—, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 220</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, phyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, on, 15, 225</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, on, 18, 225</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, on, 18, 225</li> <li>—, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, on, 15, 225</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 23, 408</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 23, 408</li> <li>—, effect on histamire release and mast-cell dama, antigen and compou</li></ul>                            |   |  |
| response of nicitating membrane to, 15, 227  —, effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521  —, response of scrotum to, in rat, 24, 592  —, response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413  —, response of semili intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150  —, effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6  —, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297  —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46  —, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550  —, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550  —, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550  —, effect of of cocaine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308  —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558  —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557  —, effect of focoaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557  —, effect of focoaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 559  —, effect of focoaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 526  —, effect of hemicholinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 83; 22, 550  —, effect of of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 308  —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 308  —, effect of focoaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 526  —, effect of focoaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 526  —, effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 526  —, effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 526  —, effect of of physocine on, 20, 46  —, effect of of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 409  —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 308  —, effect of seldium-lack on, 30, 116  —, effect of of physocine on, 31, 445  —, effect of hysocine on, 31, 445  —, effect of lysocine on, and action of phe                                      |   |  |
| —, response of nictitating membrane to, 15, 227 —, —, effect of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 —, response of serrotum to, in rat, 24, 592 —, response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 —, response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150 —, effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6 —, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297 —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 —, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, line, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308 —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 552 —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359 —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359 —, effect of femicholinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530 —, effect of femicholinium on, 21, 526 —, effect of femicholinium on, 21, 526 —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226 —, effect of horeachest of sand intervential properties of the feet of hexamethonium on, 13, 428 —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hoyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  literature of the feet of hyoscine on on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  literature of the feet of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  literature of the feet of hyoscine on, 21, 24, 29  literature of the feet of hemicholinium and high magne and lovacidium concentrations on, 21, 143 —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 21, 383 —, effect of sel                                      |   |  |
| <ul> <li>on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521</li> <li>response of serotum to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413</li> <li>response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150</li> <li>effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6</li> <li>e, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297</li> <li>effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>effect of bethanidine on, 21, 383</li> <li>effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 354</li> <li>effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>effect of foloral hydrate on, 19, 116</li> <li>effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 530</li> <li>effect of feet of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 562</li> <li>effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide, and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>effect of rysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide, and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>effect of rysprophylamine, phenyldiaguanide and veratrine on, 13, 425</li> <li>effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>effect of lyspergide (lysergic acid diethylamide, and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>end of hybridiator action of in denervation of, 21, 425</li> <li>effect on histamine release and mast-cell dama; antigen and compound 48/80, 15, 407</li> <li>effect on histamine release</li></ul>                             |   | offeet of cooling and proceing on 21 142   |
| <ul> <li>on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521</li> <li>response of scrotum to, in rat, 24, 592</li> <li>response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413</li> <li>response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150</li> <li>response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150</li> <li>response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of trout gut to, and effect of 1 methonium on, 13, 220</li> <li>response of urinary bladder preparation to, 24</li> <li>response of urinary bladder preparation</li></ul>                             |   | effect of condian blocking agents on 21, 142   |
| <ul> <li></li></ul>  |   | , effect of ganglion-blocking agents on, 21, 14  |
| —, response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 —, response of small intestine to, effect of anoxia, cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150 —, effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6 —, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 227 —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 —, effect of bormolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308 —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558 —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359 —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 15, 225 —, effect of bemicholinium on, 21, 562 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150 Nicoumalone, and prival diethylamide, on prival diethylamide, morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of padolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530 —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of padolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530 —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of bysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide),                                      |   |  |
| methonium on, 20, 150 —, effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6 —, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297 —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 —, effect of bethanidine on, 17, 83; 22, 550 —, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550 —, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylaphide, phoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308 —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558 —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359 —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359 —, effect of femicholinium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  Nicotine acid, effect of hemicholinium on, 16, 226 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 17, 330  Nicotinic acid, effect of hemicholinium on, 18, 425 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 18, 425 —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol aits carbamate on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of satropine, hexamethonium, hyoscine dirring hybiological denervation, physiological denervation, physiol                                      | —, response of scrotum to, in rat, 24, 592          | and low calcium concentrations on, 21, 143   |
| methonium on, 20, 150 —, effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6 —, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297 —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 —, effect of bethanidine on, 17, 83; 22, 550 —, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550 —, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylaphide, phoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308 —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558 —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359 —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359 —, effect of femicholinium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226 —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  Nicotine acid, effect of hemicholinium on, 16, 226 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 17, 330  Nicotinic acid, effect of hemicholinium on, 18, 425 —, effect of hemicholinium on, 18, 425 —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol aits carbamate on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of satropine, hexamethonium, hyoscine dirring hybiological denervation, physiological denervation, physiol                                      | , response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413       | —, response of trout gut to, and effect of hexa  |
| <ul> <li>cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150</li> <li>—, —, effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6</li> <li>—, —, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of colarium in kexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, physocine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of spadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium, sor vasodilator action of, in denervated and inner perfused hind legs of reserpinized and untradogs, 14, 509</li> <li>—)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (—)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>—)-Nicotine. See Nicotine</li> <li>Nicotine acid, effect on in-ovo and in-vitro antiacid, effect on istamine release and mast-cell dama, antigen and compound 48/80, 15, 407</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide, and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nicitiating membrane, adrenergic mecha</li></ul>                            |   |  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum toxin on, 19, 6</li> <li>—, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308</li> <li>—, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of bemicholinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of behamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of byoscine and methylpentynol aits carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol aits carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide, ompthine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide, ompthine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of stropine, hexamethonium, siog amide, physiological denervation, physostigmine tubocurarine on, 25, 289</li> <li>—, vasodilator action of, in denervated and inner perfused hind legs of reserpinized and untrodogs, 14, 509</li> <li>(+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (−)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(-)-Nicotine, See Nicotine</li> <li>Nicotinic acid, effect on in-ovo and in-vitro ant action of ω-aminoacetophenone, 13, 408</li> <li>—, effect of coral hydrate on, 19, 116</li> <li>—, offect of styllium die, defect of nin-ovo and in-vitro and action of our aminoacetophen</li></ul>                             | cooling and hexamethonium on, 20, 150               | —, response of urinary bladder preparation to, 24, 18  |
| toxin on, 19, 6 , —, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297 , —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 , —, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308 , —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558 , —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557 , —, and effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 17, 530 , —, effect of femicholinium on, 21, 562 , —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226 , —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150 , —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289 , —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 , —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mercamylamine, and incorpancy action of, in denervated and inner perfused hind legs of reserpinized and untra dogs, 14, 509  (+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (—)-isomer, 25, 207  (-)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (—)-isomer, 25, 207  (-)-Nicotine. See Nicotine Nicotinic acid, effect on in-vov and in-vitro and action of ω-aminoacetophenone, 13, 408  —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359  —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530  —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226  —, effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 562  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of penoxybenzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of penoxybenzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of penoxybenzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of penoxybenzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hy                                      | —. —. effect of atropine, BW 284C51 and botulinum   |  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine on, 15, 225</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide, amide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, amorphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, amorphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of sethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, digethylamide, included, morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of sethanidine on, 21, 500</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide, on, in adrenalectomized and untradogo, 15 incotine action, of incotine prophendic inception of certain periodic inception of certain periodic inception of periodic inceptio</li></ul>                            |   |  |
| <ul> <li>cyamine, levallorphan, morphine and nalorphine on, 13, 297</li> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308</li> <li>—, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, and effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14,</li> </ul> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>(+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral ner system comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(+)-Nicot</li>                                       |   |  |
| ine, perfect of bethanidine on, 20, 46  —, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide ( <i>lysergic acid diethylamide</i> ), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308  —, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544  —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558  —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557  —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359  —, effect of padolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530  —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289  —, effect of lysergide ( <i>lysergic acid diethylamide</i> ), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 659  hexamino legs of reserpinized and untrodogs, 14, 509  (+)-Nicotine, See Nicotine  Nicotine actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207  (-)-Nicotine, See Nicotine  Nicotine actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207  (-)-Nicotine, See Nicotine  Nicotine actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207  (-)-Nicotine, See Nicotine  Nicotine acid, effect on <i>in-ovo</i> and <i>in-vitro</i> antigen and compound 48/80, 15, 407  —, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14,  —, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21, 108  Nicotinic action, of acetylcholine, effect of photazone on, in guinea-pig, 21, 108  Nicotinic action, of acetylcholine, 13, 383  —, of amiliary function in the system, comparison with (-)-isomer, 25, 207  (-)-Nicotine. See Nicotine  Nicotine action, of acetylcholine, effect on in-ovo and in-vitro antigen and compound 48/80, 15, 407  —, effect of trypanocidal action of butazone on, in guinea-pig, 21, 108  Nicotinic action, of acetylcholine, 13, 383  —, of grefict of examethonium on, 15, 226  —, of β-dimethylac              |   |  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46</li> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308</li> <li>—, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethyl-amide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14,</li> <li>—, effect of bromolysergic acid diethyl-dialkylar on, in adrenalectomized and atropin of browning actions at sites in peripheral ner system, comparison with (—)-isomer, 25, 207</li> <li>(-)-Nicotine. See Nicotine Nicotinic acid, effect on in-ovo and in-vitro antiaction, of w-aminoacetophenone, 13, 408</li> <li>—, effect on chloral hydrate on, 19, 116</li> <li>—, offect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14</li> <li>—, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of p-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nicitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, enerva</li></ul>                            |   |  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of bretylium on, 17, 83; 22, 550</li> <li>—, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308</li> <li>—, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine on, 15, 225</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of bemicholinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> </ul>  | offeet of betheniding on 20 46                      |  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308</li> <li>—, —, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544</li> <li>—, —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, —, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116</li> <li>—, —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol aits carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14,</li> </ul>  | ,, effect of bethamdine on, 20, 40                  |  |
| dimethylphenylpiperazinium, hexamethonium, 5-hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308  —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558  —, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116  —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557  —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557  —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359  —, effect of padolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530  —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562  —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on,                                      | —, —, effect of bretyflum on, 17, 83, 22, 530       | (+)-Nicotine, actions at sites in peripheral nervo   |
| hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308  —, —, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544  —, —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558  —, —, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116  —, —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557  —, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359  —, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530  —, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562  —, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226  —, —, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445  —, —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  —, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  Nicotine monomethiodide. See Monomethylnicotin actio, incotine acid, effect on in-ovo and in-vitro antiacid, effect on histamine release and mast-cell damanaticion of w-aminoacetophenone, 13, 408  —, effect on histamine release and mast-cell damanaticion of putarsen, 14,  —, offect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14,  —, oral, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14,  —, oral, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14,  —, oral, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14,  —, oral, effect on trypanocidal action of occaine, anticonacteophenone, 27,  —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, insurance telease and mast-cell damanaticion on putarsen, 14,  —, offect on trypanocidal action of occaine, anticonacteophenone, 20, 21, 558  —, effect of fect of sadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 18, 483  —, of 2-pyrid                                      |   |  |
| acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempidine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308  —, —, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544 —, —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558 —, —, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116 —, —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557 —, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359 —, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530 —, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562 —, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226 —, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226 —, —, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445 —, —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150 —, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 ——, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289 ——, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544 ——, effect on histamine release and mast-cell damagantion of coranne on instance on instamine release and mast-cell damagantion on fusiting and compound 48/80, 15, 407 ——, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, ——, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21 ——, carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64 ——, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64 ——, of α-byladical coranne on, in guinea-pig, 21, 108 Nicotinic acid, effect on involved and ction of butarsen, 14, ——, oral, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, ——, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21 ——, cffect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 15, 226 ——, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562 ——, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562 ——, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562 ——, effect of hybroxytryptamine, phenyldia  |   |  |
| ine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308  —, —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558  —, —, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116  —, —, effect of cocaine on, 15, 225  —, —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557  —, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359  —, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530  —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562  —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226  —, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  —, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544  —, effect on histamine release and mast-cell damagantigen and compound 48/80, 15, 407  —, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, —, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21  —, catalous response to and effect of phenoxybutazone on, in guinea-pig, 21, 108  Nicotinic action, of acetylcholine, 17, 64  —, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64  —, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylan and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510  —, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63  —, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313  Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29  Nicotiating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, —, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21  —, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64  —, of β-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383  —, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64  —, of putagenes propylguanidine on, 18, 483  —, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64  —, of putagenes propylguanidine on, 18, 483  —, of carbachol and methacholine, 17,                                      | hydroxytryptamine, hyoscine, lysergide (lysergic    |  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine on, 15, 225</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of behavamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of the nation of phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect on histamine release and mast-cell damanatigen and compound 48/80, 15, 407</li> <li>—, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, cutaneous response to, and effect of phenicotinic action, of acetylcholine, effect of 3-pher propylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylan and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect on functionate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21, 108</li> <li>—, of action, of acetylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-subst</li></ul>                            | acid diethylamide), mecamylamine, nicotine, pempid- | Nicotinic acid, effect on in-ovo and in-vitro antivir  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of calcium ions on, 22, 544</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine on, 15, 225</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of beharamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of the nation of the propagation of butarsen, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 289</li> <li>—, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21, 108</li> <li>Nicotinic action, of acetylcholine, effect of 3-pher propylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylan and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect of brethyloryloyloyloyloyloyloyloyloyloyloyloyloyloy</li></ul>  | ine, pentolinium and procaine on, 21, 308           | action of $\omega$ -aminoacetophenone, 13, 408   |
| <ul> <li>—, —, effect of calcium-lack on, and action of replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558</li> <li>—, —, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116</li> <li>—, —, effect of cocaine, n. 15, 225</li> <li>—, —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, —, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, —, effect of calcium-lack on, 19, 116</li> <li>—, effect on rutypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, —, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, cutaneous response to and effect of phoutazone on, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, effect of 3-pher propylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of actrbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of ββ-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of murexine and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, oral, effect on cutaneous response to and effect of phoutazone on, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of guiterina methanical action, of acetylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives o</li></ul>                            |   | ——, effect on histamine release and mast-cell damage   |
| replacement by strontium ions, 21, 558  —, —, effect of chloral hydrate on, 19, 116  —, —, effect of cocaine on, 15, 225  —, —, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557  —, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359  —, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530  —, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562  —, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 226  —, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226  —, —, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445  —, —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150  —, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  —, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 21, 562  —, of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530  —, of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530  —, of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 18, 483  —, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64  —, of murexine and murexine-like substances, 13  —, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63  —, of ββ-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383  —, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63  —, of ββ-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313  Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of butarsen, 14,  —, oral, effect on cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21  nic                                      | , effect of calcium-lack on, and action of          | antigen and compound 48/80, 15, 407  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of cocaine on, 15, 225</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 15, 225</li> <li>—, offect of acction, of acetylcholine, effect of 3-pher propylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of pherometry of action, of acetylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of pherometry of action, of acetylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of pherometry of action, of acetylcholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylan and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nicitiating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect of humicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, cutaneous response to the nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of pherometry of propylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 16, 40</li> <li>—, of garbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of pherometry of pherometry of propy</li></ul>                            |   |  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect of cocaine, cooling and procaine on, 21, 557</li> <li>—, effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of lyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—incotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21</li> <li>—, cutaneous response to, and effect of phenoty-incutation, of acetylcholine, effect of 3-pher propylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylan and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect of bretting action, of acetylcholine, effect of action, of acetylcholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylan and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect of the prophylacryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of quaternary acmounts, 13, 313</li> <li>—, of gefect of hystopide (lysergic acid diethyl-acid and pyridylmethyl-dialkylan and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63<!--</td--><td></td><td></td></li></ul> |   |  |
| <ul> <li>21, 557</li> <li>—, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, —, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, of acation, of acetylcholine, effect of 3-pher propylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nicitiating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect of repropylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nicitiating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect of the prophylar and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of 9-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagular action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nicitiating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, 13, 383</li> </ul>   | effect of cocains on 15 225                         |  |
| <ul> <li>21, 557</li> <li>—, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, —, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, of acation, of acetylcholine, effect of 3-pher propylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nicitiating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect of repropylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nicitiating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect of the prophylar and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of 9-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagular action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nicitiating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, denervated, response to acetylcholine, 13, 383</li> </ul>   | offeet of econing conding and processes are         |  |
| <ul> <li>—, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexamethonium on, 22, 359</li> <li>—, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, —, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamidde), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamidde), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>Nicotinic action, of acetylcholine, effect of 3-pher propylguanidine on, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicotimal action, of acetylcholine, 18, 483</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of μerwise and murexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicotimal methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicotimal methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicotimal methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 20, 63</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenalin</li></ul>                            | —, —, effect of cocaine, cooming and procaine on,   | butaneous response to, and effect of piters  |
| methonium on, 22, 359  —, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530  —, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562 —, —, effect of hemamethonium on, 15, 226 —, —, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445 —, —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150 —, —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289 —, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamits) effect of lysergide (lysergide lysergide) effect of lysergide (lysergide) effect of lysergide (lysergide) effect of lysergide (lysergide) effect of lysergide (lysergide) effect of lysergide) effect of lysergide (lysergide) eff                                      | 21, 557   | Nitrativity and an extensive for the line of the Court of the line |
| <ul> <li>—, —, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, —, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, of carbachol and methacholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of ββ-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylam and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylam and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylam and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylam and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholine, 17, 64</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylam and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylam and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylam and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylam and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylam and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510&lt;</li></ul>                         | —, —, and effect of cocaine, lachesine and hexa-    | recounic action, or acetylcholine, effect of 3-phenox  |
| <ul> <li>on, 17, 530</li> <li>—, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylaction)</li> <li>—, of ββ-dimethylactyloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylactyloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of 9-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylactyloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of quaternary omethyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylactyloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of quaternary omethyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylactyloylcholine, 13, 383</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of β-dimethylactyl-dialkyland nurexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmet</li></ul>                            | methonium on, 22, 359                               |  |
| <ul> <li>—, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562</li> <li>—, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226</li> <li>—, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiguanide and veratrine on, 13, 445</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 20, 150</li> <li>—, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289</li> <li>—, of murexine and murexine-like substances, 13</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313</li> <li>Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29</li> <li>Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20</li> <li>—, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylar and related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of defect of hydroxytryptamine, phenyldiand related quaternary compounds, 18, 510</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopar noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 63</li> <li>—, of quaternary methyl deriv</li></ul>                            |   |  |
| guanide and veratrine on, 13, 445  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxy- benzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289  —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethyl- amide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14,   | on, 17, 530   | —, of $\beta\beta$ -dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 383   |
| guanide and veratrine on, 13, 445  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxy- benzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289  —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethyl- amide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14,   | —, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 21, 562           | —, of murexine and murexine-like substances, 13, 3   |
| guanide and veratrine on, 13, 445  —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxy- benzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289  —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethyl- amide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14,   | —, —, effect of hexamethonium on, 15, 226           | —, of 2-pyridylethyl- and pyridylmethyl-dialkylamin  |
| guanide and verafrine on, 13, 445  —, —, effect of hyoscine on, and action of phenoxy- benzamine, 20, 150  —, —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289  —, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethyl- amide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14,  | , effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyldi-          |  |
| benzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289  —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14,   | guanide and veratrine on, 13, 445                   | -, of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopamin   |
| benzamine, 20, 150  —, effect of hyoscine and methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 289  —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 269  ——, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313  Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29  Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, 20, 20  ——, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effective diethylamide, morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 260  ——, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313  Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29  Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, 20  ——, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313  Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29  Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, 20  ——, of β-substituted acryloylcholines, 13, 313  |   |  |
| its carbamate on, 14, 289  Nicoumalone, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29  Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, 29  Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, 29  Mictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20  |   |  |
| its carbamate on, 14, 289  —, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 289  Nictitating membrane, adrenergic mechanism in, 20, —, denervated, response to acetylcholine, effect bretylium on, in adrenalectomized and atropic  | effect of hyoscine and methylnentynol and           |  |
| , effect of lysergide ( <i>lysergic acid diethyl-amide</i> ), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, <b>14</b> , bretylium on, in adrenalectomized and atroping   |   |  |
| amide), morphine and phenoxybenzamine on, 14, bretylium on, in adrenalectomized and atropic  | offect of transide (hosensis and distant            |  |
|  | —, effect of tysergide (tysergic acia alethyl-      |  |
|  |   |  |
| 554 cat, <b>14</b> , 541   | 554   | cat, 14, 541   |

| -,, response to adrenaline and nicotine, in   | Nictitating membrane, response to adrenaline, noradrenaline and tyramine (cont.)                             |
|---|--|
| anaesthetized and spinal cats, 25, 519  | —, and effect of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl  |
| -, denervated and innervated, response to tyramine,   | ether) on, 18, 67  |
| mechanisms and sites of action, 21, 27  | , response to adrenaline and postganglionic stimula-   |
| -, effect of denervation on, 21, 30   | tion, effect of hexamethonium and pentolinium on,  |
| -, response to acetylcholine, effect of atropine on, and                                      | 13, 482  |
| action of hexamethonium, 22, 564  | , response to adrenaline and preganglionic stimula-  |
| , effect of 3α-O-benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexylbenzyl-  | tion, effect of prostaglandin E <sub>1</sub> on, 21, 538   |
| tropinium, hexamethonium, hyoscine and phentol-   | , response to adrenaline and sympathetic stimula-  |
| amine on, 21, 18  | tion, effect of aralkylguanidines on, 24, 398 ——, effect of bretylium on, and action of cocaine,             |
| -,, effect of hexamethonium and procainamide on, 22, 147                                      | 14, 540  |
|   | —, effect of thalidomide on, in cat, 15, 114   |
| ,, effect of physostigmine on, 20, 84<br>,, and action of atropine, 22, 564                   | -, response to amphetamine, ephedrine, methyl-   |
| -, response to acetylcholine and sympathomimetic  | amphetamine and tyramine, effect of bretylium on,  |
| amines, and effect of substance P on, in cat, 15, 12  | <b>19</b> , 21   |
| -, response to $(+)$ - and $(-)$ -acetyl- $\alpha$ -methylcholine,                            | —, response to amphetamine and tyramine, effect of   |
| 25, 214   | guanethidine on, 19, 27  |
| -, response to adrenaline, and effect of atropine and   | , response to aralkylguanidines, <b>24</b> , 398   |
| physostigmine on, 22, 565, 571  | —, response to BW 392C60, 20, 50   |
| — effect of closacillin on 21 343   | response to bethanidine, 25, 499   |
| , effect of cloxacillin on, 21, 343<br>, effect of N-p- cyclohexylbenzyltropinium             | —, and effect of dexamphetamine and phentol-   |
| derivatives on, 21, 20  | amine on, 20, 39   |
| — and effect of hexamethonium on 22, 564  | —, response to brain-stem stimulation, effect of deca-   |
| —, ——, and effect of hexamethonium on, 22, 564 —, ——, effect of M&B 4086 and mecamylamine on, | methonium on, in cat, 18, 196  |
| 15, 209   | —, response to bretylium, <b>14</b> , 543; <b>19</b> , 16  |
| -,, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213   | in adrenalectomized cat. 14, 540   |
| _,, effect of methylpentynol and its carbamate  | —, —, effect of adrenalectomy on, 19, 24<br>—, —, and effect of adrenaline and noradrenaline                 |
| on, <b>14</b> , 297   | , and effect of adrenaline and noradrenaline   |
| —, ——, effect of repeated administration of ganglion-   | on, <b>14</b> , 539  |
| blocking agents on, 14, 229   | , response to bretylium and guanethidine, effect of  |
| —, ——, effect of SK&F 90,109 and 90,238 on, 23,   | adrenalectomy, adrenergic blocking agents, chlor-  |
| 489   | promazine, cocaine, imipramine, noradrenaline and  |
| —, response to adrenaline, dimethylphenylpiperazin-   | reserpine on, 20, 363  |
| ium, ephedrine, noradrenaline and tyramine, effect  | , response to chloral hydrate, and effect of tetra-  |
| of BW 189C56, 19, 31  | methylammonium on, 19, 114   |
| -, response to adrenaline, electrical stimulation, nor-                                       | , response to 4-chlorophenylcarbamoyloxybut-2-   |
| adrenaline and tyramine, effect of reserpine on, 19,  | ynyltrimethylammonium and pilocarpine, and effect  |
| 31  | of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  |
| -, response to adrenaline and ergotamine, and effect  | , response to choline xylyl ethers and coumaran  |
| of phenoxybenzamine on, 19, 122   | derivatives, 23, 498   |
| —, response to adrenaline and 5-hydroxytryptamine,  | , response to cocaine, effect of reserpine on, 22, 8   |
| and effect of harmaline, iproniazid and isoniazid on,   | —, response to <i>N-p</i> -cyclohexylbenzyltropinium deriva-   |
| 21, 203   | tives, and effect of tetraethylammonium on, 21, 16   |
| —, response to adrenaline, isoprenaline and nor-  | —, response to dexamphetamine, effect of guanethidine  |
| adrenaline, effect of bretylium on, in intact, vagotom-                                       | on, <b>20</b> , 18   |
| ized and spinal vagotomized cats, 16, 328   | , effect of imipramine and pipradrol on, in  |
| -, -, effect of chlorpromazine on, in anaesthetized   | cat, 17, 346   |
| and spinal vagotomized cats, 25, 569  | —, response to $\beta\beta$ -dimethylacryloylcholine and sym-  |
| —, response to adrenaline, α-methylnoradrenaline,   | pathetic stimulation, and effect of hexamethonium  |
| noradrenaline, preganglionic stimulation and tyr-   | on, 13, 312  |
| amine, effect of azacyclonol, cocaine, methyl   | , response to dimethylphenylpiperazinium, and effect   |
| phenidate and pipradrol on, 20, 545   | of adrenalectomy and ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  |
| —, response to adrenaline and noradrenaline, effect of  | ,, effect of bretylium on, 19, 23  |
| atropine and physostigmine on, 20, 86   | —, —, effect of guanethidine on, 19, 31<br>—, —, and effect of hexamethonium on, in spinal                   |
| -,, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 39<br>-,, effect of bretylium on, 19, 18, 20                | cat, 14, 506   |
| effect of denervation on 10 32  | —, —, and effect of histamine on, in anaesthetized   |
| -,, effect of denervation on, 19, 32<br>-,, effect of guanethidine on, 19, 27                 | cat, 14, 506   |
| -,, effect of guanidine and its derivatives on, 19,   | —, —, effect of mecamylamine and pempidine and   |
| 423   | its N-ethyl homologue on, 13, 508  |
| -,, effect of imipramine on, action of pyrogallol,  | -, response to dimethylphenylpiperazinium, nicotine  |
| in cat, 17, 346   | and peptone, 15, 227   |
| -, response to adrenaline, noradrenaline and sym-   | , response to dimethylphenylpiperazinium and nor-  |
| pathetic stimulation, effect of bethanidine on, 25, 499                                       | adrenaline, effect of bretylium on, 14, 540  |
| —, response to adrenaline, noradrenaline and tyr-   | , response to NN-disubstituted guanidines, 24, 288   |
|   | , opened to 1111 and obtituted guaritation, 24, 200  |
|   | ——, response to electrical stimulation effect of   |
| amine, effect of cocaine, dexamphetamine, imipram-  | —, response to electrical stimulation, effect of bretylium on, 19, 16, 20                                    |
|   | , response to electrical stimulation, effect of bretylium on, 19, 16, 20,, effect of guanethidine on, 19, 25 |

Nictitating membrane, response to electrical stimulation Nictitating membrane, response to sympathetic stimulation (cont.) (cont.) effect of hydroxydione sodium succinate on, , effect of atropine, noradrenaline and physostigmine (eserine) on, in reserpinized and untreated cats, 15, 57 **15**, 460 -, effect of triethylcholine on, 17, 191 -, response to ganglionic stimulation, effect of , effect of BW 392C60 on, 20, 49 atropine and phentolamine on, in rabbit, 25, 530 , effect of bemegride, chloral hydrate, chloralose, ethanol, leptazol, methylpentynol and its and effect of hemicholinium on, in cat and carbamate, paraldehyde, physostigmine (eserine) and trichloroethanol on, 19, 112 rabbit, 25, 527 -, response to guanethidine, 19, 24, 79; 20, 40 -, response to guanethidine and N-[2-(2,6-xylyloxy)-, effect of bethanidine on, and action of dexamphetamine, 20, 39 ethyl]guanidine, in cat. 25, 535 -, response to guanoxan, and effect of dexamphetamine on, 23, 33 effect of bretylium on, in adrenalectomized cat, 14, 540 , response to heptanolamines, and effect of cocaine, , effect of bretylium and guanethidine on, and hexamethonium and reserpine on, 18, 53 action of dexamphetamine, 20, 18 -, effect of bretylium, guanethidine and xyloresponse to 5-hydroxytryptamine, effect of pheniprazine on, in cat, 17, 349 choline on, and action of cocaine, monoamine--, response to mecamylamine and pempidine, 13, 340 oxidase inhibitors and sympathomimetic amines, 18, , response to methylpentynol and its carbamate, 14, 421 , effect of bretylium and phenoxybenzamine on, 17, 547 -, response to nicotine, effect of adrenalectomy and -, effect of central depressants on, 23, 258 ganglionectomy on, in anaesthetized cat, 25, 521 -, response to noradrenaline, effect of cocaine on, 22, 5 -, effect of centrally active agents on, in cat, 23, 242 -, effect of dexamphetamine on, 20, 20 , effect of chlorisondamine, hexamethonium, -, and effect of morphine on, and action of mecamylamine, pempidine and pentolinium on, cocaine, 17, 543 action of guanidine and its derivatives, 19, 420 , response to noradrenaline, sympathetic stimulation , effect of choline xylyl ethers and coumaran and tyramine, effect of 3-phenoxypropylguanidine derivatives on, 23, 498 -, effect of cloxacillin on, 21, 342 on. 18, 480 -, response to noradrenaline and tyramine, effect of , effect of cocaine on, and action of reserpine, **22**, 5 methyldopa on, 22, 78 , effect of cocaine, dexamphetamine, imi--, response to oxolamine, 16, 214 , response to 3-phenoxypropylguanidine, effect of pramine, pheniprazine and pipradrol on, in cat, 17, bretylium, phenoxybenzamine, adrenalectomy, reserpine and vagotomy on, 18, 483 , effect of N - p - cyclohexylbenzyltropinium -, response to postganglionic stimulation, effect of derivatives on, and action of tetraethylammonium, atropine and hyoscine on, and action of physostig-**21**, 16 -, effect of dexamphetamine on, 20, 19 mine, 20, 86, 88 effect of physostigmine on, and action of , effect of NN-diethylguanidine on, 19, 424 atropine, 20, 84 -, effect of NN-disubstituted guanidines on, 24, **286** , response to post- and pre-ganglionic stimulation, effect of pempidine on, 13, 507 -, effect of dopamine on, in reserpinized cat, 15, , response to preganglionic stimulation, effect of chlorisondamine on, and action of neostigmine followed by atropine, 21, 326 -, effect of guanidine on, 19, 423 -, effect of guanoxan on, 24, 33 , effect of hexamethonium, mecamylamine, -, and effect of hyoscine on, 21, 100 -, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 75 pempidine and its N-ethyl homologue and tetra-, effect of methylpentynol and its carbamate ethylammonium on, 13, 506 effect of hexamethonium and procainamide on, 14, 304 on, 22, 146, 149 -, effect of  $\alpha$ -methyltyramine on, 21, 92 effect of mecamylamine congeners and -, and effect of morphine on, and action of pempidine bridged congeners on, 15, 209 cocaine and nalorphine, 17, 541 , —, effect of polymethylenebis(trialkylammonium) compounds on, 23, 142 , effect of substituted 1,3,4-thiadiazoles on, 13, 361 -, response to quaternary methyl derivatives of dop-, effect of quaternary methyl derivatives of amine, noradrenaline and tyramine and nicotine, dopamine, noradrenaline and tyramine and hexamethonium on, 23, 59 and effect of hexamethonium on, 23, 59 , response to SK&F 90,109, effect of decentralization , effect of reserpine on, and action of symand denervation on, 23, 491

-, response to SK&F 90,109 and 90,238, and effect of decentralization on, 23, 489 pathomimetic amines, 18, 434 , effect of SK&F 90,109 on, 23, 493 , effect of SK&F 90,109 and 90,238 on, and action of cocaine, 23, 489 , response to sympathetic stimulation, effect of -, effect of SK&F 90,238 on, 23, 493, 496 γ-aminobutyric acid on, 23, 386 , effect of γ-aminobutyric acid, 4-hydroxy--, effect of substance P on, 15, 10 , effect of tyramine on, and action of nialamide, butyrate and meprobamate on, 22, 320 **21**, 93 , effect of atropine, guanethidine, hexamethonium, lignocaine (Xylocaine), phentolamine, physo-, effect of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether) stigmine, potassium ions and tubocurarine on, 22, 558 on, and action of atropine and cocaine, 14, 478

Nictitating membrane (cont.) , response to sympathetic stimulation and tyramine, effect of bretylium and xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether) on, 15, 61 , effect of methyldopa, a-methyldopamine and α-methylnoradrenaline on, in reserpinized cat, 22, 79 , response to sympathomimetic amines, effect of cocaine and reserpine on, 18, 53 , sensitization by antihistamines, 13, 6 -, response to triethylcholine, 17, 181, 190 , response to tyramine, effect of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives on, and action of noradrenaline, 21, 20 -, effect of nialamide and noradrenaline on, 20, 125 , effect of noradrenaline on, and action of nialamide, in reserpinized cat, 20, 124 -, response to vagal stimulation, effect of pempidine on, 15, 217 Nikethamide, effect on behaviour, in mouse, 24, 652 , effect on hypnotic action and metabolism of pentobarbitone, and action of ethionine and proadifen (SK&F 525A), in rat, 18, 30 effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by Tremorine, 25, 451 -, effect on induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion and sedation by reserpine, 14, 115 -, in-vitro metabolism of pentobarbitone by liver slices from rat pretreated with, 18, 37 -, response of blood pressure and respiration to, 17,203 , response of heart beat to, 16, 239 Nile blue, oxidation-reduction potential and in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilbamidineresistant trypanosomes of, 14, 447 Ninhydrin, in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosomes, 14, 445 Nippostrongylus muris, mode of action of methyridine against, 17, 327 Nippostrongylus muris infections, experimental, effect of bephenium, methyridine and phenothiazine in, in mouse, 17, 321 Nitrate, effect on response of uterus to oxytocin, 16, 46 Nitrite, effect on recovery of isolated myocardium from acute anoxia, 24, 257 effect on spontaneous activity of venous preparations, 24, 747 response of venous preparations to, 24, 747 Nitroarginyl<sup>2</sup>-angiotensinamide, pharmacological actions of, 15, 557 o-Nitrobenzoic acid, effect on free fatty acids in plasma, in rat, 25, 190 , effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434 p Nitrobenzoic acid, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434 3-p Nitrobenzoylthiopropylene sulphide, antitubercular action and toxicity of, 15, 485 Nitrofurans, distribution in aqueous humour, cerebrospinal fluid and plasma, in dog, 24, 266 effect in experimental urinary tract infections with Proteus vulgaris, in rat, 19, 306 effect on male fertility, in rat, 14, 154 Nitrofurantoin, distribution in aqueous humour, cerebrospinal fluid and plasma, in dog, 24, 266 , effect in experimental Leptospira zanoni infections, in mouse, 20, 237 -, effect in experimental urinary tract infections with Proteus vulgaris, in rat, 19, 306

-, effect on male fertility, in rat, 14, 154

types to, 20, 232

-, in-vitro sensitivity of Australian leptospiral sero-

, effect on male fertility, in rat, 14, 154 , toxicity of, 14, 409 N-[5-p-(5-Nitrofurfurylideneamino)] phenoxypentyl]phthalimide, effect on schistosomes and vision and toxicity of, 14, 468 N-(5-Nitrofurfurylidene)crotonic acid hydrazide, effect in experimental urinary tract infections with Proteus vulgaris, in rat, 19, 310 N-(5-Nitrofurfurylidene)glycollic acid hydrazide, effect in experimental urinary tract infections with Proteus vulgaris, in rat, 19, 310 N-(5-Nitrofurfurylidene)-1-lactic acid hydrazide, effect in experimental urinary tract infections with Proteus vulgaris, in rat, 19, 310 N-(5-Nitrofurfurylidene)non-2-enoic acid hydrazide, effect in experimental urinary tract infections with Proteus vulgaris, in rat, 19, 310 N-(5-Nitrofurfurylidene)pyruvic acid hydrazide ethylene glycol ketal, effect in experimental urinary tract infections with Proteus vulgaris, in rat, 19, 310 N-(5-Nitrofurfurylidene)senecioic acid hydrazide, effect in experimental urinary tract infections with Proteus vulgaris, in rat, 19, 310 Nitrogen mustard, aromatic, effect on male fertility, in rat, 14, 152 Nitroglycerin. See Glyceryl trinitrate N-Nitroguanidine, effect on ganglionic and neuro-muscular blockade, 19, 414 and 7-Nitroisatin  $\beta$ -thiosemicarbazone, action, properties and synthesis of, 15, 101 Nitroparaffins, and other nitro-compounds, effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, bradykinin, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, **18**, 381 , response of small intestine to, and effect of atropine, hexamethonium, morphine and nicotine on, **18**, 381 Nitrophenols, acidities and response of respiration to, in rat, 14, 401 , effect on body temperature, carbon dioxide output and oxygen consumption, in rat, 13, 25 , induction of methaemoglobinaemia by, in rat, 14, p-Nitrophenol, effect on tyrosinase, 18, 415 3-p-Nitrophenylcoumarin, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29 Nitrous oxide, effect on anaesthetic and analgesic actions of fluorinated anaesthetics and halothane, 24, 520 effect on anaesthetic and analgesic actions of halothane and trichloroethylene, 22, 600 Nonadecamethylenebis(trialkylammonium) compounds, biochemical properties, pharmacological actions and molar conductances of, 23, 131 4H-Nonafluorocyclohexene, response of small intestine to, and effect of cocaine, lachesine, hexamethonium and mepyramine on, 22, 358 1,1'-Nonamethylenebisisoquinolinium, in-vitro effect on Hymenolepis nana, 24, 240 NN'- Nonamethylenebis (3 - mandeloyloxytropanium), antiacetylcholine, ganglion-blocking muscular blocking actions of, 18, 278 Nonapeptide, synthetic, bradykinin-like, pharmacological actions of, 15, 544 , bronchoconstrictor action of, effect of acetylsalicylate on, 15, 609 N¹-Nonyloxydiguanide, antibacterial action of, 15, 243 **Noradrenaline** [(-)-noradrenaline]: and adrenaline, parenteral, retention of, in mouse,

19, 355

Nitrofurazone, effect in experimental Trypanosoma rhodiense infection, in mouse, 14, 408

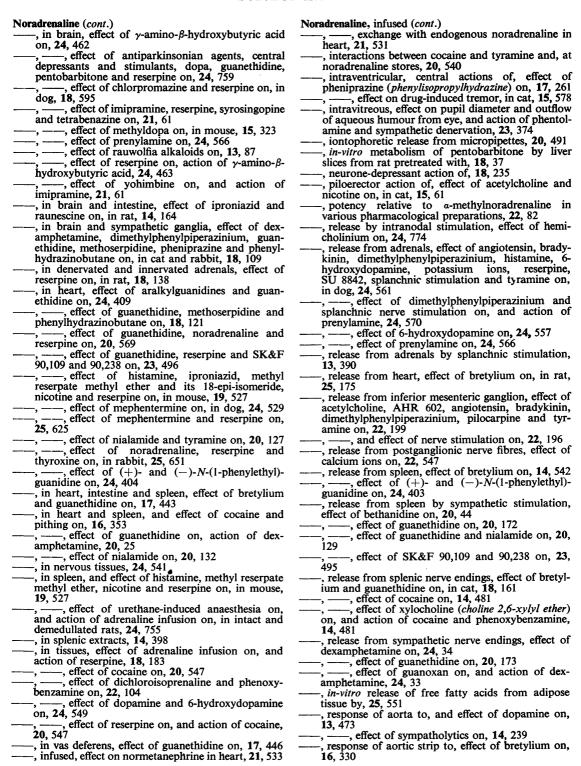
### Noradrenaline (cont.) Noradrenaline, (cont.) anti-inflammatory action of, and effect of dichloro-, effect on action of monoamine-oxidase inhibitors isoprenaline, isoprenaline and phenoxybenzamine and pyrogallol on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 24, 643 on, 18, 350 , bioassay of, in presence of adrenaline, 22, 208 , effect on action of phenoxybenzamine on response of auricular beat to noradrenaline and tyramine, 20, , in presence of adrenaline, isoprenaline and phenethylamine, 23, 363 , central action of, in chick, 25, 705 , effect on action of reserpine on response of blood , —, effect of propranolol on, in chick, 25, 714, chemical assay of, fluorimetric, in adrenals and blood, in presence of adrenaline, 13, 391 pressure to 2-halogenoethylamines, 16, 79 , effect on action of reserpine on response of blood pressure to physostigmine (eserine), in rat, 16, 100 , in tissue extracts, 24, 539, 760, 761 , effect on action of reserpine on response of nictitatdistribution in vas deferens, and effect of syming membrane to sympathetic stimulation, 18, 434 pathetic stimulation on, 25, 758 -, diuretic action of, and effect of bretylium and phenoxybenzamine on, 17, 464 , effect on action of reserpine on response of small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 18, 428 , effect on action of N-[2-(2,6-xylyloxy)ethyl]guanidine on response of blood pressure to amphet-, effect of high concentrations on response of splenic amine and tyramine, 25, 538, effect on action of N-[2-(2,6-xylyloxy)ethyl]muscle from reserpinized animals to 5-hydroxytryptamine and tyramine, 19, 437 guanidine on response of Finkleman ileum preparaeffect on action of anaesthetics on response of tion to sympathetic stimulation, 25, 539 blood pressure and heart beat to pronethalol, 21, , effect on action potentials and tension in mam-470 malian vein, and action of calcium-lack and potas-, effect on action of bath-calcium concentration and guanethidine on response of vas deferens preparasium ions, 25, 593 , effect on adrenergic neurone-blocking action of tions to electrical stimulation, and action of atropine, 25, 244 bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine, 18, 421 effect on action of bath-calcium concentration, effect on blood-sugar and corticosterone and free fatty acid in plasma, in anaesthetized rat, 25, 550 procaine and reserpine on response of vas deferens preparations to electrical stimulation, 25, 244 -, effect on electrolyte excretion, 17, 465 , effect on action of bretylium on response of Finkle-, effect on free fatty acids in plasma, in anaesthetized man ileum preparation to electrical stimulation, 19, rat, 25, 546, 549 , and action of salicylate, in rat, 25, 190 e, effect on action of bretylium and cocaine on -, effect on gastrointestinal motility, in rat, 14, 32 response of blood pressure to tyramine, in rat, 16, , effect on head-twitch response to 5-hydroxytryptophan, in mouse, 20, 113 , effect on action of bretylium and guanethidine on effect on high-energy phosphorus compounds in response of blood pressure to physostigmine, 17, 446 cardiac muscle, 15, 393 , effect on action of bretylium and guanethidine on , effect on induction of oedema by compound 48/80, response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparadextran, eggwhite, histamine and 5-hydroxytrypttion to electrical stimulation, 19, 92, 93 amine, in rat hindpaw, 13, 67 -, effect on intestinal motility, action of bretylium, 14, 538 , effect on action of cocaine on response of splenic muscle to 5-hydroxytryptamine and tyramine, 19, , effect on metabolism and performance of isolated heart, 15, 389 effect on action of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives on response of nictitating membrane to -, effect on recovery of isolated myocardium from acute anoxia, 24, 255 tyramine, 21, 20 effect on action of dimethylphenylpiperazinium on , effect on release of octopamine and tyramine from spleen, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 24, 478 response of Finkleman ileum preparation to electrical -, effect on release of oxytocin, in lactating rat, 17, 299 stimulation, 19, 90 , effect on action of dimethylphenylpiperazinium on , effect on respiration of excised lamellibranch gill, **17**, 281 response of small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 24, 380 , effect on response of auricular beat to nicotine and effect on action of dimethylphenylpiperazinium and tyramine, 16, 335 effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, nicotine on response of hypogastric nerve-vas **24**, 614 deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 19, 94 , \_\_\_, in anaesthetized reserpinized vagotomized cat, 13, 475 effect on action of guanethidine on response of Finkleman ileum preparation to electrical stimula-, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline tion, 19, 89 and noradrenaline, 20, 541 -, effect on response of blood pressure to dopamine, in anaesthetized reserpinized guinea-pig, 13, 471 -, effect on action of guanethidine on response of small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 19, 267; , effect on action of guanethidine and hemicholinium -, in spinal cat, 13, 474 , —, in decapitated rabbit, 13, 473, effect on response of blood pressure to dopamine on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, noradrenaline and physostigmine (eserine), 19, 452 effect on action of hemicholinium on response of and Epinine, in anaesthetized and reserpinized hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 19, 95, effect on action of isoprenaline on response of rabbits, 13, 472 , effect on response of blood pressure to 5-hydroxytryptamine, in dog, 14, 413 -, effect on response of blood pressure to 5-hydroxy-

tryptamine and phenyldiguanide, 14, 531

hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 24, 198

#### Noradrenaline (cont.) Noradrenaline (cont.) , effect on response of potassium-depressed phrenic , effect on response of blood pressure to isoprenaline, nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulain cat, 21, 382 tion, and action of dichloroisoprenaline, phentol-, effect on response of blood pressure to mephentermine and tyramine, in dog, 24, 526 amine and pronethalol, 23, 187, 191 effect on response of reserpine-treated atrium to , effect on response of blood pressure to physostigmine (eserine), in guanethidine- and reserpine-treated tyramine, 18, 604 , effect on response of small intestine to histamine, rat, 24, 628 and action of atropine, bretylium, cocaine and -, in rat, **16**, 100 , effect on response of blood pressure to pronethalol morphine, 16, 27 effect on response of small intestine to substance P, during chloroform anaesthesia, 24, 311 , effect on response of blood pressure to pronethalol **20**, 454 effect on response of small intestine to sympathetic during pentobarbitone anaesthesia, 24, 312 , effect on response of blood pressure to pronethalol stimulation, 18, 423 effect on response of small intestine from reserpinduring urethane anaesthesia, 24, 311 ized rabbit to sympathetic stimulation, 22, 78 , effect on response of blood pressure to tyramine, , effect on response of small intestine and uterus to **16**, 320; **20**, 543 electrical stimulation, action of phenoxybenzamine, -, in reserpinized animals, 15, 48 -, effect on response of blood pressure and blood **22**, 109 effect on response of spleen to sympathetic stimulavessels to adrenaline, in anaesthetized reserpinized vagotomized cat, 13, 475 tion, in reserpinized cat, 15, 59 effect on response of spleen to sympathetic stimula--, effect on response of blood pressure and nictitating membrane to tyramine, 20, 125 tion and tyramine, in reserpinized cat, 15, 51 , and action of nialamide, in reserpinized cat, effect on response of stomach strip to acetylcholine, **20**, 124 dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 22, 206 , effect on response of blood vessels to dopamine, 13, , effect on response of sympathetic nerve-ductus deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, and , effect on response of blood vessels to nicotine, 15, 51 action of reserpine, 16, 191 , effect on response of Tapes rectum to 5-hydroxy--, effect on response of blood vessels in intact ear to tryptamine, 25, 493 , effect on response of urinary bladder preparation sympathetic stimulation, in reserpinized rabbit, 19, to acetylcholine, 24, 181 , effect on response of uterus to acetylcholine, action , effect on response of cerebral cortical neurones to L-glutamate and synaptic excitation, 20, 471 of cocaine, guanethidine and phenoxybenzamine, 21, , effect on response of denervated arteries from 361 reserpinized and untreated animals to tyramine, 18, 45 effect on response of uterus to sympathetic stimula--, effect on response of denervated blood vessels to tion, in cat, 15, 51 , effect on spontaneous activity and response of large intestine to angiotensin, 23, 353 tyramine, in cat, 15, 51 -, effect on response of denervated iris to tyramine, in effect on sympathetic nerve block by guanethidine, cat, 15, 51 -, effect on response of heart beat to guanethidine and reserpine, 20, 571, 573 , effect on tachyphylaxis of response of blood pres-, effect on response of heart beat to mephentermine, sure to α-methyltyramine and tyramine, 21, 90 in dog, **24**, 529 , effect on uptake of bretylium and guanethidine by heart, in rat, 25, 174 , effect on response of heart-lung preparation from reserpinized dog to dopamine, noradrenaline and , effect on uptake of $(\pm)$ -noradrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration, 25, 34 tyramine, 13, 463 -, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas -, effect on uptake of histamine and 5-hydroxytryptdeferens preparation to electrical stimulation, and amine by mast cells, 23, 415 , effect on uptake and release of noradrenaline by action of phenoxybenzamine and reserpine, 24, 642 -, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens atrium, 16, 348 preparation from reserpinized guinea-pig to electrical extraction from heart and ion-exchange separation stimulation, 22, 79 from normetanephrine, 21, 525 , effect on response of iris to sympathetic stimulation , extraction from tissues and fluorimetric assay of, and tyramine, in reserpinized cat, 15, 49 19, 528 -, hypoglycaemic action of, effect of fasting on, in , effect on response of large and small intestine to eledoisin, 19, 341 rat, 22, 267 , effect on response of large and small intestine to , in adrenals and heart, effect of phenobarbitone- and physalaemin, 25, 372 urethane-induced anaesthesia on, 24, 752 , effect on response of molluscan smooth muscle to , in atrium, and relation to response to tyramine, 18, acetylcholine and electrical stimulation, 14, 405 600 , effect on response of nictitating membrane to , in blood, effect of phenoxybenzamine and haemorbretylium, **14**, 539 rhage on, in adrenalectomized and normal dogs, 14, -, effect on response of nictitating membrane to sympathetic stimulation, in reserpinized cat, 15, 57, effect on response of phrenic nerve-diaphragm , in blood plasma, effect of dichloroisoprenaline, noradrenaline and phenoxybenzamine on, in cat and preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of rat, 22, 110 dichloroisoprenaline, iodoacetate, oxygen - lack, , in blood vessels, in anaesthetized and spinal cats, phentolamine, potassium ions and pronethalol, 23, 13, 475

-, effect of cocaine on, in rabbit, 13, 466



| Noradrenaline, response of aortic strip to (cont.)   | Noradrenaline, response of blood pressure to (cont.)   |
|--|--|
| —, —, and effect of chlorpromazine on, 23, 510 —, —, effect of replacing chloride ions in organ-bath     | —, —, and effect of bretylium and guanethidine on,   |
| , effect of replacing chloride ions in organ-bath  | in man, 21, 403  |
| by ethanesulphonate ion on, 14, 360  | ,, and action of dexamphetamine, methyl  |
| —, response of arterial blood flow and blood pressure  | phenidate and methylamphetamine, in rat, <b>24</b> , 625 ——, ——, effect of bretylium, guanethidine, guanoxan |
| to, and effect of atropine and vagotomy on, in cat, 25, 126  | and reserpine on, 24, 39   |
| , response of auricular beat to, effect of acetylcholine   | —, —, effect of chlorpheniramine, Hydergine, hyo-  |
| and atropine on, 14, 375   | scine and pronethalol on, in chick, 25, 718  |
| , effect of cocaine on, and action of reserpine,   | ——, effect of chlorpromazine on, in rabbit, 25, 568  |
| 14, 387  | ,, and action of cocaine, chlorpromazine   |
| ,, and effect of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloro-   | and dichloroisoprenaline, 23, 513  |
| isoproterenol) on, 15, 503   | —, —, effect of chlorpromazine and noradrenaline   |
| —, —, effect of edetate and thyroxine on, 25, 653 —, —, effect of guanethidine, phenoxybenzamine         | on, 20, 372 ——, effect of chlorpromazine and thioproperazine   |
| and other sympatholytics on, 17, 232   | on, 22, 304  |
| , effect of phenoxybenzamine on, and action  | —, —, effect of cocaine, dexamphetamine, imipra-   |
| of noradrenaline, 20, 248  | mine, nialamide, pheniprazine and pipradrol on, in   |
| —, —, effect of reserpine on, 16, 339; 18, 604   | cat. 17, 352   |
| , response of auricular beat of hearts from thyroxine-   | ,, effect of cocaine, mephentermine and reser-   |
| treated and untreated rabbits to, 25, 652  | pine on, <b>25</b> , 626   |
| , response of blood flow to, in reserpinized dog, 22,  | , effect of cocaine, methyl phenidate and  |
| 68   | pipradrol on, and action of reserpine, 20, 546 ——, effect of development of tachyphylaxis to                 |
| ——, ——, effect of bethanidine and guanethidine on, 25, 503   | α-methyltyramine and tyramine on, 21, 87, 91   |
| , effect of bradykinin, histamine and prosta-  | —, effect of 3,6-di(3-diethylaminopropoxy)pyrid-   |
| glandin $E_1$ on, 21, 538  | azine di(methiodide) on, and action of choline, in   |
| —, —, and effect of bretylium on, in man, 21, 407  | rat, 21, 276   |
| —, —, and effect of bretylium on, in man, 21, 407—, —, and effect of liothyronine (tri-iodothyronine)    | ,, and effect of dihydroergotamine and hexa-   |
| and reserpine on, 21, 179  | methonium on, 13, 179  |
| , response of blood flow, blood pressure and heart   | ,, effect of eledoisin on, <b>20</b> , 519, 521  |
| beat to, effect of phenoxybenzamine on, in reserpin-   | , effect of ergotamine and tolazoline on, in cat, 21, 385  |
| ized cat, 17, 383 —, response of blood flow, blood pressure and peri-                                    | —, —, effect of guanethidine on, 19, 27  |
| pheral blood vessels to, in reserpinized and untreated   | , effect of guanethidine and hemicholinium on,   |
| cats, 17, 381  | and action of noradrenaline, 19, 451   |
| —, response of blood pressure to, 14, 531  | —, —, effect of guanoxan on, 24, 32  |
| —, —, in adrenalectomized, intact, nephrectomized  | ——, effect of hemicholinium on, in rabbit, 25, 530   |
| and reserpinized rats, 18, 264   | , effect of hexamethonium on, in spinal cat, 25,   |
| ——, ——, in pithed rat, 18, 111   | 572 —, —, and action of atropine and cocaine, in   |
| —, —, in reserpinized spinal cat, 13, 476<br>—, —, effect of acepromazine, chlorpromazine,               | rat, 23, 36  |
| ethopropazine, methotrimeprazine and prochlor-   | —, —, effect of hexamethonium, pentapyrrolidinium  |
| perazine on, in spinal cat, 25, 571  | and phenoxybenzamine on, 18, 266   |
| —, —, effect of adrenaline on, 20, 543<br>—, —, and effect of adrenaline and noradrenaline               | —, —, effect of isoprenaline on, in cat, 21, 382   |
| , and effect of adrenaline and noradrenaline   | —, —, and action of cocaine, in cat, 21, 382 —, —, and action of dichloroisoprenaline and                    |
| on, in cat, 24, 612  |  |
| ——, ——, and effect of amethocaine, atropine, cocaine, α-cocaine, dibenamine and dichloroisoprenaline on, | pronethalol, in cat, 21, 385 —, effect of isoprenaline, noradrenaline, reser-                                |
| in pithed rat, 16, 355   | pine and xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether) on, 18,   |
| —, —, effect of $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid on, 23, 386  | 67   |
| —, —, effect of $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid on, 23, 386 —, —, effect of amitriptyline, chlorpromazine,   | —, —, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide)   |
| chlorprothixene, desmethylimipramine, desmethyl-   | on, 13, 255  |
| promazine, imipramine and promazine on, 23, 334,   | ——, effect of mebutamate on, 19, 451   |
| 340 —, and effect of atropine, 1-benzyl-5-methoxy-   | ,, effect of mecamylamine and pempidine and  |
| 2-methyltryptamine, dibenamine, dichloroisoprenal-   | its N-ethyl homologue on, 13, 509  |
| ine $[1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-2-isopropylaminoethanol],$  | —, —, effect of methicillin on, in cat, 17, 74 —, —, effect of methoxamine on, and action of                 |
| dihydroergotamine and lysergide (lysergic acid   | phenoxybenzamine, 24, 368  |
| diethylamide) on, in rat, 15, 133  | —, —, effect of methyldopa, α-methyldopamine and   |
| ,, effect of atropine, bretylium, chlorpromazine,  | α-methylmoradrenaline on, in reserpinized cat, 22, 79  |
| guanethidine, hexamethonium, mecamylamine and  | —, —, effect of methylpentynol on, 14, 298 —, —, effect of methylpentynol and its carbamate                  |
| morphine on, in rat, 21, 274 ————————————————————————————————————  | on, 14, 298  |
| —, —, effect of BW 392C60 on, 20, 50<br>—, —, effect of BW 392C60, bretylium and cocaine                 | —, —, effect of nialamide on, in pithed and  |
| on, <b>22</b> , 241  | reserpinized cats, 20, 123   |
| —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 42, 43: 25, 501   | ——, effect of nicotine and P-286 on, in rat, 23, 38  |
| —, , —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 42, 43; 25, 501 —, , —, effect of bretylium on, 19, 20             | ——, effect of noradrenaline infusion on, 20, 541   |
| —, —, in adrenalectomized atropinized cat,   | —, —, effect of phenothiazine derivatives on, 22,  |
| 14, 542  | 158  |
|  |  |

| adrenaline, response of blood pressure to (cont.) , —, effect of phenoxybenzamine on, in ganglionic                                    | Noradrenaline, response of blood vessels to (cont.)  ——, effect of phentolamine on 24, 100  and effect of recepting on 19, 519   |
|--|--|
| blockade, 16, 11   | —, —, and effect of reserpine on, 19, 519  |
| , —, effect of phenoxybenzamine and phentol-<br>amine on, and action of atropine, 23, 593  | —, response of cardiovascular system to, effect<br>benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine on, 15, 250   |
| -, —, effect of $(+)$ -, $(-)$ - and $(\pm)$ -N-(1-phenyl-   | , response of coronary flow to, 21, 452, 455   |
| ethyl)guanidine on, 24, 401  | —, response of denervated striated muscle to, at   |
| -, —, effect of physalaemin on, 25, 383  | effect of antiadrenaline and neuromuscular blocking  |
| , —, effect of procainamide on, 22, 145  | agents on, 24, 98  |
| , —, effect of pronethalol on, 23, 594   | —, response of duodenum and terminal tract of bi   |
| offert of productionally E. on 21 529  |  |
| , —, effect of prostaglandin É <sub>1</sub> on, 21, 538  | duct to, and effect of antiadrenaline agents on, 2   |
| , —, effect of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether)   | 221  |
| on, in rat, 16, 105  | —, response of Finkleman ileum preparation to, effe  |
| , —, effect of N-[2-(2,6-xylyloxy)ethyl]guanidine  | of bretylium on, 19, 87  |
| on, <b>25</b> , 537  | , effect of dimethylphenylpiperazinium ar  |
|  | nicotine on, 19, 90  |
| -,, and action of atropine, dichloroiso-   | response of coldfish intesting to and effect   |
| prenaline, lysergide and promethazine, 25, 537   | , response of goldfish intestine to, and effect  |
| , response of blood pressure during pentobarbitone   | dichloroisoprenaline, ephedrine and phenoxyben   |
| anaesthesia to, effect of pronethalol on, and action   | amine on, 17, 456  |
| of phentolamine, 24, 314   | , response of heart beat to, 20, 57  |
| , response of blood pressure, cardiac contractility  | —, —, in reserpinized cat, 17, 387   |
|  | —, effect of ambient temperature on, 25, 122   |
| and heart beat to, effect of liothyronine (tri-iodo-   | ,, effect of afficient temperature on, 25, 122   |
| thyronine) on, 21, 174   | , effect of atropine and bethanidine on, 20,   |
| , —, effect of reserpine on, and action of phenoxy-  | —, —, and effect of bretylium on, in man, 21, 405  |
| benzamine, 21, 174   | ,, and effect of cocaine, hexamethonium, no  |
| , response of blood pressure and blood vessels to,   | adrenaline and reserpine on, 13, 463   |
| effect of hexamethonium and pentolinium on, 13, 481  | —, —, and effect of dexamphetamine, hexameth   |
|  | nium and pronethalol on, 23, 401   |
| , response of blood pressure and heart beat to, effect   |  |
| of ouabain on, in reserpinized cat, 17, 385  | —, —, and effect of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloro   |
| -, response of blood pressure, heart beat and nictitat-  | isoproterenol) on, 15, 504; 20, 58   |
| ing membrane to, effect of chlorpromazine on, in   | —, —, and effect of diphenhydramine, mepyramin   |
| anaesthetized and spinal vagotomized cats, 25, 569   | pronethalol and pyrathiazine on, 21, 452, 454, 45  |
| , response of blood pressure, heart beat and plasma-   | -, effect of gallamine triethiodide and her  |
| fibrinogen to, in dog, 17, 392   | methonium on, 21, 364  |
|  | offeet of guerathiding and recogning on 10   |
| -, response of blood pressure and nictitating mem-   | , effect of guanethidine and reserpine on, 19,, effect of large doses of isoprenaline on, a  |
| brane to, effect of bretylium on, in intact, vagotom-  | , enect of large doses of isoprenaine on, a  |
| ized and spinal vagotomized cats, 16, 328  | action of dichloroisoprenaline, hexamethonium a  |
| -,, effect of cocaine and reserpine on, 18, 53   | pronethalol, in cat, 21, 385   |
| -,, effect of dexamphetamine on, 20, 20  | ——, ——, effect of methoxamine on, 24, 366, 368   |
| , —, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 78   | —, —, effect of phenoxybenzamine on, 22, 108   |
| effect of 3-phenoxypropylguanidine on, 18,   | —, —, effect of propranolol on, 23, 404  |
|  | effect of recepting on 12 463: 20 58 5   |
| 480  | , effect of reserpine on, 13, 463; 20, 58, 5   |
| -, response of blood pressure and urine secretion to,  | 573  |
| effect of phenoxybenzamine on, 14, 146   | —, —, effect of SK&F 90,109 and 90,238 on, 23, 4   |
| -, response of blood vessels to, 19, 515   | —, response of heart beat of isolated preparation  |
| -, -, effect of acetylcholine on, 15, 61   | from normal and thiamine-deficient rats to, 20, 1  |
| -, response of blood vessels to, effect of adrenaline,   | , response of heart beat and nictitating membrane  |
|  | effect of antihistamines and cocaine on, 13, 6   |
| carbon dioxide, carotid occlusion, ganglionic  | —, response of heart beat and small intestine to, eff  |
| blockade, nerve cutting, peripheral resistance and   |  |
| reserpine on, in rat, 18, 453  | of cocaine, guanethidine and phenoxybenzamine  |
| -, —, effect of atropine, evisceration, phenoxy-   | 21, 361  |
| benzamine, phentolamine and pronethalol on, 23,  | —, response of human taenia coli preparation to, a   |
| 594  | effect of Hydergine and pronethalol on, 23, 166  |
| -, —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 43   | , response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens prepa   |
| -,, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 45   |  |
| , —, effect of bethanidine, bretylium and guan-  | tion to, effect of amylobarbitone, mebutamate a  |
| ethidine on, <b>25</b> , 502   | urethane on, 23, 546   |
| -, ——, effect of bretylium on, <b>14</b> , 538   | , effect of angiotensin on, 22, 213  |
| , —, and effect of bretylium and guanethidine on,  | , effect of atropine and physostigmine on, 2   |
| in man, 21, 165  | 78   |
| -, —, effect of cocaine on, <b>14</b> , 387  | —, —, effect of bretylium on, 23, 602  |
| effect of occaine and recerning on 18 54   | effect of hemicholinium on 15 590  |
|  | —, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 590<br>—, —, and effect of isoprenaline, phentolamine a  |
| and effect of decementation of man con-1::-  | , and effect of isoprename, phentolamine a   |
| -, —, and effect of degeneration of pre-ganglionic   |  |
| sympathetic nerves on, 19, 521   | pronethalol on, 24, 200  |
| sympathetic nerves on, 19, 521, —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, in man, 19,  | —, —, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 75  |
| -,, effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, in man, 19,   | —, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 75<br>—, response of ileo-colic sphincter to, 18, 398  |
| sympathetic nerves on, 19, 521<br>-, —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, in man, 19, 238, 241  | —, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 75<br>—, response of ileo-colic sphincter to, 18, 398  |
| sympathetic nerves on, 19, 521 -, —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, in man, 19, 238, 241 -, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 594 | —, —, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 75 —, response of ileo-colic sphincter to, 18, 398 —, response of large intestine to, and effect of adren   |
| sympathetic nerves on, 19, 521 -, —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, in man, 19, 238, 241 -, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 594 | <ul> <li>—, —, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 75</li> <li>—, response of ileo-colic sphincter to, 18, 398</li> <li>—, response of large intestine to, and effect of adren gic blocking agents, ganglion-blocking agents a</li> </ul>                   |
| sympathetic nerves on, 19, 521 -, —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, in man, 19, 238, 241 -, —, effect of hemicholinium on, 15, 594 | <ul> <li>—, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 75</li> <li>—, response of ileo-colic sphincter to, 18, 398</li> <li>—, response of large intestine to, and effect of adrengic blocking agents, ganglion-blocking agents a reserpine on, 23, 157</li> </ul> |
| sympathetic nerves on, 19, 521 -, —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, in man, 19, 238, 241   | <ul> <li>—, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 75</li> <li>—, response of ileo-colic sphincter to, 18, 398</li> <li>—, response of large intestine to, and effect of adrengic blocking agents, ganglion-blocking agents a</li> </ul>                       |

| Nonadronolino (cont.)  | Noradrenaline (cont.)   |
|--|---|
| Noradrenaline (cont.) —, response of large and small intestine and stomach                                   | , response of <i>Tapes</i> heart to, <b>25</b> , 488  |
|  | , response of <i>Tapes</i> neart to, 25, 466<br>, response of <i>Tapes</i> rectum to, 25, 493           |
| strip to, 23, 352 —, in-vitro response of mammary gland to, 19, 139  | —, response of <i>rapes</i> rectain to, 23, 493<br>—, response of urinary bladder to, 24, 181, 591; 25, |
| , response of molluscan smooth muscle to, 14, 405  | 290   |
| —, response of morascan smooth muscle to, 14, 405<br>—, response of myocardial circulation to, and effect of | —, response of uterus to, <b>16</b> , 116   |
| pronethalol on, 24, 601  | , effect of bethanidine on, 20, 48  |
| —, response of nictitating membrane to, effect of  | , effect of bretylium on, <b>14</b> , 538   |
| atropine and hyoscine on, and action of physostig-   | —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline and phenoxy-  |
| mine, 20, 86, 88   | benzamine on, 22, 106   |
| —, effect of bethanidine on, <b>20</b> , 39; <b>25</b> , 501   | —, response of vas deferens to, effect of amphetamine   |
| , effect of bretylium on, <b>14</b> , 540; <b>19</b> , 18, 20  | on, <b>22</b> , 412   |
| , effect of cocaine on, 22, 5  | —, effect of anticholinesterases, isoprenaline and  |
| , effect of cocaine, dexamphetamine, imipram-  | parasympathetic and sympathetic blocking agents   |
| ine, nialamide, pheniprazine, pipradrol and pyro-  | on, <b>20</b> , 300   |
| gallol on, in cat, 17, 340   | , effect of bath-calcium concentration on, and  |
| ,, effect of cocaine, methyl phenidate and   | action of amphetamine, carbachol, histamine, 5-   |
| pipradrol on, 20, 545  | hydroxytryptamine, potassium ions and tyramine,   |
| —, —, and effect of cocaine and nalorphine on, 17,   | <b>25</b> , 250   |
| 543  | ——, ——, effect of bethanidine on, <b>20</b> , 48  |
| —, —, effect of denervation on, <b>19</b> , 32   | ——, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 48 ——, effect of bretylium, dihydroergotamine,                        |
| —, —, effect of ganglionic blockade on, 19, 31   | guanethidine and pentolinium on, 21, 576  |
| —, —, effect of guanethidine on, 19, 27  | , effect of bretylium, dimethylphenylpiper-   |
| —, effect of guanidine and its derivatives on, 19,   | azinium, guanethidine, hemicholinium and procaine   |
| 423  | on, <b>21</b> , 197   |
| ——, ——, effect of reserpine on, <b>19</b> , 31   | —, —, effect of ergotamine, phenoxybenzamine,   |
| —, —, effect of substance P on, 15, 12   | piperoxan, tolazoline and yohimbine on, 15, 527   |
| —, —, effect of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether)  | —, —, and effect of exhaustive stimulation on, 25,  |
| on, <b>18</b> , 67   | 759   |
| —, response of perfused lung to, 16, 196   | —, —, effect of guanethidine on, and action of  |
| —, response of peripheral blood flow to, effect of   | angiotensin, carbachol, dopamine, histamine, 5-   |
| bethanidine on, in man, 23, 118  | hydroxytryptamine, metaraminol, neostigmine, potassium ions and tyramine, 25, 250                       |
| —, response of rectal caecum to, and effect of various antagonists on, 17, 147                               |   |
| , response of respiration to, effect of hydroxydione   | —, —, effect of lignocaine and procaine on, 21, 575—, —, effect of procaine on, and action of amphet-   |
| sodium succinate on, 15, 462   | amine, carbachol, potassium ions and tyramine, 25,  |
| —, response of salivary glands to, effect of bretylium   | 250   |
| and guanethidine on, 16, 316   | —, response of venous preparations to, and effect of  |
| —, response of seminal vesicles to, and effect of  | dihydroergotamine and phentolamine on, 24, 744,   |
| chlorpromazine on, 23, 513   | 748   |
| —, effect of cocaine and 3-phenoxypropyl-  | —, response of <i>Venus</i> heart to, and effect of bromo-  |
| guanidine on, 18, 477  | lysergic acid diethylamide on, 15, 365  |
| ——, effect of mecamylamine and pempidine and   | , sialogenous action of, effect of cocaine on, 15, 330  |
| its N-ethyl homologue on, 13, 511  | —, stores of, interactions between cocaine, nor-  |
| ——, response of small intestine to, 18, 423; 24, 380   | adrenaline and tyramine at, 20, 540   |
| —, effect of calcium ions on, and action of magnesium ions, 22, 541  | —, subcellular distribution in hypothalamus, 21, 485—, subcutaneous, effect on urinary excretion of     |
| —, effect of dimethylphenylpiperazinium on, 24,  | sympathin, in rat, 13, 37   |
| 378, 380   | -, tissue content and response of denervated and  |
| —, effect of methoxamine and phentolamine on,  | innervated arteries from reserpinized and untreated   |
| <b>24</b> , 371  | animals to, 18, 40  |
| —, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 74<br>—, effect of phenoxybenzamine on, 22, 530; 23,                         | , transport number of, <b>20</b> , 492  |
| —, —, effect of phenoxybenzamine on, 22, 530; 23,  | —, uptake by heart, and effect of amethocaine,  |
| 598  | atropine, cocaine, α-cocaine, dibenamine and di-  |
| —, response of small intestine and uterus to, 14, 127  | chloroisoprenaline on, in pithed rat, 16, 352   |
| —, response of smooth muscle at junction of bile duct  | —, —, and effect of cocaine on, 21, 523 —, effect of hemicholinium and $\beta$ -methyl xylo-            |
| with duodenum to, and effect of atropine, dichloro-  | , enect of nemicholinium and β-methyl xylo-   |
| isoprenaline and vagotomy on, 23, 101 —, response of spleen to, effect of bethanidine,                       | choline on, 22, 240   |
| bretylium and guanethidine on, 25, 501   | —, uptake by heart at high perfusion concentration, 25, 18  |
| —, effect of morphine on, and action of nalor-   | —, uptake by mast cells, and effect of cocaine, di-   |
| phine, 17, 548   | chloroisoprenaline, guanethidine, imipramine, phen-   |
| —, response of splenic nerve-spleen preparation to,  | oxybenzamine and pronethalol on, 23, 405  |
| effect of amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane  | —, uptake by spleen, and effect of cocaine on, in pithed  |
| on, <b>23</b> , 546  | rat, 16, 352  |
| —, —, effect of angiotensin on, 22, 214  | —, uptake by tissues, effect of cocaine on, 20, 547   |
| —, response of stomach strip to, effect of blood on, 23,   | —, —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline and phenoxy-   |
| 362  | benzamine on, in cat and rat, 22, 104   |
| —, response of sympathetic nerve-intestinal segment  | , in-vitro uptake from plasma by blood platelets, 13,   |
| preparation to, effect of guanethidine on, 17, 250   | 411   |

Noradrenaline (cont.)

-, uptake and release by atrium, and effect of cocaine,

noradrenaline and tyramine on, 16, 344

- , uptake and release by heart, effect of bretylium and guanethidine on, and action of reserpine, in rat, 18,
- -, uptake and tyramine-induced release by heart, and
- effect of reserpine on, 19, 57

  -, urinary excretion of, in normal and various experimental conditions, in rat, 13, 35
- , effect of acetylcholine on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 14, 144
  - , effect of catechol amines on, and action of

phenoxybenzamine, 14, 146

- , effect of dexamphetamine on, and action of mecamylamine and reserpine, in normal rat and rat without adrenal medullae, 23, 533
- -, effect of hydrallazine, sympatholytics and vasopressin on, in cat, 14, 380
- -, effect of methacholine on, 14, 143
- -, effect of noradrenaline infusion on, action of hexamethonium and phenoxybenzamine on, in dog, **14**, 382
- , effect of phenoxybenzamine on, and action of acetylcholine and hexamethonium, 14, 142
- -, effect of reserpine on, and action of mecamylamine and a monoamine-oxidase inhibitor, in normal rat and rat without adrenal medullae, 23, 529 , vasoconstrictor action of. See response of blood
- vessels to -, vasomotor response to, effect of repeated adminis-
- tration on, 24, 612 -, with isoprenaline, effect on thermal conductivity
- of skin, in man, 22, 168 , response of peripheral blood flow to, in man,
  - **22**, 166 See also Catechol amines and Sympathomimetic
  - amines
- (+)-Noradrenaline, central action of, in chick, 25, 705 , effect on response of potassium-depressed phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of dichloroisoprenaline, phentolamine and pronethalol, 23, 187, 191
- effect on uptake of  $(\pm)$ -noradrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration, 25, 34
- , uptake by heart, and effect of cocaine on, 21, 523 , uptake by heart at high perfusion concentration, 25, 18
- -)-Noradrenaline. See Noradrenaline
- $(\pm)$ -Noradrenaline, effect on response of potassiumdepressed phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of dichloroisoprenaline, phentolamine and pronethalol, 23, 187,
- -, effect on uptake of  $(\pm)$ -adrenaline by heart, 24, 391 -, removal from heart during perfusion, effect of
- -, uptake by heart, effect of  $(\pm)$ -adrenaline on, 24, 391
- , and effect of cocaine on, 21, 523
- , uptake by heart at high perfusion concentration, and effect of adrenaline, cocaine, desipramine, metanephrine, metaraminol, normetanephrine and phenoxybenzamine on, 25, 18
- , uptake by heart at high and low perfusion concentrations, effect of immunosympathectomy on, 25,
- effect of sympathomimetic amines on, 25, 34  $(\pm)$ - $\beta$ -[8H]Noradrenaline, chromatographically pure, preparation of, 19, 356

- Noradrenaline methochloride. See  $(\pm)$ -[2-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxyethyl]trimethylammonium
- Noradrenalone, effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration, 25, 34
- Nordefrin. See a-Methylnoradrenaline
- Norephedrine. See Phenylpropanolamine
- DL-Norleucine, effect on ventral root potentials in spinal cord, 16, 262
- Normeperidinic acid, urinary excretion of, after administration of pethidine and norpethidine, in man, **20**, 292
- Normetanephrine, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of guanethidine and reserpine, 24, 643, 646
- , effect on response of stomach strip to 5-hydroxytryptamine, 22, 208
- , effect on uptake of bretylium and guanethidine by heart, in rat, 25, 174
- , effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at high perfusion concentration, 25, 24
- , extraction from heart, and ion-exchange separation from noradrenaline, 21, 525
- , in heart, effect of noradrenaline infusion on, 21, **533**
- , in mouse after injection of adrenaline and noradrenaline, 19, 360
- (±)-Normetanephrine, effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at high and low perfusion concentrations, **25**, 34
- [3H]Normetanephrine, determination in tissue homogenates, 19, 357
- Normorphine, analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing actions and toxicity of, 17, 434
- (-)-Nornicotine, effect on antidiuretic action of nicotine and diuretic response to water, in rat, 18, 299
- Norpethidine, dinitrophenyl derivative of, reversed-phase chromatography of, in diagnosis of pethidine poisoning and addiction, 20, 287
  - -, identification in urine, 20, 287
- -, urinary excretion of, effect of urinary pH on, in man, 20, 285
- Norpseudoephedrine, effect on response of cerebral cortical neurones to L-glutamate and synaptic excitation, 20, 471
- Nortriptyline, effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by Tremorine, 25, 447, 450
- DL-Norvaline, effect on ventral root potentials in spinal cord, 16, 262
- Noscapine, effect on response of respiration to carbondioxide excess and hypoxia, in man, 24, 532
- Novobiocin, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638
- effect on binding of cloxacillin by serum proteins, **25**, 643
- -, in-vitro sensitivity of Australian leptospiral serotypes to, 20, 232
- -, in-vitro toxicity to skin, 14, 168
- Ntaya virus infections, experimental, effect of isatin  $\beta$ -thiosemicarbazone in, 15, 108
- Nucleotides, adenine, in tissues, effect of hydrallazine and reserpine on, 14, 40
- -, in fractions of brain extracts, 20, 457
- , removal from brain extracts containing substance P, **21**, 113
- -, uridine, pharmacological actions of, 22, 254
- Nystagmus, induction by procaine, in dog, 24, 341 See also Eye
- Nystatin, effect on succinate production by Ascaris, 14, 497

0

OMPA. See Schradan

Octadecamethylene diamine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen and physical and other properties of, 14,

1,1'-Octadecamethylenebisisoquinolinium, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 24, 240

Octadecamethylenebis(trialkylammonium) compounds, biochemical properties, pharmacological actions and molar conductances of, 23, 131

Octadecylamine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen and physical and other properties of, 14, 435

Octadecylguanidine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen and physical and other properties of, 14,

1H,4H-Octafluorocyclohexene, response of small intestine to, and effect of cocaine, lachesine, hexamethonium and mepyramine on, 22, 358

Octamethyl pyrophosphoramide. See Schradan

NN'-Octamethylenebis(3-mandeloyloxytropanium), antiacetylcholine, ganglion-blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 278

Octanol, depressant action on various biological systems.

Octapeptides, synthetic, bradykinin-like, pharmacological actions of, 15, 544

Octopamine, in *Eledone* salivary glands, 19, 328

-, inactivation by diazonium salts, 19, 333 -, release from spleen, effect of noradrenaline and sympathetic stimulation on, and action of phenoxybenzamine, 24, 478

-, effect of tyramine on, 24, 478

 $(\pm)$ -Octopamine, effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration, 25, 34

Ocropus spp., absence of eledoisin from, 19, 330 N¹-Octyloxydiguanide, antimicrobial action and toxicity of, 15, 243

Ocular effects. See Eye

Oedema, anaphylactoid, induction by dextrins, 21, 235

induction by compound 48/80, dextran, eggwhite, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, inhibition by various substances, in rat hindpaw, 13, 65

induction by dextran, effect of iproniazid on, 14, 485

, induction by eggwhite, effect of chlorpromazine, isoniazid and pyrogen on, 15, 4

-, induction by formaldehyde, effect of adrenaline, methotrimeprazine and noradrenaline on, in rat hindpaw, 13, 68

-, effect of iproniazid on, in normal, adrenalectomized and hypophysectomized rats, 14, 484

, effect of phenylbutazone and salicylamide on, 14, 484

-, induction by physalaemin, 25, 371

Oestradiol, effect on response of uterus to catechol amines, 16, 118

, uterotrophic action of, effect of chlorpromazine and perphenazine on, in ovariectomized mouse, 20, 500

Oestradiol dipropionate, effect on release of oxytocin, in lactating rat, 17, 301

Oestradiol monobenzoate, effect on histamine and 5hydroxytryptamine in tissues, in rat, 15, 537

Oestrogen, effect on urinary excretion of histamine, in male and female rats, 16, 50

Oestrous, effect of chlorpromazine and perphenazine on, in mature and immature female mice, 20, 498

, effect of phenothiazine derivatives and reserpine on, in albino mouse, 22, 162

Oestrous (cont.)

, effect on potassium and sodium in uterus, in guineapig, 16, 124

, effect on urinary excretion of histamine, in female rat, 16, 53

See also Reproduction

Old tuberculin, intradermal, local reaction to, effect of benzylpenicillin, cortisone acetate and dequalinium on, in guinea-pig, 13, 235

Oleandomycin, in-vitro toxicity to skin, 14, 168

Oleic acid, response of heart beat depressed by acetylcholine, calcium-lack, ether, potassium-excess and thiopentone to, 21, 81

, response of hypodynamic heart to, in calcium-free Ringer solution, 19, 186

Olive oil emulsion, effect on blood pressure and carotid occlusion reflex, 18, 14

, effect on toxicity of amphetamine, 18, 14

Opacity, lenticular. See Lenticular opacity

Opilon. See Thymoxamine

Opipramol, effect on response of small intestine to bradykinin, 25, 50

Optic tract, extracts of, preparation and chromatography of, 25, 295, 298, 301, 303

, smooth-muscle stimulants in, 25, 295

Orciprenaline, effect on renal function, and action of osmotic diuresis, 25, 152

Organ bath, small, 25, 482 -, ---, automatic, 13, 493 -, ---, improved, 23, 613

Organophosphate poisoning, antidotes in, atropine and

oximes as, 14, 5, 186, 192
-, cerebral cholinesterase activity after successful treatment with atropine and pralidoxime, 15, 432

, protective action of atropine and pralidoxime in, **15**, 276

See also Anticholinesterase poisoning

Organophosphorus compounds, clinical responses and neurological disturbances induced by, in hen, 23,

, intraventricular, effect on blood-cholinesterase, in conscious dog, 18, 19

, pharmacological actions of, in conscious dog, 18, 19

, selective neurotoxicity of, and histochemical cholinesterase activity in central nervous system, in chicken, 16, 218

, structure-neurotoxicity relations in, 15, 271 Ornithyl2-angiotensinamide, pharmacological actions of,

15, 557 Orphenadrine, antiacetylcholine, antitremor, local anaes-

thetic and mydriatic actions and toxicity of, 14, 561 , antitetanus action of, 25, 74

, effect on adenine nucleotides, inorganic phosphate and phosphocreatine in brain, 20, 462

, effect on spinal reflexes, 24, 327

Orsanine, pKa value of, 14, 435

, trypanocidal action of, effect of p-aminobenzoic acid on, 14, 436

Orthotyrosine, decarboxylation by enzyme from ox adrenal medulla, human phaeochromocytoma and human argentaffinoma, 18, 178

Ostertagia spp., mode of action of methyridine against, **17**, 327

Ostrea edulis, absence of eledoisin from, 19, 330

Ouabain, cardiotoxic action of, effect of  $\beta$ -anhydrodigoxigenin, 14-deoxydigoxigenin and dihydrodigitoxigenin on, 18, 314

duration of cardiac action, excretion and lethal

dose of, in guinea-pig, 14, 174

Ouabain (cont.)

-, effect on action of liothyronine (tri-iodothyronine) on response of heart beat to sympathomimetic amines, 21, 177

, effect on behaviour, in pigeon, 17, 9

, effect on phosphorus compounds in cardiac muscle, 14, 357

, effect on response of blood pressure and heart beat to isoprenaline, in reserpinized cat, 17, 387

effect on response of heart beat to pronethalol, 21,

, effect on response of uterus to acetylcholine, 5hydroxytryptamine, oxytocin and potassium ions,

, effect on response of uterus to electrical stimulation, and action of anoxia, calcium-lack and progesterone, 21, 226

effect on uptake of 5-hydroxytryptamine by blood platelets, 16, 291

, induction of auricular arrhythmias by, effect of carotid sinus stimulation on, 17, 12

-, induction of ventricular tachycardia by, and effect on metabolism and performance of heart, 14, 355

-, response of blood pressure and heart beat to, in reserpinized and untreated cats, 17, 385

-, response of electrically driven auricle to, and effect of calcium-ion concentration on, 21, 395

-, and effect of stimulus frequency and temperature on, 25, 557

, response of heart beat to, effect of calcium-. potassium- and sodium-ion concentrations on, 23,

, —, effect of dichloroisoprenaline and disopyramide on, and action of isoprenaline, **21**, 462 , effect of paullinia tannin on, and action of calcium ions, 18, 169

, and effect of pronethalol on, 21, 462

-, response of heart beat depressed by acetylcholine, calcium-lack, ether, potassium-excess and thiopentone to, **21**, 81

, response of hypodynamic heart to, and effect of edetate, hydrogen peroxide, paullinia tannin and tannic acid on, in calcium-free Ringer solution, 19,

, response of uterus to, and effect of anoxia, calciumlack and progesterone on, 21, 226

Ovalbumin, response of sensitized and non-sensitized denervated striated muscle to, and effect of tripelennamine and tubocurarine on, 25, 610

Ovariectomy, effect on urinary excretion of histamine, by female rat, 16, 52

Ovaries, human, extracts of, anti-bradykinin, -histamine and -5-hydroxytryptamine actions of, 21, 419

, localization of bretylium in, 15, 267 , response to chlorpromazine and perphenazine, in mature and immature female mice, 20, 498

, response to gonadotrophin, effect of chlorpromazine and perphenazine on, in immature mouse, 20,

Ovomucoid, effect on capillary permeability, and action of mepyramine, methysergide, mono- and disaccharides and related substances, in rat, 25, 602

Ovomucoid trypsin inhibitor, effect on capillary permeability, action of hexadimethrine, 22, 99

Ovulation. See Reproduction

Oxacillin, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 γ-Oxalolaudonium, effect on response of rectus abdominis preparation to suxamethonium, 17, 118

, neuromuscular blocking action and toxicity of, 17, 116

Oxedrine (Synephrine):

-, central action of, in chick, 25, 705

, enzymic oxidation of, and effect of amphetamine isomers on, 14, 257

, and effect of enantiomorphs of 2-hydroxy-1phenylethylamine and 1-phenylethylamine on 14.

, enzymic oxidation of, and effect of o- and p-xylylene

, sialogenous action of, effect of denervation on, 15. 357

 $(\pm)$ -Oxedrine, effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration, 25, 34

Oxidases, in Mytilus edulis gill plates, comparison with caeruloplasmin, 15, 625

, non-specific, in liver, inactivation of, pharmacological methods of measurement, 14, 251

inactivation by iproniazid, isoniazid and proadifen (β-diethylaminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate), 14, 251

-, pig-kidney, effect on picolylamines, 19, 548

, oxidation of cadaverine and histamine by, effect of N-methylpicolylamines and picolylamines on, 19, 548

Oxidation-reduction potentials, and trypanocidal action. **14**, 447

, effect on development of drug-resistant trypanosomes and trypanocidal action, 14, 443

, of normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosome suspensions, effect of redox dyes on, 14, 449

Oximes, anticholinesterase action, reactivating action on organophosphate - inactivated cholinesterase and toxicity of, 14, 188

-, effect in sarin poisoning, 13, 399

-, effect on phosphorylphosphatases, 17, 276

, intraventricular, pharmacological actions of, in conscious dog, 18, 19

, reactivating action on organophosphate-inactivated cholinesterase, pharmacological actions, synthesis and toxicity of, 14, 195

-, toxicity of, 13, 202 -, with atropine, as antidote in anticholinesterase

poisoning, 14, 5 -, as antidote in organophosphate poisoning, **14**, 186

, with and without atropine, as antidote in anticholinesterase poisoning, 14, 192 See also Pralidoxime

Oxine, in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosomes, and reversal by

cobalt ions, 14, 445
Oxolamine [5-(2-diethylaminoethyl)-3-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadi-

, pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 16, 209 Oxomemazine, effect in anaphylactic microshock, in guinea-pig, 21, 414

pp'-3-Oxopentamethylenebis(allyldimethylphenylammonium), effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, angiotensin and nicotine, 19, 6

, effect on response of small intestine to botulinum toxin, 19, 8

, effect on response of small intestine to carbachol and hexamethonium, 19, 7, 9

, response of small intestine to, 19, 6

pp'-3 - Oxopentamethylenebis (trimethylphenylammon ium), effect on histochemical cholinesterase activity in central nervous system, in chicken, 16, 224

Oxophenarsine, trypanocidal action of, effect of p-aminobenzoic acid and other substances on, 14, 436

-, effect of pH on, in vitro, 14, 450

| Oxophenarsine (cont.)  | Oxytocin (cont.)   |
|--|--|
| , trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant   | -, response of blood pressure to, and effect of  |
| trypanosomes and toxicity of, in mouse, 14, 425  | autonomic blocking agents, decapitation, decerebra-  |
| Oxo(pyrimidinylaminophenyl)arsines, properties, syn-   | tion, progesterone and stilboestrol on, in chicken, 16,  |
| thesis and trypanocidal action of, 13, 244   | 129  |
| OxoTremorine, effect on behaviour and on amines and  | , effect of reserpine on, and action of nor-   |
| their acid metabolites in brain, 24, 763   | adrenaline, in chicken, 16, 134  |
| Oxygen, consumption of, effect of pentobarbitone on,   | —, in-vivo response of blood pressure and vessels and  |
| action of dioxone and leptazol, in rat, 16, 234  | bronchial muscle to, 19, 171   |
| —, —, effect of salicylate on, and action of tubo-   | —, response of goldfish intestine to, 17, 459<br>—, response of large intestine to, 23, 352; 24, 156 |
| curarine, in rat, 14, 219 —, role in induction of ventricular fibrillation, 13,                        |  |
| 148  | and uterus to, 19, 170   |
| —, utilization of, effect of cyanide on, and action  | , in-vitro response of mammary gland to, 19, 136   |
| of cobalt compounds, 23, 468   | -, response of mammary strips to, effect of thio-  |
| Oxyphenbutazone, effect on bronchoconstrictor action of  | glycollate on, 25, 425   |
| bradykinin and slow-reacting substance produced in   | —, response of potassium-depolarized uterus to, effect   |
| anaphylaxis, 23, 209   | of thioglycerol on, 25, 424  |
| —, effect on inflammation, in mouse foot, 18, 348  | —, response of small intestine and uterus to, 14, 126  |
| Oxyphenonium, atropine-like actions and side-effects of,   | , response of uterus to, 15, 547   |
| in man, 13, 184  | —, —, effect of bradykinin-potentiating factor from  |
| —, ganglion-blocking action of, 15, 147  | venom of <i>Bothrops</i> spp. on, <b>24</b> , 165  |
| Oxytetracycline, in-vitro antibacterial action and intra-  | , effect of chymotrypsin on, 24, 492   |
| dermal toxicity of, 13, 231  | —, —, effect of Colisan on, 15, 316<br>—, —, effect of composition of superfusion fluid              |
| —, effect in experimental Leptospira zanoni infections, in mouse, 20, 237                              | on, 14, 328  |
| —, effect on development of chick embryo, <b>25</b> , 317  | —, effect of carbon dioxide and pH on, 14, 19  |
| —, in-vitro sensitivity of Australian leptospiral sero-  | , effect of disulphides, reducing agents, thiols   |
| types to, <b>20</b> , 232  | and thiol-blocking agents on, 25, 422  |
| -, in-vitro sensitivity of Corynebacterium ovis to, 13,  | , effect of ion changes on, 16, 45   |
| 232  | —, —, effect of ouabain on, <b>21</b> , 229  |
| —, in-vivo toxicity to skin, <b>14</b> , 168   | ——, ——, effect of Prymnesium parvum toxin on, 22, 54   |
| —, with and without streptomycin, effect on body and   | ,, effect of thioglycerol on, 25, 421  |
| splenic weights, on 5-hydroxytryptamine in organs,   | —, effect of thioglycollate on, 25, 419, 425   |
| and on intestinal flora, in mouse and rat, 16, 90  | —, measurement by integrating muscle tension,  |
| Oxytocics, test preparation for, human postpartum uterus   | 19, 132  |
| as, 13, 207  Oxytocic action, of angiotensinamide and its analogues,                                   | —, in-vitro stability in plasma, 14, 329<br>—, synthetic, effect of tyrosinase on, 18, 405           |
| 15, 558  | —, synthetic, effect of tytosinase on, 16, 405<br>—, —, effect on cardiovascular system, in man,     |
| —, of ergometrine and methylergometrine, on human  | 14, 567  |
| postpartum uterus, 13, 207   | —, —, effect on experimental cardiac anoxic  |
| , of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), 15, 30  | changes, in rabbit, 17, 218  |
| —, of oxytocin and related neurohypophysial peptides,  | , synthetic analogue of, nomenclature and pharma-  |
| in man, 23, 176  | cological actions of, 14, 133  |
| —, of synthetic oxytocin analogue, 14, 135   | —, and synthetic analogues, in-vitro and in-vivo assays  |
| See also Uterus  | of, <b>16</b> , 248  |
| Oxytocin, bioassay of, 19, 133, 136  | —, —, intravenous, duration of action and per-   |
| —, effect on capillary permeability, milk ejection and   | sistence in circulation, in rat, 16, 244   |
| urine flow, 19, 171 ——, extraction from blood, 14, 327   | See also Valyl <sup>3</sup> -oxytocin  |
| —, in-vitro inactivation by thioglycerol, 25, 421  |  |
| —, in-vitro inactivation by thioglycollate, and effect of  |  |
| temperature on, 25, 420  | P  |
| —, induction of pain by, <b>19</b> , 178   |  |
| , parenteral, fate in male and female rats, 14,  |  |
| 327  | di-isopropylurea   |
| —, and related neurohypophysial peptides, response of  | PAM. See Pralidoxime   |
| uterus to, in man, 23, 176   | P2AM. See Pralidoxime  |
| —, release of, effect of adrenaline on, and action of acetylcholine and phenoxybenzamine, in lactating | P2S. See Pralidoxime   |
| rat, 17, 297   | pAx, applications of, 14, 48 Pacatal. See Pecazine   |
| , effect of atropine and pentolinium on, and   | Pain, induction by acetylcholine, S-benzylisothiourea,   |
| action of acetylcholine, in lactating rat, 17, 297   | S-(m-chlorobenzyl) isothiourea, asymdimethyl-  |
| —, —, effect of chlorpromazine, ethyl alcohol, nor-  | guanidine, guanidine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, phenyl-   |
| adrenaline, normal saline, oestradiol dipropionate,  | diguanide, S-(3-phenylpropyl)isothiourea, potassium  |
| reserpine and water on, in lactating rat, 17, 297  | ions and tryptamine, 14, 533   |
| —, —, effect of haemorrhage on, in anaesthetized   | -, induction by angiotensin, bradykinin, oxytocin,   |
| rat, 14, 328   | substance P and vasopressin, 19, 178   |
| —, renal action of, effect of pituitary melanophore-   | , induction by toe-pinch, effect of analgesics on, in  |
| expanding hormone on, 13, 316  | guinea-pig, 17, 23   |
|  |  |

Pain (cont.) -, sensitivity to, effect of analgesics on, in rat, 14, 26 -, effect of bretylium on, 14, 545 -, effect of glutethimide on, in mouse, 24, 174 -, effect of thalidomide on, in mouse and rat, **15**, 114 See also Analgesic action and Hyperalgesic action Palmitamidine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen and physical and other properties of, 14, 435 , effect on trypanocidal action of pentamidine, 14, 437 Palmitic acid, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 435 Palmitoyl lysolecithin, response of cardiac muscle to, 14, 3-Palmitoylthiopropylene sulphide, antitubercular action and toxicity of, 15, 485 Pamaquin, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437 , effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, 13, 459 Pamoxine. See Pralidoxime Pancreatic secretion, induction by methacholine, mechanism of inhibition by atropine, 13, 71 Panniculus carnosus-skin preparation, rat, histology of, , response to transmural stimulation, and effect of acetylcholine, adrenaline, phenoxybenz-amine, neostigmine and bath-potassium concentration on, 21, 331 , effect of decamethonium on, and action of neostigmine, 21, 336 , —, effect of tubocurarine on, and action of neostigmine, 21, 335 Papain, effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, bradykinin, histamine, kallidin and methyllysyl bradykinin, 24, 491 Papaverine, analgesic and lenticular-opacity-producing actions and toxicity of, 17, 434 -, antifibrillatory action of, 17, 425 -, effect on action of morphine on gastrointestinal motility, 14, 32 -, effect on gastrointestinal motility, in rat, 14, 32 effect on release of acetylcholine from small intestine by electrical stimulation, 19, 51 , effect on response of large and small intestine to eledoisin, 19, 341 , effect on response of large and small intestine to physalaemin, 25, 372 , effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, potassium ions and staphylococcal a-toxin, 14, 62, 64 , effect on response of small intestine to electrical stimulation, 19, 51 effect on spontaneous activity of venous preparations, 24, 747 , response of terminal tract of bile duct to, and effect of adrenaline on, 20, 226 -, response of venous preparations to, 24, 747 , spasmolytic action of, 16, 214 Parabuthus hunteri. See Scorpion Paracetamol (N-acetyl-p-aminophenol): , effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin, **15**. 601 -, effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin and slow-reacting substance produced in anaphylaxis, 23, 209 , effect on capillary permeability and squirming

responses to intraperitoneal acetic acid, in mouse,

effect on inflammation induced by formaldehyde,

22, 246

in mouse, 16, 165

- Paraldehyde, analgesic action of, in mouse, 24, 176 -, antiacetylcholine action of, in rat, 24, 94 , effect on acetylcholine release and transmission in ganglionic and neuromuscular junctions, and action of choline, 22, 415 -, effect on electrical responses from superior cervical ganglion during electrical stimulation, in rat, 14, 281 , effect on ganglion potentials and on depolarization and hyperpolarization by acetylcholine, 14, 282 , effect on ganglionic transmission, 23, 226 , effect on ganglionic and nervous transmission, selectivity of, 23, 273 , effect on ganglion stimulating action of acetylcholine and carbachol, 23, 260 -, effect on ganglion-stimulating action of acetylcholine, carbachol and potassium ions, 23, 263 , effect on hypnotic action and metabolism of pentobarbitone, in rat, 18, 35 , effect on response of phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, 14, 295 -, effect on synaptic transmission, 19, 113 -, ganglion-blocking action of, in cat and rat, 14, 277 , effect of repetitive preganglionic stimulation on, 24, 76 -, mechanism of, in rat, 24, 89 , and relation to anaesthetic action, 23, 241 Paralysing action, of benzimidazole, mephenesin, meprobamate, substituted 1,3,4-thiadiazoles and zoxazolamine, 13, 358 -, of benzoquinonium and decamethonium, 13, 522 , of choline, decamethonium, edrophonium and suxamethonium, 14, 458 -, of murexine and murexine-like substances, 13, 379 -, of γ-oxalolaudonium, **17**, 117 -, of paralytic shellfish poison, 22, 480 , of piperazine, on Ascaris muscle, mechanism of, 22, , of  $\beta$ -substituted acryloyl- and propionyl-cholines, 13, 382
- See also Muscular weakness and Neuromuscular-

blocking action Paralysis, flaccid, induction by diacetyl monoxime, 14,

318 Paralytic ileus, induction by pempidine and its N-ethyl homologue, 13, 516

Paralytic shellfish poison, effect on nerve conduction and muscle contraction, in frog, 22, 478

Paramecium, effect of Colisan and staphylococcal haemolysins on, 17, 165

, mobility of, inhibition by primary alcohols, 15, 188

Paramecium caudatum, effect on bradykinin on, 18, 309 effect of  $\beta$ -haemolysin and paromomycin on, 18,

Paramethasone, effect on arthritis induced by mycobacterial adjuvant, in rat, 21, 127

- , effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin and slow-reacting substance produced in anaphylaxis, 23, 209
- -, effect on capillary permeability and squirming responses to intraperitoneal acetic acid, in mouse, 22, 251
- Paraoxon, sialogenous action of, and effect of atropine and cocaine on, in normal and parasympathetic decentralized and denervated parotid glands, 13, 193 Pararosaniline, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen,

14, 434 , trypanocidal action of, effect of p-aminobenzoic acid on, 14, 436

, trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant trypanosomes and toxicity of, in mouse, 14, 425

Parasympatholytic agents, effect on sensitivity of denervated salivary gland to adrenaline, 15, 358

See also Autonomic blocking agents

Parasympathomimetic action, of Tremorine, effect of amitriptyline, chlorpromazine, chlorprothixene, desmethylimipramine, desmethylpromazine, imipramine and promazine on, 23, 343
-, peripheral, of Tremorine, effect of centrally active

drugs on, 25, 443

Parasympathomimetic agents, effect on behaviour, in pigeon, 17, 9

Parathion poisoning, successful treatment with atropine and pralidoxime, cholinesterase in brain after, 15, 432 **Pargyline**, effect on central action of  $\alpha$ -alkyltryptamines

and harmaline, in mouse, 24, 56

- -, effect on central action of dopa, in chick, 25, 715 , effect on central action of L-tryptophan, in chick, 25, 716
- , effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by Tremorine, 25, 447, 450
- -, effect on inactivation of phenelzine by liver homogenates, 24, 247

-, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57

- , effect on uptake of bretylium and guanethidine by heart, in rat, 25, 174
- Paromomycin, effect on Entamoeba histolytica and Paramecium caudatum, 18, 304

excretion in bile, 17, 420

- Parotid gland, blood flow through, response to adrenaline, and effect of denervation on, 13, 228
- , response to nerve stimula ion, and effect of atropine on, 13, 227

-, localization of bretylium in, 15, 267

- -, localization of o-bromobenzyltrimethylammonium [2-(4-benzoyl-2,6-dimethylphenoxy)ethyl]trimethylammonium in, 17, 93
- -, parasympathetic decentralized and denervated, response to acetylcholine, anticholinesterases and methacholine, 13, 193

Paspalum scrobiculatum extract, fractionation, pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 18, 7

, pharmacological actions of, in man, 18, 15 Pasteurella pseudotuberculosis, sensitivity to diloxanide and M&B 4321, 18, 132

Paullinia pinnata, extraction and identification of cardioactive tannin from, 18, 173

Paullinia tannin, effect on response of hypodynamic heart to ouabain, in calcium-free Ringer solution, 19, 186

, response of heart beat depressed by acetylcholine, calcium-lack, ether, potassium excess and thio-pentone to, 21, 81

, response of hypodynamic heart to, in calcium-free Ringer solution, 19, 186

Pecazine, antiemetic action of, 21, 436

-, antitetanus action of, 17, 507

- -, effect in experimental local tetanus, 13, 336
- , effect on response of blood pressure to 5-hydroxytryptamine and phenyldiguanide, 14, 531

-, ganglion-blocking action of, 23, 244

- hypotensive, sedative and tranquillizing actions of, **22**, 154
- Pecking, induction by acetylcholine, lobeline, methyl phenidate and nicotine, in pigeon, 17, 9
- induction by apomorphine, in birds, 15, 285; 17,
- , effect of antiemetics, antihistamines, autonomic blocking agents, and central nervous depressants and stimulants on, in pigeon, 16, 137
- , —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, in pigeon, 17, 9

**Pecking**, induction by apomorphine (cont.)

-, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, in pigeon, 17, 7

Pecten opercularis. See Chlamys opercularis

Pelvic nerve-bladder preparation, possum and toad, response to acetylcholine and electrical stimulation, effect of adrenergic blocking agents on, 20, 420

Pelvic nerve-rectum preparation, guinea-pig, response to acetylcholine and electrical stimulation, effect of adrenergic blocking agents on, and action of dyflos, 20, 420

Pempidine, absorption, excretion, metabolism, and tissue distribution of, in rat, 14, 202

action at sympathetic postganglionic termination, **24**, 675

-, binding by plasma proteins, 14, 206

- binding by serum albumin, and effect of chlorothiazide on, 17, 502
- , bridged congeners of, ganglion-blocking action, synthesis and toxicity of, 15, 207

-, central vasomotor action of, 15, 215

- , determination in biological fluids and tissues, 14, 202
- , distribution, excretion and hypotensive action of, effect of acetazolamide, chlorothiazide and mersalvl on, in animals and man, 17, 488
- , effect on action of ascorbic acid on bronchoconstrictor action of histamine, in guinea-pig, 24,
- , effect on action of imipramine on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57
- , effect on action of reserpine on response of Finkleman ileum preparation to electrical stimulation, 19, 90, 92
- , effect on response of auricular beat to histamine, and action of reserpine, 15, 500
- , effect on response of auricular beat to sympathetic stimulation, 14, 375
- , effect on response of blood pressure and heart beat to phenoxybenzamine, in guanethidine- and reserpine-treated and untreated dogs, 16, 9
- , effect on response of Finkleman ileum preparation to electrical stimulation, 19, 87, 92
- -, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of carbachol, **21**, 190
- , effect on response of nictitating membrane to
- central vagal stimulation, 15, 217
  -, effect on response of periarterial nerve-ileum preparation to electrical stimulation, 22, 554
  - , effect on response of sartorius nerve-muscle preparation to electrical stimulation, 22, 58
  - , effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, choline phenyl ether, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, 21, 319
- , effect on response of small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 24, 676 , effect on response of urinary bladder to dimethyl
  - phenylpiperazinium and nicotine, in rat, 24, 594 , effect on response of vas deferens to electrical stimulation, 21, 190
- , effect on sympathetic ganglionic transmission, 17,
- , and its N-ethyl homologue, ganglion-blocking and other pharmacological actions, physical properties and toxicity of, 13, 501

ganglion-blocking action of, effect of guanidine and its derivatives on, 19, 420

Pempidine (cont.)

, ganglion-blocking and other pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 13, 339

-, and its methiodide, effect on response of phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of calcium concentration, neostigmine, pH, stimulus frequency and tetanus, 22, 56

, response of biventer cervicis preparation to, 22, 62

response of blood pressure to, 15, 217

Penicillin. See Benzylpenicillin

Penicillins, antibacterial action of, effect of serum on, 25,

binding by plasma proteins of various species at body temperature, 25, 507

binding by serum proteins of various species, and effect of other substances bound by serum proteins and of various experimental factors on, 25, 639

-, broad-spectrum, absorption, excretion and re-excretion in bile, 17, 414, 420

excretion in bile, 17, 420

Penicillin G. See Benzylpenicillin

Penicillinase, of staphylococci, 16, 175

Pentachlorophenol, dissociation constant, pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 13, 21

2-(Pentachlorophenoxy)ethylamine, effect on response of blood pressure to 5-hydroxytryptamine, in normal and vagotomized cats, 14, 531

, response of blood pressure and respiration to, 14, 531

Pentacynium, antidiuretic action of, 17, 469

, effect on water absorption and urine retention, 17,

, subcutaneous, distribution in peripheral nervous system, in cat, 17, 92

1,1'-Pentadecamethylenebisisoquinolinium, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 24, 240

Pentadecamethylenebis(trialkylammonium) compounds, biochemical properties, pharmacological actions and molar conductances of, 23, 131

Pentafluorobenzene, anaesthetic and analgesic actions of, and effect of nitrous oxide on, 24, 520

See Bromopentafluoro-Pentafluorobromobenzene. benzene

Pentamethonium, effect on induction of kinin formation by glass, 22, 94

, effect on response of molluscan smooth muscle to acetylcholine, 14, 405

Pentamethylenebis(2-hydroxyethyldimethylammonium), neuromuscular blocking action of, 25, 392

NN'-Pentamethylenebis (4-hydroxyiminomethylpyridinium), reactivating action on organophosphateinactivated cholinesterase, pharmacological actions, synthesis and toxicity of, 14, 195

NN' - Pentamethylenebis(3 - mandeloyloxytropanium),

antiacetylcholine, ganglion-blocking and neuro-

muscular blocking actions of, 18, 278

NN'-Pentamethylenebis (3-phenylacetoxytropanium), antiacetylcholine, ganglion-blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 277

pp' - Pentamethylenedioxybis (anilinomethanesulphonic acid), schistosomicidal and retinotoxic actions and toxicity of, 13, 240

pp'-Pentamethylenedioxybis [2-(N-benzyldichloroacetamido)ethanol J, amoebicidal, antifungal, anti-tubercular and trichomonicidal actions of, 17, 293 amido)ethanol], amoebicidal, antifungal, Pentamethylenedioxybisguanidine, effect on Schistosoma

mansoni, 13, 240

pp'-Pentamethylenedioxybis(phenylurethane), effect on Schistosoma mansoni, 13, 240

Pentamethylenedioxybisthiourea, effect on Schistosoma mansoni, 13, 240

Pentamethylene-1-(4-hydroxyiminomethylpyridinium)-5pyridinium, reactivating action on organophosphateinactivated cholinesterase, pharmacological actions, synthesis and toxicity of, 14, 195

, with and without atropine, as antidote in anti-cholinesterase poisoning, 14, 192

1,2,2,6,6-Pentamethylpyridine. See Pempidine Pentamidine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen,

-, trypanocidal action of, effect of p-aminobenzoic acid, melamine and other substances on, 14, 436

, in-vitro effect of pH on, 14, 449 -, trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant trypanosomes and toxicity of, in mouse, 14, 425

-, in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosomes, 14, 445

Pentaquine, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437

effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, 13, 459 Pent-2-enoylcholine, enzymic hydrolysis and pharmacological actions of, 13, 308

p-Pent-4-enyloxyaniline, effect on Schistosoma mansoni and toxicity of, 13, 242

Pentetrazole. See Leptazol

Pentobarbitone, anaesthetic action of, effect of atropine on, in rat, 19, 231

, effect of compound 48/80 on, in mouse, 14, 244

effect of pralidoxime (pyridine-2-aldoxime methyl methanesulphonate) on, in dog, 15, 171 , effect of pronethalol on, 24, 311

-, anaesthetic action and toxicity of, in newborn animals, 15, 454

-, effect in experimental local tetanus, 13, 336

-, effect on acetylcholine in brain, in dog, 24, 348 , and action of atropine, in rat, 19, 231

-, effect on acetylcholine in brain and on voluntary activity, in rat, 19, 227

, effect on action of imipramine on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 58

effect on action of pronethalol on spinal reflexes, **24**, 325

effect on amines and their acid metabolites in brain, 24, 768 effect on analgesic action of morphine and pethid-

ine, in mouse, 24, 172, 173 , effect on apomorphine-induced emesis and pecking,

in pigeon, 16, 141 , effect on apomorphine-induced pecking, in pigeon.

17, 8 -, effect on behaviour, in pigeon, 13, 86

, effect on carotid sinus reflexes, 13, 257

, effect on catechol amines in heart, in rat, 24, 754 -, effect on electrical activity of cerebral cortex, 21, 6

, effect on electroencephalogram, in Haemophilus pertussis-vaccinated and unvaccinated rats, 13, 78

effect on electroencephalogram and on response to reticular stimulation, and action of physostigmine, in cat, 13, 488

effect on enzymic destruction of bradykinin by brain extracts, 22, 333

-, effect on free fatty acids in plasma, in rat, 25, 549 , effect on ganglion-stimulating action of acetylcholine, carbachol and potassium ions, 23, 263

-, effect on gastrointestinal motility, in rat, 14, 32 , effect of head-twitch response to 5-hydroxytryptophan, in mouse, 20, 113

-, effect on hydrolysis of hippuryl-L-arginine by carboxypeptidase B, 22, 335

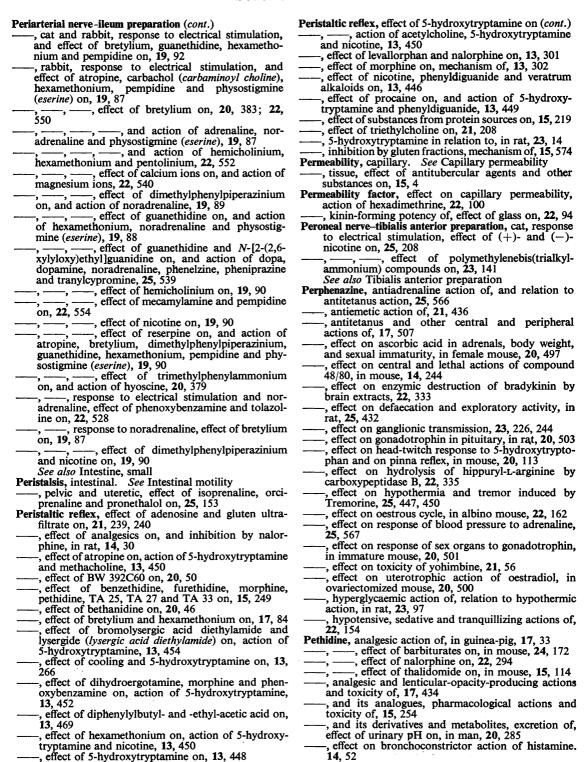
in rat, 18, 453

-, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 21, 574

### Pentobarbitone (cont.) Pentolinium (cont.) , effect on response of large intestine to acetylcholine, , effect on insomnia and voluntary behaviour, in psychiatric patients, 20, 319 nerve stimulation and noradrenaline, 23, 160 , effect on response of blood pressure and heart beat effect on response of large intestine to vasopressin, to pronethalol, and action of noradrenaline and **24**, 161 , effect on response of nictitating membrane to posterior pituitary extract, 21, 462 , effect on response of blood vessels to noradrenaline, adrenaline and postganglionic stimulation, 13, 482 , effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholin rat, 18, 455 ine, choline phenyl ether, dimethylphenylpiperazin--, effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine and electrical stimulation, 14, 289 ium, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, -, effect on spinal reflexes, 24, 325 **21**, 314 , effect on response of vas deferens to acetylcholine, , effect on Straub phenomenon induced by morphine, noradrenaline, potassium ions and transmural 15, 541 stimulation, 21, 576 -, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 59 , ganglion-blocking action of, and relation to anaesthetic action, 23, 241 -, effect on vasoconstrictor action of adrenaline and noradrenaline, 13, 481 -, ganglion-blocking action of, 15, 147 -, hyperalgesic action of, in mouse, 24, 170 -, hypnotic action of, effect of 2-amino-5-phenyl- and -, effect of guanidine and its derivatives on, 19, -thien-2'-yl-1,3,4-thiadiazole and meprobamate on, -, response of blood pressure to, 13, 480 -, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 48 , response of blood pressure and heart beat to, and -, effect of bretylium on, 14, 545 effect of phenoxybenzamine on, 16, 7 , effect of iproniazid, isoniazid and proadifen Pentyl alcohol, depressant action on various biological $(\beta$ -diethylaminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate) on, systems, 15, 185 Pentylamine (amylamine): response of Venus heart to, and effect of bromo-, hypnotic action and metabolism of, effect of centrally active agents on, and action of ethionine and lysergic acid diethylamide on, 15, 368 Pentylenetetrazol. See Leptazol proadifen (SKF 525A), in rat, 18, 29 -, induction of tremor by, and effect of antiparkin-1-Pentylisatin $\beta$ -thiosemicarbazone, antiviral action, properties and synthesis of, 15, 101 sonian agents, calcium ions, chloralose, magnesium ions, sympathomimetic amines and urethane on, in Pentyloxyamine, antibacterial action of, 15, 243 N<sup>1</sup>-Pentyloxydiguanide, antibacterial action of, 15, 243 cat, 15, 579 , in-vitro metabolism of, by liver slices from rats pre-Pepsanurin, preparation and purification of, 18, 256 Pepsitensin, paper-chromatographic behaviour of, 18, 269 treated with acetylcholine, adrenaline, aspirin, electrical stimulation, histamine and noradrenaline, , pharmacological actions, preparation and purification of, 18, 255 Peptides, amphibian bradykinin-like, distinction from by liver slices from rat pretreated with centrally active agents, 18, 35 eledoisin, 19, 351 -, response of blood flow and respiration to, 14, 289 -, effect on peristaltic reflex, 15, 219 -, pharmacological actions of, 19, 168 -, response of blood pressure to, 23, 249 , response of respiration to, effect of dioxone, -, pharmacologically active, in blood and urine from leptazol and bemegride on, 16, 233 animals infected with Babesia rodhaini, Plasmodium, Rift Valley fever virus, Streptococcus and Trypano--, in-vitro trypanocidal action, on normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosomes, 14, 445 soma, 15, 152 -, response of bronchial muscle to, in guinea-pig, -, with and without chlorpromazine, mepyramine or rabbit and rat, 19, 190 promethazine, effect on central and lethal actions of compound 48/80, in mouse, 14, 244 See also Polypeptides Peptone, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434 Pentobarbitone sodium injections, propylene glycol-containing, haemolytic action of, in sheep, 13, 386 -, ganglion-stimulating principle in, 15, 224 , response of blood pressure to, effect of adrenalec-**Pentolinium**, antidiuretic action of, 13, 511 -, effect on action of bretylium on response of peritomy, dibenamine, dihydroergotamine, ergotamine, hexamethonium, methylergometrine (lysergic acid arterial nerve-ileum preparation to electrical butanolamide), nicotine and tolazoline on, 13, 178 Perchloric acid, response of cardiac and striated muscle stimulation, 22, 554 effect on action of imipramine on toxicity of to, 14, 83 yohimbine, 21, 57 , effect on hypotensive action of 5-hydroxytrypt-Perfluorobenzene, effect on response of small intestine to amine, in dog, 14, 413 electrical stimulation, 22, 361 -, effect on nicotine-induced convulsions, 13, 345 effect on response of small intestine to histamine, , effect on release of catechol amines from adrenals **22**, 358, 361 by angiotensin, bradykinin, histamine and nicotine, in cat and dog, 25, 737 -, response of large intestine and uterus to, 22, 363 , response of small intestine to, and effect of adrenal--, effect on release of oxytocin, and action of acetyline, calcium-lack and temperature on, 22, 361 choline, in lactating rat, 17, 300 , —, and effect of cocaine, hexamethonium, lachesine and mepyramine on, 22, 358 , effect on response of blood pressure and heart beat to phenoxybenzamine, in guanethidine- and reser-Performance, effect of amphetamine, cyclobarbitone and pine-treated and untreated dogs, 16, 7 mixtures of the two drugs on, in man, 24, 15 effect on response of blood vessels to noradrenaline, Periarterial nerve-ileum preparation, cat, response to

electrical stimulation, effect of reserpine on, and action of bretylium, guanethidine, pempidine and

physostigmine (eserine), 19, 92



# **Pethidine** (cont.)

- , effect on capillary permeability and squirming responses to intraperitoneal acetic acid, in mouse,
- , effect on gastrointestinal propulsion, pain threshold and respiration, in rat, 14, 28 , effect on head-twitch response to 5-hydroxytrypto-
- phan and on pinna reflex, in mouse, 20, 113 , effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by Tremorine, 25, 447, 450
- , effect on impulse transmission in nerve fibres, 22,
- , effect on peristaltic reflex, and action of nalorphine on, in rat, 14, 30
- , effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, potassium ions and staphylococcal a-toxin, 14, 62, 64
- , induction of lenticular opacity by, effect of nalorphine on, 22, 291
- -, neurone-depressant action of, 18, 236
- -, response of body temperature to, effect of monoamine-oxidase inhibitors on, in rabbit, 25, 161
- -, response of skin temperature to, and effect of nalorphine on, 22, 296
  - toxicity of, in rabbit, 25, 164
- Pethidine poisoning, diagnosis and therapy, in man, 20,
- pH, effect on in-vitro trypanocidal action, 14, 443, 449
- -, of buffer solutions, effect of temperature on, 25, 329 , of intradermal injections, effect on behaviour, in guinea-pig, 21, 157
- of organ-bath solution, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of nicotine and nicotine monomethiodide, 18, 543
- Phaeochromocytoma, human, dopa decarboxylase from, substrate specificity of, 18, 175
- Phenacetin, analgesic action of, quantitative estimation of, 25, 81
- , effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin, 15, 601
- Phenadoxone, effect on gastrointestinal propulsion, pain threshold and respiration, in rat, 14, 28
- , effect on peristaltic reflex, and action of nalorphine, in rat, 14, 30
- Phenaglycodol, effect on hypnotic action and metabolism of pentobarbitone, and action of ethionine and proadifen (SKF 525A), in rat, 18, 30
- , in-vitro metabolism of pentobarbitone by liver slices from rat pretreated with, and effect of ethionine on, 18, 35
- Phenanthridinium 897. See Phenidium
- Phenanthridinium compounds, induction of morphological changes in trypanosomes by, in mouse, 21, 259
- , trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant trypanosomes, in mouse, 14, 423
- 1,10-Phenanthroline, effect on kininase in human erythrocytes, plasma and saliva, 23, 442
- Phenazone (antipyrin):
- , effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin,
- , effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin and slow-reacting substance produced in anaphylaxis, 23, 209
- -, effect on capillary permeability and squirming responses to intraperitoneal acetic acid, in mouse,
- in-vitro effect on histamine release and mast-cell damage in sensitized tissue by antigen and compound 48/80, 15, 85
- -, effect on inflammation, in mouse, 18, 348

# Phenazone (cont.)

- -, effect on reduced glutathione in liver, in rat, 16, 182 , effect on response of small intestine to bradykinin and histamine, 15, 607
- Phenbenicillin, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 **Phencyclidine** [1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)piperidine]:
  - , effect on acetylcholine in brain and voluntary activity, in rat, 19, 229
- , effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin, **15**, 601
- , effect on head-twitch response to 5-hydroxytryptophan and on pinna reflex, in mouse, 20, 113
- -, effect on toe-pinch-induced pain, in guinea-pig, 17, 34
- Phenelzine, effect on action of N-[2-(2,6-xylyloxy)ethyl]guanidine on response of Finkleman ileum preparation to sympathetic stimulation, 25, 539
- , effect on adenine nucleotides, inorganic phosphate and phosphocreatine in brain, 20, 462
- , effect on adrenergic neurone-blocking action of bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine, 18, 421
- , effect on defaecation and exploratory activity, in rat, 25, 432
- , effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by Tremorine, 25, 447, 450
- , effect on response of body temperature to amitriptyline, chlorpromazine, imipramine and trimipramine, in rabbit, 25, 158
- , effect on response of fundal-strip preparation to tryptamine, 17, 313
- -, effect on response of nictitating membrane and small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 18, 430 -, effect on response of uterus to acetylcholine, 25, 218
- -, effect on response of uterus to adrenaline, 25, 221 -, effect on spontaneous uterine activity, and action
- of atropine, ergotamine, phentolamine and pronethalol, 25, 217 -, effect on toxicity of phenethylamine, tryptamine
- and tyramine, 17, 315
- -, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57 -, effect on uptake of bretylium and guanethidine by heart, in rat, 25, 174
- , effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration, 25, 34
- -, inhibition of monoamine oxidase by, 17, 312; 19, 80 -, in-vitro and in-vivo inactivation by a monoamineoxidase-like system, and effect of other monoamineoxidase inhibitors on, 24, 245, toxicity of, in rabbit, 25, 164
- Phenethicillin, antibacterial action of, effect of serum on, 25, 645
- -, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638
- , binding by plasma proteins of various species at body temperature, 25, 507
  - -, effect in experimental infections with Diplococcus pneumoniae, Klebsiella pneumoniae, Salmonella typhimurum, Staphylococcus aureus and Streptococcus pyogenes, in mouse, 18, 365
- Phenethylamine, central action of, in chick, 25, 705
- effect of cocaine and mebanazine on, in chick, 25, 715 , effect of methysergide on, in chick, 25, 712
- , derivatives of, effect on discharges induced in cerebral cortical neurones by L-glutamate and synaptic excitation, 20, 473
- and its derivatives, neurone-depressant action of, 18, 235
- -, effect of Mytilus gill-plate homogenates on, 15, 43 effect on adrenergic neurone-blocking action of bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine, 18, 421

### Phenethylamine (cont.)

- , effect on response of nictitating membrane and small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 18, 429
- , effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at high and low perfusion concentrations, 25, 34
- , oxidation by amine oxidase, and effect of dexamphetamine on, 14, 257
- -, release of catechol amines from tissues by, 23, 366 , response of blood pressure to, effect of chlorpheniramine, cocaine, Hydergine, hyoscine, methysergide, pronethalol, reserpine and tranylcypromine on, in chick, 25, 718
- -, tachyphylaxis of, and effect of nialamide on, **21.** 88
- , response of heart beat to, and effect of hexamethonium and reserpine on, 13, 461
- -, response of small intestine to, 18, 429 -, response of stomach strip to, 23, 366
- , response of *Venus* heart to, and effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide on, 15, 367, 377
- , sialogenous action of, and effect of cocaine,
- sympathetic denervation and tyramine on, 15, 328 -, toxicity of, effect of monoamine-oxidase inhibitors
- on, 17, 316 3-(2-Phenethylaminoethyl) indole (N-phenethyltrypt-
- , metabolism, pharmacological actions, synthesis and toxicity of, 23, 43
- N-Phenethylguanidine, adrenergic neurone-blocking
- action of, 24, 395 , effect on cardiac noradrenaline, dopamine-β-
- oxidase, eyelid and monoamine oxidase, 24, 408 p-Phenethyloxyaniline, effect on Schistosoma mansoni and toxicity of, 13, 242
- N-Phenethyltryptamine. See 3-(2-Phenethylaminoethyl)indole
- p-Phenetidine, effect on eye and Schistosoma mansoni and toxicity of, 13, 242
- Phenidium, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434
- Phenindamine, effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by Tremorine, 25, 447, 450
- , effect on induction of oedema by compound 48/80, dextran, eggwhite, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, in rat hindpaw, 13, 66
- , in-vitro effect on mast-cell damage by antigen, 15, 400
- in-vitro mast-cell damage by, and effect of metabolic inhibitors, calcium-lack and high temperatures on, **15**, 399
- Pheniprazine (β-phenylisopropylhydrazine; Cavodil):
  —, effect on action of acetylcholine, demecarium, dimethylurethane, physostigmine and pyrogallol on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 24, 643
- -, effect on action of N-[2-(2,6-xylyloxy)ethyl]-guanidine on response of Finkleman ileum preparation to sympathetic stimulation, 25, 539
- , effect on adenine nucleotides, inorganic phosphate and phosphocreatine in brain, 20, 462
- effect on adrenergic neurone-blocking action of bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine, 18, 421
- effect on central actions of adrenaline, dopamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, noradrenaline and tryptamine, 17, 261
- effect on head-twitch response to 5-hydroxytryptophan, in mouse, 20, 110
- , effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in brain, action of chlorpromazine, and influence of ambient temperature, in mouse, 24, 503

# Pheniprazine (cont.)

- effect on hypothermic action of chlorpromazine, and influence of ambient temperature, in mouse, 24,
- , effect on inactivation of phenelzine by liver homogenates, 24, 247
- , effect on noradrenaline in brain and sympathetic ganglia and pharmacological actions of, in cat and rabbit, 18, 118
- , effect on release of catechol amines from heart by guanethidine, 20, 59
- effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline. noradrenaline and tyramine, in cat, 17, 352
- effect on response of blood pressure to 5-hydroxytryptamine, 5-methoxytryptamine and tryptamine,
- , effect on response of fundal-strip preparation to tryptamine, 17, 313
- effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of guanethidine, noradrenaline, phenoxybenzamine,
- pyrogallol and reserpine, 24, 643, 644, effect on response of nictitating membrane to adrenaline, noradrenaline, sympathetic stimulation and tyramine, in cat, 17, 347
- , effect on response of nictitating membrane and small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 18, 430
- , effect on response of stomach-strip preparation to tryptamine analogues, 14, 88
- , effect on response of uterus to 5-hydroxytryptamine, 15, 142
- , effect on toxicity of phenethylamine, tryptamine and tyramine, 17, 315
- -, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57
- -, inhibition of monoamine oxidase by, 17, 312 -, response of blood pressure to, 17, 354; 18, 111
- -, response of nictitating membrane to, in cat, 17, 339
- , salts of, paper-chromatographic behaviour of, 18.
- with and without reserpine, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in brain, in mouse, 15, 140
- effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in cerebrospinal fluid, 19, 296
- , effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in whole 5-hydroxytryptophan-treated mouse, 15, 140
- Phenobarbitone, central depressant action of, and effect of cinchocaine, leptazol and lignocaine on, 21, 3
- , effect on action of imipramine on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 58
- , effect on action of local anaesthetics in central nervous system, 21, 3
- , effect on action of morphine on gastrointestinal motility, 14, 32
- , effect on analgesic action of morphine and pethidine, in mouse, 24, 172, 173
- , effect on apomorphine-induced emesis and pecking, in pigeon, 16, 141
- , effect on ascorbic acid in adrenals, in stressed, nonstressed, hypophysectomized and hydrocortisone-treated rats, 19, 458
- , effect on catechol amines in adrenals and heart, in rat, 24, 752
- , effect on head-twitch response to 5-hydroxytryptophan, in mouse, 20, 113
- effect on hypnotic action and metabolism of pentobarbitone, in rat, 18, 33
- , effect on insomnia and voluntary activity, in psychiatric patients, 20, 319
- effect on in-vivo and in-vitro metabolism of griseofulvin, 22, 137

stimulation, 22, 110

Phenoxybenzamine (cont.) Phenobarbitone (cont.) -, effect on toe-pinch-induced pain, in guinea-pig, 17, 34 , effect on action of dexamphetamine, levamfetamine, monoamine-oxidase inhibitors, noradrenaline -, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 59 and pyrogallol on response of hypogastric nerve-vas , hyperalgesic action of, and effect of bemegride on, deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 24, in mouse, 24, 170 -, hypnotic action and toxicity of, 25, 794 effect on action of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloro--, in-vitro metabolism of pentobarbitone by liver isoproterenol) on response of blood pressure and heart beat to adrenaline, 16, 12 slices from rat pretreated with, 18, 37 -, response of blood pressure to, 23, 249 , effect on action of hyoscine on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, bradykinin, dimethyl-, response of respiration to, effect of dioxone and phenylpiperazinium, histamine, 5 - hydroxytrypt leptazol on, 16, 233 Phenol, dissociation constant, pharmacological actions amine, nerve stimulation, nicotine and tetramethyland toxicity of, 13, 21 ammonium, 20, 161 effect on action of methoxamine on response of , in-ovo and in-vitro effect on influenza virus, 13, 408 Phenols, anti-inflammatory action and toxicity of, 22, 221 blood pressure to sympathomimetic amines, 24, Phenosafranine, effect on oxidation-reduction potentials of normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosome , effect on action of pyridinium aldoximes on suspensions, 14, 449 response of small intestine to histamine, 14, 199 , oxidation-reduction potential and in-vitro trypano-, effect on action of reserpine on response of blood cidal action on normal and stilbamidine-resistant pressure to adrenaline and noradrenaline, 21, 177 trypanosomes of, 14, 447 , effect on action of reserpine on response of blood Phenothiazine, anthelmintic action in experimental nematode infections, in mouse, 17, 323 pressure to tolazoline, 22, 67 , effect on action of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl -, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437 ether) on secretion of noradrenaline at splenic , derivatives of, antiacetylcholine and antitremor nerve endings, 14, 481 actions of, 18, 247 -, effect on adrenaline and noradrenaline in plasma, , antiadrenaline action of, relation to antiand action of haemorrhage, in normal and adrenaltetanus action, 25, 566 ectomized dogs, 14, 9 , antiemetic action of, relation to chemical -, effect on cardiovascular actions of adrenaline, in structure, 21, 436 reserpinized cat, 17, 383 -, antitetanus action of, tachyphylaxis of, 16, 296 , effect on catechol amines in plasma, and action of , antitetanus action in experimental local iproniazid, 19, 365 , effect on central action of adrenaline, 5-hydroxytetanus, 13, 335 -, antitetanus and other central and peripheral tryptamine, isoprenaline and phenylephrine, in actions of, 17, 507 chick, 25, 714 , effect on enzymic destruction of bradykinin -, effect on central action of dexamphetamine, 22, 306 by brain extracts, 22, 329 -, effect on central action of dexamphetamine,  $(\pm)$ --, effect on hydrolysis of hippuryl-L-arginine by  $\alpha$ -methylnoradrenaline and (+)- $\alpha$ -methyltryptamine, carboxypeptidase B, 22, 335 in chick, 25, 697 , effect on induction of oedema by compound , effect on diuretic action of adrenaline, bretylium, 48/80, dextran, eggwhite, histamine and 5-hydroxychlorothiazide and noradrenaline, 17, 468 tryptamine, in rat hindpaw, 13, 67 -, effect on electroencephalogram and on response to , effect on oestrous cycle, in albino mouse, 22, reticular stimulation, in cat, 13, 490 , effect on enzymic destruction of bradykinin by 162 —, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 55, 56 brain extracts, 22, 333 -, endocrine effects of, in female mouse, 20, 497 , effect on hydrolysis of hippuryl-L-arginine by -, hypotensive, sedative and tranquillizing carboxypeptidase B, 22, 335 actions of, 22, 154 , effect on hyperthermic action and toxicity of p-Phenoxyaniline, effect on Schistosoma mansoni and toxicity of, 13, 242 amphetamine, in grouped mice, 19, 253 , effect on induction of hyperlipaemia and hyper-Phenoxybenzamine (Dibenyline; Dibenzyline): cholesterolaemia by surface-active agent, in rat, 23, -, anticholinesterase action of, 15, 529; 22, 532 450 -, antidiuretic action of, 17, 469 -, central action of, in chick, 25, 696 , effect on induction of tachycardia by imipramine, in reserpinized rat, 23, 337 -, effect on action of acetylcholine on response of , effect on noradrenaline in plasma, in cat and rat, uterus to adrenaline and noradrenaline, 21, 361 , effect on action of adrenaline on effect of tubo--, effect on noradrenaline in tissues, 22, 104 curarine on response of fast- and slow-contracting -, effect on noradrenaline uptake by tissues, in cat muscles to indirect stimulation, 19, 478 and rat, 22, 104 -, effect on peristaltic reflex, and action of 5-hydroxy-, effect on action of adrenaline on milk ejection, in lactating rat, 17, 299 tryptamine, 13, 452 -, effect on action of adrenaline and isoprenaline on -, effect on potentials in vas deferens before and potassium content and uptake of auricle, 19, 274 during hypogastric and intramural nerve stimulation, -, effect on action of adrenaline and isoprenaline on **23**, 607 response of fast- and slow-contracting muscles to , effect on response of aorta and retractor penis to electrical stimulation, 19, 478 adrenaline, dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytrypt-, effect on action of adrenaline and noradrenaline on amine, and action of high concentrations of adrenalresponse of small intestine and uterus to electrical ine, dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 21,

432

Phenoxybenzamine (cont.)

- , effect on response of aorta, retractor penis and uterus to adrenaline, ergotamine and ergometrine, and action of ergometrine, 19, 125
- , effect on response of aorta, retractor penis and uterus to ergotamine, action of adrenaline, 19, 124 -, effect on response of auricular beat to adrenaline

and isoprenaline, 19, 277

- effect on response of auricular beat to butyrylcholine, noradrenaline, tyramine and vagal stimulation, 17, 233
- , effect on response of auricular beat to noradrenaline and tyramine, and action of noradrenaline, 20, 248
- , effect on response of auricular beat to sympathetic stimulation, 14, 375
- , effect on response of auricular beat and small intestine to acetylcholine, and action of atropine and reserpine, **20**, 530
- effect on response of blood pressure to acetylcholine, and action of pronethalol, in atropinized dog, 24, 450
- , effect on response of blood pressure to acetylcholine, adrenaline and uridine nucleotides, 22, 260 -, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline and noradrenaline, and action of atropine, 23, 593
- , effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline and noradrenaline in ganglionic blockade, 16, 11
- effect on response of blood pressure to eledoisin, **20**, 524
- effect on response of blood pressure to guanethidine, 20, 175
- , effect on response of blood pressure to hexamethonium, 16, 11
- , effect on response of blood pressure to pempidine, **13.** 343
- -, effect on response of blood pressure to vasoactive material in brain extracts, 22, 115
- -, effect on response of blood pressure, heart beat and nictitating membrane to bretylium and guanethidine, 20, 364
- , effect on response of blood pressure and nictitating membrane to adrenaline and ergotamine, 19, 122 -, effect on response of blood pressure and nictitating
- membrane to 3-phenoxypropylguanidine, 18, 483
  -, effect on response of blood pressure, urinary excretion of catechol amines and urine secretion to acetylcholine, 14, 145
- -, effect on response of blood pressure, urinary excretion of catechol amines and urine secretion to adrenaline and noradrenaline, 14, 146
- , effect on response of blood vessels to adrenaline and noradrenaline, 23, 595, 596
- , effect on response of blood vessels to bethanidine, in man, 23, 117
- , effect on response of decentralized nictitating membrane to adrenaline and SK&F 90,109, 23, 491
- , effect on response of denervated striated muscle to sympathomimetic amines, 24, 104
- , effect on response of heart beat to adrenaline and dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoproterenol), 16, 12
- , effect on response of heart beat to noradrenaline, **22**, 108
- effect on response of heart beat to tolazoline, 22,
- , effect on response of heart beat and small intestine to adrenaline, isoprenaline and noradrenaline, 21,
- effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 20, 302; 24, 644

Phenoxybenzamine (cont.)

- effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens and periarterial nerve-ileum preparations to electrical stimulation, 22, 527
- effect on response of large intestine to acetylcholine, nerve stimulation and noradrenaline, 23, 158 , effect on response of large intestine to angiotensin, 23, 355

- , effect on response of nictitating membrane to sympathetic stimulation, 17, 547
- , effect on response of panniculus carnosus-skin preparation to transmural stimulation, 21, 334
  - effect on response of rectal caecum to adrenaline, histamine and substance P, 17, 149
- -, effect on response of rectal caecum to 5-hydroxytryptamine, 17, 150
- -, effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, bradykinin, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, nicotine and tetramethylammonium, and action of anoxia, 20, 157
- , effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, choline phenyl ether, dimethylphenyl-piperazinium, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, 21, 319
- , effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, and action of high concentrations of adrenaline, dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 21, 430

and action of methysergide, 20, 159

- , effect on response of small intestine to dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, and action of high concentrations of acetylcholine, adrenaline, dexamphetamine, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine. 21, 430
- -, effect on response of small intestine to 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, 14, 554
- , effect on response of small intestine to noradrenal-ine, 23, 598
- -, effect on response of smooth-muscle preparations to acetylcholine and cholinergic nerve stimulation, 20, 418
- , effect on response of splenic muscle to acetylcholine, adrenaline, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and tyramine, and action of high concentrations of agonist on, 19, 429
- , effect on response of stomach strip to acetylcholine, dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, and action of high concentrations of dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 21, 428
- , effect on response of uterus to acetylcholine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and staphylococcal a-toxin, 25,
- -, effect on response of uterus to adrenaline and noradrenaline, 22, 106
- , effect on response of uterus to adrenaline, dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, and action of high concentrations of agonist on, 21, 431
- , effect on response of uterus to ergometrine, action of adrenaline, 19, 125
- , effect on response of vas deferens to acetylcholine, noradrenaline and sympathetic stimulation, 15, 527
- -, effect on response of vas deferens to noradrenaline, 20, 301
- , effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, isoprenaline, methacholine and sympathetic stimulation, in rat, 25, 135
- effect on sialogenous action of dichloroisoprenaline, in rat, 25, 136
- effect on sialogenous action of pronethalol, in rat, **25**, 137

P henoxybenzamine (cont.) 3-Phenoxypropylguanidine (cont.) , response of blood pressure and nictitating mem--, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57 , effect on uptake of guanethidine by heart, in rat, 25, 174 brane to, effect of adrenalectomy, bretylium, phenoxybenzamine, reserpine and vagotomy on, 18, -, effect on uptake of histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine 483 and noradrenaline by mast cells, 23, 413 Phensuximide, effect on head-twitch response to 5hydroxytryptophan, in mouse, 20, 113 , effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at high Phentolamine, anti-inflammatory action of, 18, 352 perfusion concentration, 25, 24 -, effect on vasoconstrictor action of bretylium and , effect on action of adrenaline on effect of tuboguanethidine, in man, 21, 166 curarine on response of fast- and slow-contracting , effect on water absorption and urine retention, 17, muscles to indirect stimulation, 19, 478 , effect on action of adrenaline and isoprenaline on 469 -, release of catechol amines from spleen by, 19, 371 response of fast- and slow-contracting muscles to -, response of auricular beat to, 19, 277; 20, 248 electrical stimulation, 19, 478 -, response of blood flow and blood pressure to, in -, effect on action of adrenaline and isoprenaline on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparareserpinized dog, 22, 69 , response of blood pressure to, effect of dichlorotion to electrical stimulation, 24, 196 , effect on action of iproniazid, nialamide, phenelzine isoprenaline (dichloroisoproterenol) on, in ganglionic blockade, 16, 12 and tranyleypromine on spontaneous uterine activity, -, response of blood pressure and heart beat to, and **25**, 221 effect of atropine and ganglion-blocking agents on, , effect on action of methoxamine on response of in guanethidine- and reserpine-treated and untreated dogs, 16, 6 small intestine to sympathomimetic amines, 24, , effect of cocaine and iproniazid on, in , effect on action of pronethalol on response of blood pressure to isoprenaline, noradrenaline and ganglionic blockade, 16, 11 pituitary extract during pentobarbitone anaesthesia, , response of blood pressure, urinary excretion of catechol amines and urine secretion to, and effect of **24**, 314 , effect on action of sympathomimetic amines on acetylcholine, adrenaline, hexamethonium and noradrenaline on, 14, 142 response of normal and potassium-depressed phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimula-——, and effect of vasopressin on, in cat, 14, 381 -, response of heart beat to, effect of adrenaline on, in tion, 23, 187, 191 ganglionic blockade, 16, 12 , effect on amines in aortic plasma, 16, 111 -, effect of reserpine on, in vagotomized dog, --, effect on central action of dexamphetamine, 22, 306 -, effect on hyperglycaemia induced by chlorproma-16, 14 -, with hexamethonium, effect on action of norzine, in rat, 23, 96 , effect on hyperlipaemia and hypercholesterolaemia adrenaline on p-aminohippuric acid and creatinine clearances, blood pressure, urinary excretion of induced by surface-active agent, in rat, 23, 450 -, effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by catechol amines and urine secretion, in dog, 14, Tremorine, 25, 447, 450 382 -, with morphine, effect on response of small intestine -, effect on neuronal excitation, 18, 236 to acetylcholine, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and staphylococcal a-toxin, 25, 785 -, effect on neurone-depressant action of 5-hydroxytryptamine, 18, 237 , effect on potentials in vas deferens before and Phenoxybutylnorpethidine. See Ethyl 1-(4-phenoxybutyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate during hypogastric and intramural nerve stimulation, Phenoxydiphenylacetyltropeine, antiacetylcholine, anti-**23**, 607 tremor, local anaesthetic and mydriatic actions and effect on release of catechol amines from adrenals toxicity of, 14, 563 by histamine, in cat and dog, 25, 736 See Ethyl 1-(2-phenoxy-Phenoxyethylnorpethidine. , effect on response of aorta to nicotine and norethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate adrenaline, 14, 240 , effect on response of auricular beat to butyryl-Phenoxymethylpenicillin, antibacterial action of, effect of serum on, 25, 645 choline, noradrenaline and tyramine, 17, 232 -, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 effect on response of auricular beat and small , binding by plasma proteins of various species at body temperature, 25, 507 intestine to acetylcholine, 20, 531 , effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline -, effect in experimental infections with Diplococcus and noradrenaline, and action of atropine, 23, 593

pneumoniae, Klebsiella pneumoniae, Salmonella typhi-, effect on response of blood pressure to bethanidine, murium, Stophylococcus aureus and Streptococcus pyogenes, in mouse, 18, 365 20, 41 -, effect on response of blood pressure to eledoisin, 20, 524 intramuscular and oral, absorption of, 18, 359, -, ın 360 , effect on response of blood vessels to adrenaline , oral, excretion of, **18**, 362

3-Phenoxypropane-1,2-dithiol, effect on Mycobacterium

7-α-Phenoxypropionamidocephalosporanic acid, anti-

3-Phenoxypropylguanidine, cocaine-like action of, 18,

synergism with other antibiotics, 22, 22

bacterial action against Staphylococcus aureus, and

-, effect on blood-glucose and hyperglycaemic action

tuberculosis, 15, 485

ot adrenaline, 18, 485

and noradrenaline, 23, 595, 596

, effect on response of blood vessels of denervated striated muscle to sympathomimetic amines, 24, 100 -, effect on response of denervated striated muscle to sympathomimetic amines, 24, 100, 104

-, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens

preparation to acetylcholine, adrenaline and noradrenaline, 24, 201

effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 24, 196, 682

Phentolamine (cont.)

-, effect on response of large intestine to acetylcholine, nerve stimulation and noradrenaline, 23, 158

, effect on response of molluscan smooth muscle to acetylcholine and electrical stimulation, 14, 405

effect on response of nictitating membrane to acetylcholine, 21, 18

, effect on response of nictitating membrane to bethanidine, 20, 39

-, effect on response of nictitating membrane to ganglionic stimulation, and action of atropine, in rabbit, 25, 530

-, effect on response of nictitating membrane to sympathetic stimulation, 22, 561

, effect on response of small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 24, 685

, effect on response of smooth-muscle preparations to acetylcholine and sympathetic stimulation, 20,

-, effect on response of terminal tract of bile duct to adrenaline, 20, 228

-, effect on response of venous preparations to catechol amines, 24, 744

, effect on spontaneous activity of venous preparations, 24, 743

-, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57

-, intravitreous, effect on action of sympathomimetic amines on outflow of aqueous humour from eye and on pupil diameter, 23, 375

effect on outflow of aqueous humour from eye, 23, 377

, response of blood pressure, urinary excretion of catechol amines and urine secretion to, in cat, 14, 381 , response of heart beat to, in ganglionic blockade, **16**, 12

Phenyl p-aminosalicylate, aminosalicylate in serum after oral administration of, in man, 23, 1

7-Phenylacetamidocephalosporanic acid. See Cephal-

Phenylacetic acid, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434

, effect on uptake of 5-hydroxytryptophan by brain slices and on 5-hydroxytryptophan decarboxylase, **20**, 184

3 - Phenylacetylthiopropylene sulphide, antitubercular action and toxicity of, 15, 485

Phenylacetyltropeïne, antiacetylcholine, antitremor, local anaesthetic and mydriatic actions and toxicity of, 14, 562

Phenylalanine, effect on response of blood pressure to tyramine, in reserpinized rat, 15, 48

-, effect on salivary gland secretion, 15, 328

, incorporation into pancreatic protein, and effect of atropine on, in rat, 13, 72

L-Phenylalanine, effect on uptake of 5-hydroxytryptophan by brain slices and on 5-hydroxytryptophan de-carboxylase, 20, 183

DL-Phenylalanine, effect on response of cerebral cortical neurones to L-glutamate and synaptic excitation, 20,

Phenylalanine<sup>4</sup> - angiotensinamide, pharmacological

actions of, 15, 557

Phenylalanine<sup>2</sup> - lysine<sup>8</sup> - vasopressin, pharmacological actions of, effect of tyrosinase on, 18, 414

—, response of large intestine to, 24, 159

Phenylalanine<sup>2</sup>-oxytocin, pharmacological actions of, 14, 133

, effect of tyrosinase on, 18, 412

Phenylalanine'-oxytocin, intravenous, duration of action and persistence in circulation, in rat, 16, 244

Phenylazoaminophenanthridinium compounds, trypanocidal action and toxicity of, 17, 396

3 - p - Phenylazobenzoylthiopropylene sulphide, anti tubercular action and toxicity of, 15, 485

2-Phenyl-1,4-benzoquinone. See Phenylquinone Phenylbutazone, anti-inflammatory action of, 18, 348

, anti-inflammatory and antipyretic actions of, 16,

-, antiphlogistic action of, 14, 484

-, antipyretic action of, 14, 486

-, effect on action of bradykinin on behaviour, in guinea-pig, 21, 160

, effect on action of bradykinin and histamine on capillary permeability, 15, 607

-, effect on action of bradykinin and kallikrein on capillary permeability, in rabbit, 17, 112

, effect on arthritis induced by adjuvant, in rat, 21, 127; **24**, 633

-, effect on binding of cloxacillin by serum proteins, 25, 643

effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin. **15**, 601; **20**, 347

, effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 15, 294

, effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin and slow-reacting substance produced in anaphylaxis, 23, 209

, effect on capillary permeability and squirming responses to intraperitoneal acetic acid, in mouse,

effect on cutaneous response to nicotinic acid, thurfyl nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, **21**, 106

, effect on in-vitro histamine release and mast-cell damage in sensitized tissues by antigen, 15, 85

, effect on inflammation induced by formaldehyde, in mouse, 16, 165

-, effect on kallikrein, 17, 107

-, effect on response of blood pressure to acetylcholine, bradykinin, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, kallidin and kallikrein, in dog, 17, 110

effect on response of small intestine to bradykinin, histamine and vasopressin, 15, 607

effect on response of trachea to bradykinin and histamine, 19, 193

3-Phenylcarbamoylthiopropylene sulphide, effect on Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 15, 491

3-Phenylcoumarin, anticoagulant action of, 20, 29

1-Phenylcyclohexane-1-carbonyltropeine, antiacetylchol-ine, antitremor, local anaesthetic and mydriatic actions and toxicity of, 14, 563

Phenylcyclohexylpiperidine. See Phencyclidine

1 - Phenylcyclopentane - 1 - carbonyltropeine, antiacetylcholine, antitremor, local anaesthetic and mydriatic actions and toxicity of, 14, 563

1-Phenylcyclopentane-1-carbonyltropeïne methobromide, antiacetylcholine and antitremor actions of, 14, 564 1-Phenylcyclopropane-1-carbonyltropeine, antiacetyl-

choline action, antitremor, local anaesthetic and mydriatic actions and toxicity of, 14, 563

trans - N - (2 - Phenylcyclopropyl) guanidine, adrenergic neurone-blocking action, synthesis and toxicity of, **24**, 395

, effect on adrenergic neurone-blocking action of (-)-N-(1-phenylethyl)guanidine, N-(1-p-chlorophenylethyl)guanidine and guanethidine, 24, 413

, effect on cardiac noradrenaline, dopamine-βoxidase, eyelid and monoamine oxidase, 24, 408 Phenyldiazoaminophenanthridinium compounds, try-

panocidal action and toxicity of, 17, 396

Phenyldiguanide, effect on action of procaine on peristaltic reflex, 13, 449

-, effect on peristaltic reflex, 13, 446

- -, effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine and nicotine, 13, 445
- -, pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 14, 527 -, response of pulmonary blood flow and blood pressure to, and effect of atropine and vagotomy on, **13**, 373
- p-Phenylene diamine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434

enzymic oxidation of, 15, 627

- NN'-m-Phenylenedimethylbis(3-acetoxytropanium), antiacetylcholine, ganglion-blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 280
- NN'-m-Phenylenedimethylbis(atropinium), antiacetylcholine, ganglion - blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 280
- NN'-0-, -m- and -p-Phenylenedimethylbis(3-benzoyloxy-tropanium), antiacetylcholine, ganglion-blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 280
- NN'-m-Phenylenedimethylbis(3-diphenylacetoxytropanium), antiacetylcholine, ganglion - blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 280
- NN'-o-, -m- and -p-Phenylenedimethylbis(3-mandeloyloxytropanium), antiacetylcholine, ganglion-blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 280
- NN'-m-Phenylenedimethylbis (3-phenylacetoxytropanium), antiacetylcholine, ganglion - blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 280
- NN'-m Phenylenedimethylbis (3 tropanoyloxytropan ium). See NN'-m-Phenylenedimethylbis(atropinium)
- NN'-Phenylenedimethylbis(tropinium), esters of, antiacetylcholine, ganglion-blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 275

Phenylephrine (Neosynephrine):

- , anti-inflammatory action of, and effect of dichloroisoprenaline and phenoxybenzamine on, 18, 350 -, central action of, in chick, 25, 705
- -, —, effect of phenoxybenzamine and pronethalol on, in chick, 25, 714
- , effect on adrenergic neurone-blocking action of bretylium, guanethidine and xylocholine, 18, 421
- -, effect on response of small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 18, 428
- -, effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration, 25, 34
- , intraventricular, effect on drug-induced tremor, in cat, 15, 578
- -, neurone-depressant action of, 18, 235

—, oxidation by amine oxidase, 14, 257

- -, response of arterial blood flow and blood pressure to, and effect of atropine and vagotomy on, in cat, 25, 126
- -, response of blood pressure to, in chick, 25, 718 , response of duodenum and terminal tract of bile duct to, and effect of sympatholytics on, 20, 221
- -, response of heart beat to, 13, 465
- -, response of small intestine to, 18, 428 ---, response of smooth muscle at junction of bile duct with duodenum to, and effect of atropine, dichloro-
- isoprenaline and vagotomy on, 23, 101 (+)- and (-)-Phenylethanolamine, response of heart beat to, and effect of reserpine on, 13, 462
- $(\pm)$ -Phenylethanolamine, effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration, **25**, 34
- Phenylethylamine, effect on response of potassiumdepressed phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, 23, 190

- 1-Phenylethylamine, stereoisomers of, analeptic action, inactivating action on amine oxidase and toxicity of, 14, 501
- ——, ——, inactivation of amine oxidase by, **14**, 258 2-Phenylethylamine. *See* Phenethylamine
- (+)-N-(1-Phenylethyl)guanidine, adrenergic neuroneblocking and other pharmacological actions, synthesis and toxicity of, 24, 395
- effect on adrenergic neurone-blocking action of (-)-isomer, N-(1-p-chlorophenylethyl)guanidine and guanethidine, 24, 413
- -, effect on cardiac noradrenaline, dopamine-βoxidase, eyelid and monoamine oxidase, 24, 408
- (-)-N-(1-Phenylethyl)guanidine, adrenergic neuroneblocking and other pharmacological actions, synthesis and toxicity of, 24, 395
- , effect on cardiac noradrenaline, dopamine- $\beta$ oxidase, eyelid and monoamine oxidase, 24, 408
- $(\pm)$ -N-(1-Phenylethyl)guanidine, adrenergic neuroneblocking action and resolution of, 24, 395
- -, effect on cardiac noradrenaline, eyelid and monoamine oxidase, 24, 408
- N-Phenylglycine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434

Phenylglyoxime, toxicity of, 13, 202

- Phenylguanidine, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434
- Phenylhydrazinobutane. See 2-Hydrazino-4-phenylbutane
- 1-Phenyl-2-hydrazinopropane. See Pheniprazine
- 2-Phenyl-1,4-hydroquinone, anti-inflammatory action and toxicity of, 22, 221 β-Phenylisopropylhydrazine. See Pheniprazine

- Phenyl-lactic acid, effect on uptake of 5-hydroxytryptophan by brain slices and on 5-hydroxytryptophan decarboxylase, 20, 184
- p-5-Phenylpentoxyaniline, schistosomicidal and retinotoxic actions and toxicity of, 13, 242
- a-p-Phenylphenoxypropionic acid, effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin and slow-reacting substance produced in anaphylaxis, 23, 209

Phenylpropanolamine (norephedrine):

- --, central action of, in chick, 25, 705
- , effect on response of cerebral cortical neurones to L-glutamate and synaptic excitation, 20, 471
- , effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at low perfusion concentration, 25, 34
- $\beta$ -Phenylpropionic acid, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434
- p-3-Phenylpropoxyaniline, effect on Schistosoma mansoni and toxicity of, 13, 242
- N-(1-Phenylpropyl)guanidine, adrenergic neurone-blocking action and synthesis of, 24, 395
- effect on cardiac noradrenaline, eyelid and monoamine oxidase, 24, 408
- N-(2-Phenylpropyl)guanidine, adrenergic neurone-blocking action and synthesis of, 24, 395
- , effect on cardiac noradrenaline, eyelid and monoamine oxidase, 24, 408
- N-(3-Phenylpropyl)guanidine, adrenergic neurone-blocking action of, 24, 395
- , effect on cardiac noradrenaline, eyelid and monoamine oxidase, **24**, 408
- S-(3-Phenylpropyl)isothiourea, effect on vasoconstrictor action of adrenaline and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 14,
- -, non-induction of gastric haemorrhage by, 14, 533 -, pain-producing action of, in man, 14, 532
- 5-Phenyl-5-propylpyrrolid-2-one, central depressant action and toxicity of, 25, 790

- Phenylpyruvic acid, effect on uptake of 5-hydroxytryptophan by brain slices and on 5-hydroxytryptophan decarboxylase, 20, 184
- Phenylquinone (2-phenyl-1,4-benzoquinone):
- —, capillary permeability and squirming responses to, in mouse, 22, 247
- ---, stretching response induced by, effect of acetylsalicylate, codeine, morphine, phenacetin and salicylamide on, and action of ambient temperature and diet, in mouse, 25, 81
- 5-Phenyl-1,3,4-thiadiazole, chemical and physical properties, pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 13, 357
- Phenyl-p-tolylacetyltropeine, antiacetylcholine, antitremor, local anaesthetic and mydriatic actions and toxicity of, 14, 562
- Phenyltrimethylammonium. See Trimethylphenylammonium
- Phenytoin (diphenylhydantoin):
- —, effect on apomorphine induced emesis and pecking, in pigeon, 16, 141
- —, effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by Tremorine, 25, 447, 450
- ---, effect on head-twitch response to 5-hydroxytryptophan, in mouse, 20, 110
- —, effect on hypnotic action and metabolism of pentobarbitone, in rat, 18, 33
- —, effect on substance P in brain, in mouse, 21, 113
- —, ganglion-blocking action of, 23, 243 Phloracetophenone. See Acetylphloroglucinol
- Phloridzin, effect on action of calcium ions, caffeine, dopamine, ephedrine, ethylnoradrenaline, glucagon, hexosephosphates, insulin, isopropyldopamine, theophylline and tyramine on response of potassium-depressed phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, 23, 192
- —, effect on action of tetanus on response of potassium-depressed phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, 23, 191
- ---, effect on intestinal absorption of butyrate, glucose and methionine, in mouse, 24, 205
- Phlorobutyrophenone 4-methyl ether. See 4-Butyrylphloroglucinol 1-methyl ether
- Phloroglucinol triacetate. See 1,3,5-Triacetoxybenzene Phlorrhizin, in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosomes, 14, 445
- Pholedrine, effect on central nervous system, in chick, 25, 709
- Phosphate, inorganic, in brain, effect of antidepressants and related compounds on, 20, 462
- ---, ---, effect of hallucinogens on, in rat, 25,
- Phosphate metabolism, of normal and stilbamidineresistant trypanosomes, and effect of 2,4-dinitrophenol, fluoride ions and magnesium ions on, 14, 445
- Phosphocreatine, in brain, effect of antidepressants and related compounds on, 20, 462
- ---, ---, effect of hallucinogens on, in rat, 25, 631 ---, in heart, effect of ouabain on, 14, 357
- Phospholine. See Echothiophate
- Phospholipase A, bee-venom, release of histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine by, in rat, 25, 59
- —, effect on response of small intestine to bradykinin and kallidin, 24, 491
- ——, in whole and fractionated cobra venom, **25**, 200 **Phosphoric acid**, intraperitoneal, capillary permeability and squirming responses to, in mouse, **22**, 248
- Phosphorofluoridates, demyelination by, in hens, 15, 279
- ---, neurotoxicity, properties and synthesis of, 15, 271

- Phosphorofluoridothionates, demyelination by, in hen, 15, 279
- neurotoxicity, properties and synthesis of, 15, 271
   Phosphorus, labile, in nucleotides, effect of ouabain on, 14, 357
- Phosphorus compounds, high-energy, in cardiac muscle, effect of adrenaline and noradrenaline on, 15, 393

  See also Organophosphates
- Phosphorylase, in liver, effect of hypoglycin-A on, 13, 127 Phosphorylation, oxidative, in liver mitochondria, *in-vitro* effect of chlorpromazine, 2,4-dinitrophenol, reserpine and salicylate on, 15, 175
- Phosphorylphosphatase, effect of cobalt ions and manganese ions on, and action of pralidoxime, 17, 276——, effect of oximes on, 17, 276
- Phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation, from Haemophilus pertussis-vaccinated and unvaccinated rats, response to histamine, 13, 80
- ---, from thiamine-deficient rat, response to electrical stimulation, effect of gallamine triethiodide and tubocurarine on, 20, 194
- ---, ---, effect of physostigmine on, and action of thiamine pyrophosphate, 20, 194
- —, guinea-pig, response to electrical stimulation, effect of hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 15, 596
  —, guinea-pig and rat, release of acetylcholine by, at rest and on electrical stimulation, 15, 418
- —, human foetal, response to electrical stimulation, effect of bis-quaternary tropeïnes, gallamine triethiodide, suxamethonium and tubocurarine on, 15, 70
- ---, rat, end-plate potentials of, effect of carbachol and cobra venom on, 25, 202
- ---, ---, potassium-depressed, response to electrical stimulation, effect of adrenaline on, action of caffeine, fluoride and theophylline, 23, 193
- ---, ---, ---, effect of adrenaline on, action of L-thyroxine, 23, 192
- ylethylamine on, 23, 190
- —, —, —, effect of barium ions and magnesium ions on, 23, 194
- —, —, —, effect of caffeine, calcium ions, glucagon, hexosephosphate, insulin and theophylline on, and action of phloridzin and pronethalol, 23, 188
- ——, ——, ——, effect of dopamine, ephedrine, ethylnoradrenaline, isopropyldopamine and tyramine on, and action of pronethalol, 23, 188
- ---, ---, effect of fluoride, hydroxy-Lproline and 5-hydroxytryptamine on, 23, 193
- —, —, —, —, effect of sympathomimetic amines on, and action of dichloroisoprenaline, iodoacetate, oxygen-lack, phentolamine and pronethalol, 23, 187
- ---, ---, ---, effect of sympathomimetic amines on, and action of isopropylmethoxamine and methoxamine, 23, 191
- ---, ---, ---, effect of tetanus on, and action of iodoacetate, oxygen-lack, phloridzin and pronethalol, 23, 191
- —, —, release of acetylcholine by, on electrical stimulation, effect of decamethylenebis(2-hydroxyethyldimethylammonium) on, and action of choline, 25, 398
- ---, ---, ---, effect of triethylcholine on, and action of choline, 24, 110
- ---, ---, response to acetylcholine and electrical stimulation, and effect of decamethonium, triethylcholine and tubocurarine on, 19, 200

| Phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation, rat, response to   | Phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation, rat, response to   |
|---|---|
| acetylcholine and electrical stimulation (cont.)  | electrical stimulation (cont.)  |
| ,, effect of tetraethylammonium and triethylcholine on, 19, 208                                       | —, —, effect of nicotine and its analogues and isomers on, 18, 519  |
| ,, effect of tetraethylammonium and triethylcholine on, and action of choline, 19, 212,               | —, —, effect of nicotine and nicotine monomethiodide on, action of pH, 18, 543                              |
| 213   | , $$ , effect of $(+)$ - and $(-)$ - $N$ - $(1$ -phenyl-  |
| —, —, response to bretylium, and effect of neostigmine on, 14, 544                                    | ethyl)guanidine on, 24, 404   |
| —, response to chlorophenols and phenol, 13, 22   | —, —, effect of phenyldiguanide on, 14, 534<br>—, —, effect of polymethylenebis(2-hydroxy-                  |
| —, —, response to citrate and veratrine, 14, 337<br>—, —, response to diacetyl monoxime, 14, 318      | ethyldimethylammonium) compounds on, and action of choline and organ-bath composition, <b>25</b> , 396, 398 |
| , response to electrical stimulation, effect of   | —, —, effect of polymethylenebis (trialkyl -  |
| adenosine and gluten ultrafiltrate on, 21, 240 ——, ——, effect of adrenaline, isoprenaline and         | ammonium) compounds on, 23, 140 —, -—, effect of potassium ions and tubocurar-                              |
| noradrenaline on, and action of dichloroisoprenal-  | ine on, 17, 101   |
| ine, iodoacetate, oxygen-lack, phentolamine, potassium ions and pronethalol, 23, 187                  | ,, effect of proadifien (2-diethylamino-<br>ethyl 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate) on, 18, 567                    |
| $$ , $$ , effect of $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid, 4-   | ,, effect of pyridinium aldoximes on, and   |
| hydroxybutyrate and meprobamate on, 22, 325 ——, ——, effect of bath-calcium concentration              | action of edrophonium, 14, 198 —, —, effect of quaternary methyl derivatives                                |
| and stimulation frequency on, 20, 6   | of dopamine, noradrenaline and tyramine and   |
| —, —, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 47<br>—, —, effect of bretylium and guanethidine                  | nicotine on, 23, 61 —, —, effect of tetraethylammonium and  |
| on, and action of decamethonium, physostigmine,   | triethylcholine on, and action of stimulation   |
| potassium ions, temperature and tubocurarine, 17, 373   | frequency, 20, 11 —, —, effect of triethylcholine on, and action  |
| ,, effect of calcium ions and magnesium   | of choline, <b>17</b> , 187   |
| ions on, and action of stimulation frequency, 20, 9 —, —, effect of calcium-lack and tubocurarine     | —, —, effect of tubocurarine on, and action of bath-calcium and -magnesium concentrations,                  |
| on, and action of tetraethylammonium and tri-   | muscle resting tension, neostigmine, stimulation  |
| ethylcholine, 19, 211 ——, ——, effect of chlorpromazine and thio-                                      | frequency and triethylcholine, 20, 6 ——, ——, ——, action of chloral hydrate, chloral-                        |
| properazine on, 22, 305   | ose and trichloroethanol, 19, 116   |
| —, —, —, effect of Colisan on, 15, 317<br>—, —, effect of decamethonium on, and                       | , response to 1-ethyl-2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiper-<br>idine and mecamylamine, 13, 512                          |
| action of bath-calcium concentration and stimula-   | —, —, response to leptodactyline, 15, 16<br>—, response to scorpion venom, and effect of                    |
| tion frequency, 20, 13 ——, ——, effect of decamethonium, dimecamine                                    | calcium ions, tubocurarine and veratrine on, 14, 336  |
| and its methiodide, mecamylamine, pempidine and   | Phrenicotomy, effect on response of respiration to pro-   |
| its methiodide, tetraethylammonium and tubocurar-<br>ine on, and action of calcium-ion concentration, | caine, in dog, 24, 344 Phthalazine-1,4-dione, and its hydroxylated derivatives,                             |
| neostigmine, pH, stimulus frequency and tetanus, 22, 56   | chromatography and synthesis of, 25, 339  |
| ,, effect of decamethonium, gallamine   | , urinary excretion of, after oral thalidomide, in rabbit, 25, 348  |
| triethiodide, suxamethonium and its disulphonium analogue, and tubocurarine on, action of proadifen   | Phthalic acid, chromatography of, 25, 329 ——, effect on free fatty acids in plasma, in rat, 25, 190         |
| (2-diethylaminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate), 18,  | , effect on glutamate decarboxylase and glutamate   |
| 568 —, —, effect of decamethonium, hexamethon-  | dehydrogenase, 25, 355 —, effect on histidine decarboxylase, 15, 552  |
| ium and polymethylenebis(2-hydroxyethyldimethyl-  | —, effect on oxygen consumption, in rat, 13, 419  |
| ammonium) compounds on, and action of choline, <b>25</b> , 398  | , extraction from urine, <b>25</b> , 340<br>3-(2-Phthalimidoethyl)indole, synthesis of, <b>23</b> , 46      |
| —, —, effect of dihydrostreptomycin and   | 2- and 4-Phthalimidoglutaramic acid, chromatography of,   |
| streptomycin on, 15, 507 —, —, effect of dimethylphenylpiperazinium                                   | 25, 329 —, effect on glutamate decarboxylase and glutamate  |
| and nicotine on, 14, 507  | dehydrogenase, 25, 355  |
| ,, effect of gallamine triethiodide on, and action of bath-calcium concentration and tempera-         | —, effect on glutamine synthetase, 25, 353<br>—, extraction from urine, 25, 340                             |
| ture and physostigmine, 24, 360   | —, hydrolysis in aqueous solution, 25, 332<br>—, metabolism of, in rabbit, 25, 342                          |
| ,, effect of gallamine triethiodide and tubocurarine on, 17, 187                                      | 2-Phthalimidoglutaric acid, chromatography of, 25,  |
| ,, effect of magnesium ions on, action of stimulation frequency, 20, 8                                | 329 —, effect on glutamate decarboxylase and glutamate  |
| ,, effect of methylpentynol and its   | dehydrogenase, 25, 355  |
| carbamate and paraldehyde on, 14, 293 —, —, and effect of neostigmine and physo-                      | —, effect on glutamine synthetase, 25, 353<br>—, extraction from urine, 25, 340                             |
| stigmine (eserine) on, 15, 90   | —, hydrolysis in aqueous solution, 25, 332  |
| ,, effect of (+)- and (-)-nicotine on, 25,  | —, metabolism of, in rabbit, 25, 243<br>α-Phthalimidoglutarimide. See Thalidomide                           |
|   | -   |

- 3-(p-5-Phthalimidopentoxyphenylcarbamoyl) propionic acid, effect on eye and schistosomes and toxicity of, 14, 468
- aa-Phthaloylglutarimide, effect on hypnotic action and metabolism of pentobarbitone, in rat, 18, 35
- Physalaemin, cardiovascular and other pharmacological actions of, comparison with bradykinin, eledoisin, histamine and substance P, 25, 380
  - -, distinction from eledoisin, 19, 351
- —, distinction from eledoisin, substance P and other smooth-muscle stimulants, 25, 276
- ---, effect of diazonium salts and proteolytic enzymes on, 25, 369
- ——, extraction and purification of, 25, 364, 367
- -, in skin of Physalaemus spp., 25, 363
- ---, response of blood pressure, large and small intestine and uterus to, comparison with eledoisin and substance P, 25, 376
- —, smooth-muscle stimulant and other pharmacological actions of, 25, 370
- Physalaemin-like polypeptide, in skin of *Physalaemus* and *Telmatobius* spp., **25**, 363
- Physalaemus spp., skin of, leptodactyline, physalaemin and physalaemin-like polypeptides in, 25, 363
- Physostigmine (eserine):
- —, anticholinesterase action of, 13, 152
  - -, convulsant action of, and effect of atropine on, 22,
- —, depolarizing action at autonomic ganglia, and
- effect of hexamethonium on, 18, 580
  —, effect on action of acetylcholine on neuromuscular-
- blocking action of benzoquinonium, 13, 528
  —, effect on action of amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane on response of hypogastric nerve-vas
- deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 23, 542
  —, effect on action of atropine and hyoscine on response of nictitating membrane to adrenaline and noradrenaline, 20, 86
- —, effect on action of atropine and hyoscine on response of nictitating membrane to postganglionic stimulation, 20, 86, 88
- —, effect on action of bretylium on response of Finkleman ileum preparation to electrical stimulation, 19, 88
- —, effect on action of guanethidine on response of Finkleman ileum preparation to electrical stimulation 19 89
- tion, 19, 89
  —, effect on action of guanethidine on response of sympathetic nerve-intestinal segment preparation
- to electrical stimulation, 17, 247

  —, effect on action of guanethidine on response of vas deferens to transmural stimulation, 25, 244
- ---, effect on action of hyoscine on reticular activity and spontaneous cortical potentials, in cat, 13, 487
  ---, effect on action of lignocaine on reticular activity
- and spontaneous cortical potentials, in cat, 13, 489
  —, effect on action of α-methyltryptamine on cerebral electrical activity, in cat, 24, 666
- —, effect on action of nalorphine on morphine miosis, in rabbit, 24, 792, 795
- -, effect on action of pentobarbitone on reticular activity and spontaneous cortical potentials, in cat, 13, 488
- —, effect on action of pralidoxime (pyridine-2aldoxime methiodide) on response of striated muscle to acetylcholine, 13, 289
- —, effect on action of reserpine on response of auricular beat to sympathetic stimulation, 14, 375
- —, effect on action of reserpine on response of Finkleman ileum preparation to electrical stimulation, 19,90

- Physostigmine (cont.)
  - —, effect on action of tranquillizers on arousal threshold and electrocorticogram, 14, 343
- ---, effect on action of tubocurarine on response of striated muscle to acetylcholine, 14, 460
- —, effect on action potentials and transmission in autonomic ganglia, 18, 581.
- —, effect on behaviour, in pigeon, 17, 9
  - —, effect on depolarizing action of acetylcholine at autonomic ganglia, 18, 579
- —, effect on dorsal root potentials in spinal cord, 17, 226
- —, effect on ganglion-blocking action of amylobarbitone, 23, 251
  - —, effect on ganglion-blocking action of hexamethonium, 18, 77; 19, 114
- —, effect on ganglionic transmission, 18, 78
- —, effect on idio-ventricular rhythm and on depressant action of acetylcholine, 13, 416
- , effect on inflammation induced by formaldehyde, in atropinized mouse, 16, 165
- —, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of benzoquinonium and tubocurarine, 13, 525
- —, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of bretylium and guanethidine, 17, 374
  - —, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of chlorpromazine, 15, 90
  - —, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of crotonoylcholine,  $\beta\beta$ -dimethylacryloylcholine and pent-2-enoylcholine, 13, 312
- —, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of decamethylenebis (2-hydroxyethyldimethylammonium), 25, 398
- —, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of quaternary methyl derivatives of dopamine and tyramine, 23, 61
- ---, effect on neuromuscular blocking and pressor actions of imidazoleacetylcholine, 13, 380
- —, effect on release of acetylcholine from electrically stimulated superior cervical ganglion, in cat, 21, 245
- ---, effect on respiration of excised lamellibranch gill, 17, 281
- —, effect on response of auricular beat to aconitine, 15, 452
- ---, effect on response of auricular beat to dimethylphenylpiperazinium, 14, 506
- ——, effect on response of biventer cervicis preparation to decamethylenebis(2-acetoxyethyldimethylammonium), 19, 489
- —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541
  - —, effect on response of blood pressure to  $\beta\beta$ -dimethylacryloylcholine, 13, 311
- —, effect on response of blood pressure and heart beat to methoxamine, 24, 366
- —, effect on response of blood vessels to acetylcholine and sympathetic stimulation. 19, 517
- and sympathetic stimulation, 19, 517

  —, effect on response of blood vessels to sympathetic stimulation, 15, 59
- ---, effect on response of cardiac nerve-pulmonary artery preparation to electrical stimulation, 22, 178
- —, effect on response of human taenia coli preparation to acetylcholine, 23, 165
- —, effect on response of human taenia coli preparation to dimethylphenylpiperazinium and nicotine, 23, 166
- —, effect on response of human taenia coli preparation to histamine, 23, 168
- —, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to acetylcholine, electrical stimulation and noradrenaline, 20, 304

| Physostigmine (cont.)  | Physostigmine (cont.)  |
|--|--|
| , effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens   | —, effect on spontaneous activity and reflex responses   |
| preparation to acetylcholine and noradrenaline in  | of spinal cord, 19, 537  |
| presence of atropine, 20, 78   | ——, effect on synaptic transmission, 19, 112   |
| ——, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 19, 93; 20, 74 | —, induction of contralateral tortion by, in rat, 24, 132<br>—, induction of tremor by, in mouse, 14, 351    |
| —, —, and action of atropine, amylobarbitone,  | —, intravenous and intraventricular, effect on release   |
| mebutamate and urethane, 23, 542   | of endogenous acetylcholine from perfused cerebral   |
| —, —, and action of atropine, dexamphetamine,  | ventricles, 13, 165  |
| guanethidine, levamfetamine, pheniprazine, pyro-   | -, neuromuscular blocking action of, and effect of   |
| gallol, reserpine and tranylcypromine, 24, 642   | thiamine pyrophosphate on, in phrenic nerve-   |
| , effect on response of large intestine to acetyl-   | diaphragm preparation from thiamine-deficient rat,   |
| choline and nerve stimulation, 23, 157   | 20, 194  |
| —, effect on response of leech muscle to acetylcholine,  | —, permeability of blood-brain barrier to, 13, 170   |
| 13, 153  | —, pressor action of, mechanism of, 23, 540  |
| —, effect on response of leech muscle to imidazole-  | , unusual ganglionic pathway in mediation of,  |
| acetylcholine, 13, 380 ——, effect on response of nictitating membrane to                                       | in rat, 23, 34 See also response of blood pressure to  |
| acetylcholine, and action of atropine, 22, 564   | , response of blood pressure to, in rat, 24, 132   |
| —, effect on response of nictitating membrane to   |  |
| acetylcholine and postganglionic stimulation, and  | —, —, effect of atropine on, in rat, 23, 36<br>—, —, effect of atropine, bretylium, chlorpromazine,          |
| action of atropine, 20, 84   | guanethidine, hexamethonium, mecamylamine and  |
| —, effect on response of nictitating membrane to   | morphine on, in rat, 21, 273   |
| adrenaline, 22, 565, 571   | —, —, effect of bretylium on, and action of cocaine,   |
| , effect on response of nictitating membrane to  | in rat, <b>16</b> , 99   |
| sympathetic stimulation, 15, 57; 22, 558   | —, —, and action of noradrenaline, 17, 446—, —, effect of bretylium and guanethidine on, and                 |
| -, effect on response of pulmonary artery to acetyl-   | , effect of bretylium and guanethidine on, and   |
| choline, 22, 177 —, effect on response of respiration to $\beta\beta$ -dimethyl-                               | action of cocaine, dexamphetamine, imipramine, methyl phenidate and methylamphetamine, in rat,               |
| acryloylcholine, 13, 309   | 24, 624  |
| —, effect on response of small intestine to acetyl-  |  |
| choline and peptone, 15, 225   | —, effect of cocaine on, in rat, 23, 37<br>—, and effect of dexamphetamine, methyl-                          |
| -, effect on response of small intestine to pempidine,   | amphetamine and noradrenaline on, in guanethidine-   |
| <b>13</b> , 344  | and reserpine-treated rats, 24, 624  |
| —, effect on response of spleen to sympathetic stimula-  | —, effect of 3,6-di(3-diethylaminopropoxy)pyridazine   |
| tion, in reserpinized cat, 15, 58  | di(methiodide) on, and action of choline, in rat, 21,  |
| ——, effect on responses of sterno-trachealis preparation,  | offset of avanothiding on and action of  |
| 18, 615 ——, effect on response of striated muscle to acetyl-   | —, effect of guanethidine on, and action of dopamine and noradrenaline, 17, 445                              |
| choline, 14, 460; 25, 181  | —, —, and action of noradrenaline, 19, 451   |
| , effect on response of striated muscle to acetyl-   | , effect of hemicholinium on, and action of  |
| choline and potassium ions, 19, 117  | choline and noradrenaline, 19, 451   |
| —, effect on response of striated muscle to carbachol,   | ,, effect of hexamethonium on, and action of   |
| <b>25</b> , 182  | atropine and cocaine, in rat, 23, 35   |
| -, effect on response of striated muscle to lepto-   | —, —, effect of hexamethonium, nicotine and tetra-   |
| dactyline, 15, 20  | methylammonium on, 23, 547   |
| —, effect on response of superior cervical ganglion to acetylcholine, carbachol, nicotine, potassium ions      | —, effect of hypothermia, noradrenaline and xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether) on, in rat, 16, 99         |
| and tetramethylammonium, 19, 113, 144  | , effect of mebutamate on, 19, 451   |
| —, effect on response of sympathetic ganglia to  | , effect of nicotine and P-286 on, in rat,   |
| nicotine, 18, 82   | 23, 38   |
| —, effect on response of <i>Tapes</i> heart to acetylcholine,  | ,, effect of reserpine on, and action of di-   |
| <b>25</b> , 484  | hydroxyphenylalanine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, ipro-   |
| —, effect on response of urinary bladder to acetyl-  | niazid (isopropylisoniazid) and noradrenaline, in rat,   |
| choline, in rat, 24, 179, 592  | 16, 99   |
| -, effect on response of urinary bladder to acetyl-  | See also pressor action of   |
| choline, nicotine and transmural stimulation, 25, 289, 292   | , response of blood pressure and urinary bladder to, and effect of atropine and hyoscine on, in rat, 24, 591 |
| —, effect on response of urinary bladder to brady-   | -, response of chick amnion to, effect of atropine on,   |
| kinin, 24, 180   | 21, 287  |
| —, effect on response of urinary bladder to dimethyl-  | —, response of ciliary movement to, 14, 326  |
| phenylpiperazinium and nicotine, in rat, 24, 594   | , response of leech muscle to, 13, 153   |
| —, effect on response of urinary bladder to nerve  | , response of small intestine to, effect of diphenylyl-  |
| stimulation, in rat, 24, 182, 596  | butylacetic acid on, 13, 468   |
| —, effect on response of uterus to sympathetic stimula-  | , effect of hyoscine and mepyramine on, 19,  |
| tion, in reserpinized and untreated cats, 15, 59 —, effect on response of vas deferens to sympathetic          | 116 —, response of smooth muscle of chick amnion to, and   |
| stimulation, 15, 526   | effect of acetylcholine, atropine, calcium ions and  |
| ,, action of atropine, 15, 528   | choline on, 18, 550  |
| , effect on sialogenous action of pilocarpine, 22, 122   | , response of sympathetic ganglia to, 18, 80   |
|  |  |

| Physostigmine (cont.)   |
|---|
| , response of tracheal muscle to, effect of atropine,   |
| dyflos and hyoscine on, 21, 139   |
| —, —, effect of cooling and procaine on, 21, 142  |
| —, —, effect of ganglion-blocking agents on, 21, 140<br>—, effect of hemicholinium and high magnesium   |
| and low calcium concentrations on, 21, 143  |
| ,, effect of mipafox on, 21, 138  |
| —, —, effect of mipafox on, <b>21</b> , 138<br>—, —, mechanism of, <b>21</b> , 137  |
| , response of trout gut to, and effect of hexa-   |
| methonium on, 13, 220 —, sialogenous action of, and effect of atropine and  |
| cocaine on in normal and parasympathetic de-  |
| cocaine on, in normal and parasympathetic de-<br>centralized and denervated parotid glands, 13,   |
| 193   |
| —, in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilb-  |
| amidine-resistant trypanosomes, 14, 445   |
| Physostigmine-like action, of chloral hydrate, 19, 111 a-Picoline, anthelmintic action of, 17, 332  |
| Picolinic acid, anthelmintic action of, 17, 332   |
| —, cutaneous response to, in guinea-pig, 21, 108  |
| —, effect on cutaneous response to thurfyl nicotinate   |
| and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21, 108   |
| 2-, 3- and 4-Picolylamine, effect on enzymic oxidation of cadaverine and histamine by kidney oxidase, 19, 548   |
| , effect on response of small intestine to acetylchol-  |
| ine, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 19, 544   |
| , enzymic oxidation of, 14, 365   |
| Picrotoxin, cardiovascular actions of, effect of synthetic  |
| oxytocin on, in rabbit, 17, 221 —, convulsant action of, in mouse, 24, 654  |
| $$ , effect of $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid, 4-hydroxy-  |
| butyrate and meprobamate on, 22, 324  |
| , effect on behaviour, blood pressure and electro-  |
| encephalogram, in mouse, 24, 652  |
| Pig. See Swine Pigeon, behaviour of, effect of pentobarbitone and   |
| rauwolfia alkaloids on, 13, 84  |
| -, induction of pecking by acetylcholine, lobeline,   |
| , induction of pecking by acctylenomic, looding,  |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 —, induction of pecking by appropriate in, 15, 285  |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 ——, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285 ——, ——, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations  |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285 —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9 —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine,   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285 —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9 —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and  |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285 —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9 —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285 —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9 —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285 —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9 —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylo-   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285 —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9 —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by,  |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285 —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9 —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199 —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541 —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503 —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9 —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285 —, —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9 —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199 —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541 —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503 —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114 —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of nictitating membrane to, and effect of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of nictitating membrane to, and effect of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086  |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action] of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of nictitating membrane to, and effect of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action] of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of nictitating membrane to, and effect of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of nictitating membrane to, and effect of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086  |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of incitiating membrane to, and effect of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209  —, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213  —, effect of pempidine on, 13, 344  —, response of tracheal-chain preparation to, effect of adrenaline and isoprenaline on, and action of   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action] of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209  —, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213  —, effect of pempidine on, 13, 344  —, response of tracheal-chain preparation to, effect of adrenaline and isoprenaline on, and action of bretylium, 16, 322   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of nictitating membrane to, and effect of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209  —, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213  —, effect of pempidine on, 13, 344  —, response of tracheal-chain preparation to, effect of adrenaline and isoprenaline on, and action of bretylium, 16, 322  —, response of trout gut to, 13, 221  |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of incitiating membrane to, and effect of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209  —, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213  —, effect of pempidine on, 13, 344  —, response of tracheal-chain preparation to, effect of adrenaline and isoprenaline on, and action of bretylium, 16, 322  —, response of trout gut to, 13, 221  —, sialogenous action of, and effect of adrenalectomy,  |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action] of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209  —, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213  —, effect of pempidine on, 13, 344  —, response of tracheal-chain preparation to, effect of adrenaline and isoprenaline on, and action of bretylium, 16, 322  —, response of trout gut to, 13, 221  —, sialogenous action of, and effect of adrenalectomy, atropine, cocaine, ganglionectomy, hexamethonium,   |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of nictitating membrane to, and effect of ganglionectomy on, 18, 504  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209  —, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213  —, effect of pempidine on, 13, 344  —, response of tracheal-chain preparation to, effect of adrenaline and isoprenaline on, and action of bretylium, 16, 322  —, response of trout gut to, 13, 221  —, sialogenous action of, and effect of adrenalectomy, atropine, cocaine, ganglionectomy, hexamethonium, methadone, morphine, preganglion stimulation and xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether) on, 18, 501 |
| methyl phenidate and nicotine in, 17, 9  —, induction of pecking by apomorphine in, 15, 285  —, effect of anxiety, fear and feeding sensations on, 17, 9  —, effect of barbiturates, cortisone, histamine, lobeline, nicotine, progesterone, taurocholate and tranquillizers on, 17, 7  Pilocarpine, effect on release of catechol amines from inferior mesenteric ganglion, 22, 199  —, effect on response of blood pressure to amylobarbitone, mebutamate and urethane, 23, 541  —, effect on sialogenous action] of adrenaline, 18, 503  —, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of vagotomy on, 14, 114  —, response of denervated striated muscle to, 17, 62  —, response of small intestine to, effect of M&B 4086 on, 15, 209  —, —, effect of M&B 4348A on, 15, 213  —, effect of pempidine on, 13, 344  —, response of tracheal-chain preparation to, effect of adrenaline and isoprenaline on, and action of bretylium, 16, 322  —, response of trout gut to, 13, 221  —, sialogenous action of, and effect of adrenalectomy, atropine, cocaine, ganglionectomy, hexamethonium, methadone, morphine, preganglion stimulation and   |

- Piloerection, induction by adrenaline, noradrenaline and sympathetic stimulation, effect of acetylcholine and nicotine on, in cat, 15, 61 -, induction by brain-stem stimulation, effect of decamethonium on, in cat, 18, 196 -, induction by harmaline and lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), in mouse, 14, 352 -, induction by mepesulphate, in cat, 17, 534 induction by sympathetic stimulation, effect of BW 392C60 on, 20, 49 -, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 45 -, ---, effect of hemicholinium on, in cat. 15, 595 , —, effect of SK&F 90,109 and 90,238 on, 23, 493 Pipamazine, antiemetic action of, 21, 436 -, effect on oestrous cycle, in albino mouse, 22, 162 -, hypotensive, sedative and tranquillizing actions of, 22, 154 Piperazine, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437 -, effect on incorporation of lactate into succinate by Ascaris strips, 14, 499 -, effect on motility and succinate production by Ascaris, 14, 497 -, paralysing action on Ascaris muscle, mechanism of, 22, 463 , salts of, effect on body movements of Ascaris lumbricoides, 13, 199 Piperazine diloxanide sulphate, effect in hepatic amoebiasis, in hamster, 14, 491 α-Piperazin-1'-ylaceto-3,4-xylidide, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 α-Piperidinoacetanilide, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 α-Piperidinoacetobenzylamide, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 α-Piperidinoacetotoluidides, effect on influenza virus in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 a-Piperidinoacetoxylidides, effect on influenza virus in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 (N-a-Piperidinoacetylglycyl)-3,4-xylidide, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 Piperidinoacylarylamides, synthesis of, 13, 425 α-Piperidino-N-diphenyl-2- and -4-ylacetamide, properties and synthesis of, 13, 425 2-Piperidinoethyl 3,4-xylyl ketone, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 3 - (2 - Piperidinoethyl)indole, effect on response of stomach-strip preparation to 5-hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine, 14, 99 , effect on response of uterus to acetylcholine, 5hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine, 14, 99 , response of stomach-strip preparation and uterus to, 14, 99 N-(2-Piperidinoethyl)-3,4-xylidine, antiviral action in tissue culture, effect of 4,5-dimethyl-o-phenylenediamine, riboflavin and vitamin B<sub>12</sub> on, 13, 434 -, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424
  - synthesis of, 13, 424

    —, effect on *Theileria annulata* in tissue culture, 13, 459

    Piperidinomethyl 3,4-xylyl ketone, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424

    a-Piperidinopropiono-3,4-xylidide, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424
  - N-(2- and 3-Piperidinopropyl)-3,4-xylidine, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424
  - α-Piperidino-p-sulphamoylacetanilide, effect on influenza virus in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424
  - 1-Piperidino-3-(3,4-xylyloxy)propan-2-ol, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424

Piperidones, substituted, central depressant action and **Pituitary extract**; posterior- (cont.) toxicity of, 25, 790 , effect on response of blood pressure to pronethalol during urethane anaesthesia, 24, 311 Piperidylisomethadone, effect on pain threshold and respiration, in rat, 14, 28 -, response of blood pressure to, effect of isoprenaline on, in cat, 21, 381 Piperoxan, anticholinesterase action of, 15, 529 , effect on potentials in vas deferens before and , response of blood pressure during pentobarbitone anaesthesia to, effect of pronethalol on, during hypogastric and intramural nerve stimulation, 23, 607 and action of phentolamine, 24, 314 -, effect on pressor action of blood plasma, 19, 365 -, response of large intestine to, 24, 159 , —, response of smooth muscle to, effect of hypoglycin-A on, 13, 129 -, effect on response of aorta to nicotine and noradrenaline, 14, 240 , effect on response of auricular beat to butyryl-See also Vasopressin Placebos, and drugs, consistent differences in individual reactions to, 14, 512 choline, noradrenaline and tyramine, 17, 233 , effect on response of blood pressure to eledoisin, **20**, 524 Placenta, 5-hydroxytryptamine in, effect of monoamine--, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens oxidase inhibitors, 5-hydroxytryptamine and season preparation to electrical stimulation, 24, 679 on, in mouse, 22, 380 -, localization of bemegride in, 14, 36 , effect on response of large intestine to acetylcholine, nerve stimulation and noradrenaline, 23, 158 , localization of methylpentynol and its carbamate in, in cat, 13, 368 , effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, 24, 678 -, maternal blood in, in mouse, 22, 384 -, effect on response of small intestine to sympathetic , measurement of, **22**, 381 stimulation, 24, 683 Plasma. See Blood plasma Plasmodium berghei infections, experimental, pharmaco--, effect on response of smooth-muscle preparations to acetylcholine and cholinergic nerve stimulation, logically active polypeptides in blood and urine 20, 418 from animals with, 15, 152 -, effect on response of striated muscle to acetyl-Pneumococci, sensitivity to cephalosporin C and its pyridinium derivative, 16, 173
Poison, paralytic shellfish. See Paralytic shellfish poison choline, 24, 676 -, effect on response of trout gut to nerve stimulation, 13, 223 Poldine methosulphate, antiacetylcholine action of, 17, 46 , effect on response of vas deferens to acetylcholine, , effect on action of histamine on acid gastric noradrenaline and sympathetic stimulation, 15, 527 secretion, in rat, 17, 41 -, response of blood flow and blood pressure to, in , effect on action of vagal stimulation on gastric reserpinized dog, 22, 69 motility, in rat, 17, 41 -, response of blood pressure, urinary excretion of , ganglion-blocking action of, 15, 147 catechol amines and urine secretion to, in cat, 14, 381 Poliomyelitis infections, experimental, effect of isatin , response of trout gut to, 13, 220, 223  $\beta$ -thiosemicarbazone in, 15, 108 Pipradrol, effect on action of noradrenaline on response Polyalkylpiperidines, ganglion-blocking action of, 13, 502 of blood pressure to tyramine, 20, 545 Polymethylenebis (2 - hydroxyethyldimethylammonium) -, effect on ganglionic transmission, 23, 227 compounds, neuromuscular blocking action of, and -, effect on nictitating membrane, in cat, 17, 339 effect of choline, edrophonium, neostigmine, physostigmine and tubocurarine on, 25, 392 -, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, noradrenaline and tyramine, in cat, 17, 352 Polymethylenebis(triethylammonium) compounds, bio--, effect on response of blood pressure and nictitating chemical properties, pharmacological actions and membrane to adrenaline, a-methylnoradrenaline, noradrenaline and tyramine, 20, 545 molar conductances of, 23, 131 Polymethylenebis(trimethylammonium) compounds, bio--, effect on response of nictitating membrane to chemical properties, pharmacological actions and molar conductances of, 23, 131 adrenaline, noradrenaline, sympathetic stimulation NN'-Polymethylenebis(tropinium), esters of, antiacetyland tyramine, in cat, 17, 346 , ganglion-blocking action of, effect of repetitive preganglionic stimulation on, 24, 76 choline, ganglion-blocking and neuromuscular blocking actions of, 18, 275 , response of blood pressure to, 17, 354 Polymyxin A, antidiuretic action and nephrotoxicity of. Pitressin. See Vasopressin 23, 562 Pituitary, corticotrophin in, effect of mustine, reserpine and saline on, in rat, 15, 165 Polymyxin B, effect on histamine in skin, 20, 510, 512 , effect on histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in , effect of mecamylamine and pempidine and its skin, action of corticosteroids, in rat, 15, 537 N-ethyl homologue on, 13, 517 , effect on histidine-decarboxylase in liver and -, gonadotrophin in, effect of chlorpromazine and pyloric stomach, 16, 363 perphenazine on, in rat, 20, 503 -, effect on indium intoxication, 19, 509 -, intermediate lobe, melanophore-expanding hor- effect on inflammation, in mouse foot, 18, 351 -, and its sulphomethyl derivatives, antibacterial and mone of, effect on renal function, 13, 315 , release of antidiuretic and oxytocic hormones pharmacological actions, constitution and toxicity

from, effect of haemorrhage on, in anaesthetized

thetics on response of blood pressure and heart beat

pronethalol during pentobarbitone anaesthesia, 24,

, effect on response of blood pressure to

Pituitary extract, posterior-, effect on action of anaes-

rat, 14, 328

312

to pronethalol, 21, 470

—, in-vitro toxicity to skin, 14, 168

Polymyxin E, and its sulphomethyl derivatives, antibacterial and pharmacological actions, constitution
and toxicity of, 23, 552

-, electrophoretic analysis of, 23, 568

-, intramuscular, distribution and excretion of,

of, 23, 552

in dog and man, 23, 562

- Polymyxin E, and its sulphomethyl derivatives (cont.) , —, intramuscular, distribution and excretion of, in dog and man, 23, 562
- Poly-onium compounds, neuromuscular blocking action of, effect of ether oxygen, alkyl-group size, number of onium centres and inter-onium distance on, 20,
- Polypeptides, disulphide, antagonism by thiols and other substances, 25, 418
- , pharmacological actions of, effect of tyrosinase on, **18**, 405
- , related to oxytocin and vasopressin, nomenclature for, 14, 133
- release from stomach muscle by direct and indirect stimulation, 22, 403
- , response of goldfish intestine to, and effect of chymotrypsin and trypsin inhibitor on, 17, 459
- -, response of large intestine to, 23, 355 , response of small intestine and uterus to, 14, 126
- -, synthetic, angiotensin-like, pharmacological actions
- of, 15, 557 -, —, bradykinin-like, bronchoconstrictor action of, effect of acetylsalicylate on, 15, 609
- , pharmacological actions of, 15, 544
- See also Peptides
- Polysaccharides, effect on capillary permeability, and action of mepyramine, methysergide, mono- and di-saccharides and related substances, in rat, 25, 602
- Pontamine sky blue 5BX, chromatographic behaviour of, 14, 425
- , trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant trypanosomes and toxicity of, in mouse, 14, 425
- , trypanosome strains resistant to, cross-resistance, development and sensitivity of, 14, 425
- Pontamine sky blue 6BX, chromatographic behaviour of, 14, 425
- , effect on trypanosomes, in mouse, 14, 425
- Popliteal nerve-gastrocnemius preparation, cat, response to electrical stimulation, effect of benzoquinonium, ethonium compounds and tubocurarine on, 24, 225
- **Posture,** effect of dexamphetamine,  $(\pm)$ -a-methylnoradrenaline and (+)-a-methyltryptamine on, and action of other centrally active drugs, in chick, 25,
- -, effect on levamfetamine [(-)-amphetamine], (+)α-methylnoradrenaline and (-)-α-methyltryptamine on, in chick, 25, 694
- , effect of sympathomimetic and related amines on, in chick and fowl, 25, 705
- -, recording and measurement of, in behavioural studies, 25, 676 See also Behaviour
- Potassium chloride. See Potassium ions
- Potassium ions, anticurare action of, effect of benzoquinonium on, 13, 527
- , comparison of action on noradrenaline response and reversal of sympathetic block in vas deferens preparations, 25, 243
- , concentration in organ-bath, effect on action of angiotensin on electrical and mechanical activities of mammalian vein, 25, 599
- , effect on response of panniculus carnosusskin preparation to transmural stimulation, 21, 334, 336
- , concentration in perfusion fluid, effect on beat of Langendorff heart preparation, and action of temperature, 14, 185
- effect on electrically induced ventricular fibrillation, and action of temperature, 14, 183

- Potassium ions (cont.)
- , content and uptake of auricle, effect of adrenaline and isoprenaline on, and action of dichloroisoprenaline and phenoxybenzamine, 19, 274
- , effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, 19, 277 -, depolarization of mammalian vein by, and effect on action potentials, 25, 595
  - -, effect on action of bath-calcium concentration. guanethidine, procaine and reserpine on response of vas deferens preparations to electrical stimulation, **25**, 244
- -, effect on action of sympathomimetic amines on response of phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, 23, 187
- , effect on induction of ventricular fibrillation, 13.
- -, effect on inulin clearance and potassium, sodium and water excretion, and action of saline loading on.
- -, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of benzoquinonium, 13, 523
- , effect on neuromuscular blocking action of bretylium and guanethidine, 17, 374
- -, effect on neuromuscular blocking action of tubocurarine, 17, 101
- , effect on release of adrenaline and noradrenaline from adrenals, in dog, 24, 564
- -, effect on response of heart beat to adrenaline. 23. 74 , effect on response of heart beat to aminophylline and caffeine, 23, 75
- , effect on response of heart beat to calcium ions, 23,
- -, effect on response of heart beat to ouabain, 23, 72 -, effect on response of phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation and tubocurar-
- ine, 17, 101 , effect on response of vas deferens to transmural stimulation, 25, 244
- , effect on spontaneous activity of striated muscle, 14, 421
- , excretion of, by perfused kidney, effect of aldosterone on, action of SC-11480 and spironolactone, 20,
- -, effect of SC-11480 and spironolactone on, 20, 445
- , ganglion-stimulating action of, effect of centrally active agents and other drugs on, 23, 262
- , in auricle, effect of organ-bath composition on, 23, 75
- -, in brain extract, 20, 457
  - -, in small intestine, effect of acetylcholine and bathcalcium concentration on, 24, 437
- -, in uterus, effect of oestrous on, 16, 124 -, pain-producing action of, in man, 14, 532
- -, potentiation of response of smooth muscle to acetylcholine and histamine by, membrane-potential changes associated with, 15, 620
- , protective action against cardiotoxicity and convulsant action of perchlorate, 14, 85
- , protective action against cardiotoxicity of sulphate.
- , release by twitching striated muscle, and effect of carnitine on, 14, 421
- -, response of blood pressure to, 22, 116
- , response of chick amnion to, and effect of atropine on, 21, 289
- , response of denervated diaphragm to, effect of temperature and tubocurarine on, 15, 347
- , response of electrically driven auricle to, and effect of temperature on, 25, 561

#### Potassium ions (cont.) Potentials, action (cont.) , of muscle, induction by indirect stimulation, -, response of heart beat to, 23, 67 and effect of triethylcholine on, 19, 205 -, and effect of caprylate, hydrogen peroxide, , of muscle and nerve, effect of triethylcholine oleate, ouabain, paullinia tannin and tannic acid on, on, 17, 185 response of leech dorsal muscle to, effect of 5of nerves, effect of central depressants and other drugs on, 23, 222 hydroxytryptamine on, 16, 259 -, effect of SK&F 90,109 and 90,238 on, , response of rectus abdominis muscle to, effect of **23**, 496 tetraethylammonium and veratrine on, action of -, of phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation, proadifen (2-diethylaminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropyleffect of gallamine triethiodide and tubocurarine on, acetate), 18, 566 **24**, 363 -, response of small intestine to, 14, 361 -, of veins, effect of potassium ions on, 25, 595 -, effect of chloroform, ether, halothane, methoxyflurane and trichloroethylene on, 25, 104 -, relation to tension, effect of angiotensin on, and action of potassium ions, 25, 592 -, effect of chymotrypsin on, 24, 486 -, effect of histamine on, 25, 592 effect of morphine on, 15, 426 -, —, effect of thiospania and pethidine on, 14, 64 , effect of isoprenaline and theophylline on, 25, 593 -, effect of thioglycollate on, 25, 406 -, effect of noradrenaline on, and , response of small intestine and uterus to, effect of action of calcium-lack and potassium-ion concarbon dioxide and pH on, 14, 23 centration, 25, 592 , response of striated muscle to, effect of chloral hydrate, physostigmine (eserine) and trichloro--, sympathetic, effect of guanoxan on, 24, 43 , action and membrane, of taenia coli preparation, ethanol on, 19, 117 -, effect of chlorpromazine on, 15, 91 effect of replacing chloride in bath fluid by ethane-, response of superior cervical ganglion to, effect of sulphonate on, and on response to acetylcholine, chloral hydrate and physostigmine (eserine) on, 19, **14**, 361 , dorsal root, of spinal cord, effect of acetylcholine, atropine, carbachol, dihydro-β-erythroidine, hexa--, response of tibialis anterior muscle to, effect of methonium, neostigmine (*Prostigmin*), physostigmine and tubocurarine on, 17, 224 proadifen (2-diethylaminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate) on, 18, 565 -, response of uterus to, effect of bethanidine on, 20, endplate, of curarized muscle, effect of quaternary ammonium compounds on, relation to anticurare 48 -, effect of ouabain on, 21, 229 action, 23, 575 , intracellular, of cardiac muscle, effect of lignocaine, -, response of vas deferens to, effect of dihydroergotpronethalol and propranolol on, 24, 334 amine and pentolinium on, 21, 576 effect of isoprenaline on, 20, 301 , membrane, changes associated with tachyphylaxis -, role in induction of ventricular fibrillation, 15, 68 and potentiation of response of smooth muscle to stimulants, 15, 611 -, urinary excretion of, effect of adrenaline, bretylium , of Ascaris muscle cells, effect of calcium-lack, and noradrenaline on, 17, 465 effect of chlorothiazide, choline 3-isobutyl-1chloride, citrate, piperazine and potassium ions on, methyl-6-thioxanthinate, theophyllinate and 6-thio-**22**, 465 -, of muscle cells, effect of carbachol and cobra theophyllinate on, 16, 70 venom on, 25, 197 , effect of dextrose and saline infusions on, in , of vas deferens before and during hypogastric rat, 14, 368 effect of diuretics on, action of dextrose and and intramural nerve stimulation, effect of atropine, bretylium, guanethidine, procaine and yohimbine saline infusions, in rat, 14, 368 -, —, effect of isoprenaline, orciprenaline and pronethalol on, 25, 155 -, effect of dopamine and tyramine on, 17, 467 on, 23, 600 Pralidoxime (2-hydroxyiminomethyl-N-methylpyridinium iodide or methanesulphonate; pyridine 2-aldoxime Potentials, action, end-plate and injury, of muscle, effect methiodide; PAM; P2S): -, as antidote in organophosphate poisoning, 15, 276 of paralytic shellfish poison on, 22, 480, 482 , effect on action of cobalt and manganese ions on , of fast- and slow-contracting muscles, effect of adrenaline, isoprenaline, increase in stimulating phosphorylphosphatase, 17, 277 frequency and tetanus on, 19, 472 , effect on actions of intraventricular ethyl pyrophosphate, in conscious dog, 18, 24 , of ganglia, effect of acetylcholine, amylobarbitone, atropine, benactyzine, bretylium, carbachol, hexamethonium, mephenesin, methylpenty--, effect on behaviour, in conscious dog, 18, 23 , effect on cholinesterase and reactivating action on nol and its carbamate, nicotine, paraldehyde, proorganophosphate-inactivated cholinesterase, 14, 188 caine, tetraethylammonium, tetramethylammonium and tubocurarine on, in rat, 24, 89 -, ——, effect of 3a-O-benzoyl-N-p-cyclohexyl-, effect on cholinesterase in striated muscle and on response to acetylcholine, 13, 288 -, effect on phosphorylphosphatase, 17, 276 benzyltropinium on, 21, 18 -, effect on reactivation of cholinesterase and on , effect of guanethidine and guanoxan response of sarin-treated striated muscle to acetylon, 24, 36 choline, 13, 291 -, effect of procainamide on, 22, 148 , effect on response of striated muscle to acetyl--, induction by acetylcholine and tetracholine, action of pH on, 13, 289 methylammonium, and effect of atropine and hexa- effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine and echothiophate, 18, 287 methonium on, 23, 80 , induction by repetitive stimulation, -, hydrolysis of adenosine triphosphate by, 14, 199 -, ionization of, 13, 289 effect of centrally active drugs on, 24, 76

Pralidoxime (cont.) Primidone, effect on hypnotic action and metabolism of , response of blood pressure and respiration to, in anaesthetized dog, 15, 170 pentobarbitone, in rat, 18, 33 , in-vitro metabolism of pentobarbitone by liver slices from rat pretreated with, 18, 37 , toxicity of, species variation to, 13, 204 and effect of atropine on, species variation to. **Proadifen** (2-diethylaminoethyl αα-diphenylyalerate: β-13, 202 diethylaminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate; SK&F -, with atropine, as antidote in anticholinesterase poisoning, 14, 5, 6, 186 , effect on action of centrally active compounds on , effect on cholinesterase in blood, brain, hypnotic action and metabolism of pentobarbitone, striated muscle and spinal cord, in sarin-poisoned in rat, 18, 35 , effect on action of tetraethylammonium and rat, 13, 402 , successful treatment of organophosphate veratrine on response of rectus abdominis muscle poisoning with, cholinesterase in brain after, 15, 432 preparation to potassium ions, 18, 566 , with and without atropine, as antidote in anti-, effect on anticurare and antisuxamethonium actions cholinesterase poisoning, 14, 196; 15, 170 of tetraethylammonium, 18, 570 Prednisolone, effect on action of stress on ascorbic acid , effect on hypnotic action of pentobarbitone, hypoin adrenals, in rat, 13, 99 thermic action of chlorpromazine and toxicity of -, effect on adrenal and body weights, in rat, 15, 537 schradan, 14, 252 , effect on arthritis induced by mycobacterial -, effect on hypnotic action and metabolism of adjuvant, in rat, 21, 127 pentobarbitone, in rat, 18, 38 -, effect on ascorbic acid in adrenals, in rat, 13, 99 -, effect on blood-pyruvate, in cat, 25, 147 , effect on inactivation of phenelzine by liver homogenates, 24, 247 , effect on neostigmine and its metabolites in liver , effect on growth of human tumour in weanling rat, and urine, in rat, 25, 766 14, 308 -, effect on histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in -, effect on response of anterior tibialis preparation tissues, in rat, 15, 532 to acetylcholine and potassium ions, 18, 565 -, effect on response of phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, 18, 566 -, effect on histidine decarboxylase in liver and pyloric stomach, 16, 362 effect on urinary excretion of histamine, in rats, 16, 55 -, growth-retarding action of, in rat, 13, 99 , pituitary-inhibiting action of, in rat, 13, 98 -, inactivation of non-specific liver oxidase by, 14, 251 Prednisone, effect on action of stress on ascorbic acid in adrenals, in rat, 13, 99 Probenecid, effect on urinary excretion of ampicillin, 18, -, effect on ascorbic acid in adrenals, in rat, 13, 99 -, growth-retarding action of, in rat, 13, 99 **Procainamide**, antifibrillatory action of, 17, 425 , pituitary-inhibiting action of, in rat, 13, 98 -, effect on ganglionic action potentials, 22, 148 , effect on ganglion-stimulating action of acetyl-choline and carbachol, 23, 258 Pregnancy, effect of cyproheptadine on, in mouse, 22, 388 and action of progesterone, in mouse, 21, 152 , effect on ganglion-stimulating action of acetyl--, effect of histamine on, in female mouse, 25, 1 choline, carbachol and potassium ions, 23, 262, effect on response of blood pressure to acetylcholine, adrenaline, carotid occlusion, histamine, , effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, and action of cyproheptadine and methysergide, in mouse, 21, 150 effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in blood and tissues, in mouse, 22, 380 nicotine, noradrenaline and vagal stimulation, 22, , effect on oxytocin in blood, in rat, 14, 331 145 See also Foetus and Teratogenic effect , effect on response of heart beat to acetylcholine, 22, 152 Prenylamine, effect on action of dimethylphenylpiperazinium and splanchnic stimulation on release of adrenal-, effect on response of nictitating membrane to ine and noradrenaline from adrenals, 24, 570 acetylcholine, 22, 147 -, effect on dopamine, homovanillic acid, 5-hydroxy-indol-3-ylacetic acid, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nor-adrenaline in brain, 24, 566 -, effect on release of adrenaline and noradrenaline , effect on response of nictitating membrane to preganglionic stimulation, 22, 146, 149, effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, histamine and nicotine, 22, 151 -, ganglion-blocking action of, 23, 258 from adrenals, 24, 566 , effect on uptake of noradrenaline by heart at low -, mechanism of, 22, 143 perfusion concentration, 25, 34 -, response of blood pressure to, 22, 144 , response of heart beat to, 22, 152 Pressor action, and  $\beta$ -adrenergic blocking action, of isoprenaline, in cat, 21, 378 Procaine, antiacetylcholine action of, in rat, 24, 94 of blood plasma, effect of sympatholytics on, 19, -, antifibrillatory action of, 17, 425 365 -, effect in experimental local tetanus, 13, 336 of guanethidine, origin of, 20, 173, 174 -, effect on acetylcholine release and transmission in , —, unusual ganglionic pathway in mediation of, in rat. 23, 34 ganglion and neuromuscular junctions, 22, 427 , effect on apomorphine-induced emesis and pecking, in pigeon, 16, 140

-, effect on cord dorsum potentials and spinal reflexes, of tolazoline, mechanism of, 22, 66 See also Blood pressure in decerebrate cat, 15, 201, 203 Pressor amines. See Sympathomimetic amines -, effect on ganglionic transmission, 23, 226 -, effect on ganglionic and nervous transmission, selectivity of, 23, 273 Pressor response, reflex, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide) on, 13, 251 Prethcamide, response of respiration to, in healthy young , effect on ganglion-stimulating action of acetylman, 20, 139 choline, carbachol and potassium ions, 23, 263

side effects of, 20, 146

-, effect on inflammation, in mouse foot, 18, 349

#### Prochlorperazine (cont.) Procaine (cont.) -, antiemetic action of, 21, 436 effect on membrane potentials of vas deferens , antitetanus and other central and peripheral actions before and during hypogastric and intramural nerve stimulation, 23, 609 of, 17, 507 -, effect in experimental local tetanus, 13, 336 , effect on peristaltic reflex, and action of 5 hydroxy-, effect on apomorphine-induced emesis and pecking, tryptamine and phenyldiguanide, 13, 449 -, effect on release of acetylcholine from small intestine, 19, 49; 21, 557 in pigeon, 16, 141 , effect on apomorphine-induced emesis, dexamphetamine-induced agitation and tryptamine-induced , effect on response of blood pressure to eledoisin, convulsions, 22, 308 20, 522 , effect on apomorphine-induced pecking, in pigeon, effect on response of blood pressure to 5-hydroxytryptamine and phenyldiguanide, 14, 531 17. 8 -, effect on ganglionic transmission, 23, 226 effect on response of cardiac output to lignocaine, -, effect on oestrous cycle, in albino mouse, 22, 162 14, 524 -, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, -, effect on response of circular strip of ileum to acetylcholine, histamine, 5 - hydroxytryptamine, methacholine and nicotine in presence of antiin rabbit, 25, 567 -, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline and noradrenaline, in spinal cat, 25, 572 cholinesterase, 20, 404 -, hypotensive, sedative and tranquillizing actions of, 22, 154 , effect on response of human taenia coli preparation to acetylcholine and histamine, 23, 168 , induction of catatonia by, 22, 308 , effect on response of human taenia coli preparation to adrenaline and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 23, 170 Proconvertin, determination of, 14, 15 Procyclidine, antiacetylcholine and antitremor actions of, -, effect on response of human taenia coli preparation to dimethylphenylpiperazinium and nicotine, 23, 166 18, 247 , effect on response of *Tapes* heart to acetylcholine, 25, 488 -, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of Proflavine, trypanocidal action on normal and drugcarbachol and tyramine, 21, 190 resistant trypanosomes and toxicity of, in mouse, 14, , effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine, choline phenyl ether, dimethylphenylpiperazin-Progesterone, effect on apomorphine-induced pecking, ium, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, 21, 308 in pigeon, 17, 8 —, effect on response of uterus to ouabain, 21, 231 -, effect cn response of small intestine to electrical -, effect on toxic action of cyproheptadine on pregstimulation and histamine, 19, 48 , effect on response of small intestine to histamine, nancy, in mouse, 21, 152 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, 21, 557 -, response of uterus to, 21, 231 , with and without stilboestrol, effect on response of , effect on response of striated muscle to caffeine and blood pressure to oxytocin and vasopressin, in chlorocresol, 24, 512 chicken, 16, 134 , effect on response of trachea to transmural stimula-Proguanil, effect on trypanocidal action of pentamidine, tion, 22, 130 14, 437 -, effect on response of tracheal muscle to acetyl-Proline, effect on peristaltic reflex, 15, 219 choline, histamine, neostigmine, nicotine and Promazine, antiadrenaline action of, and relation to antitetanus action, 25, 566 physostigmine, 21, 142 -, effect on response of urinary bladder to nerve stimulation, **24**, 183, 596 -, antitetanus action in experimental local tetanus, 13, 335 , effect on response of urinary bladder to transmural , antitetanus and other central and peripheral actions stimulation, 25, 289 -, effect on response of vas deferens preparations to of, 17, 507 , effect in various tests involving autonomic funcelectrical stimulation, and action of amphetamine, carbachol, histamine, noradrenaline and potassium tions and reserpine antagonism, comparison with chlorpromazine, imipramine and other drugs, 23, ions, 25, 244 and action of carbachol and tyramine, 21, 190 330 effect on response of vas deferens to noradrenaline, , effect on arousal threshold, blood pressure and **21**, 197 electrocorticogram, and action of amphetamine, atropine and physostigmine, in cat, 14, 342, effect on ganglionic transmission, 23, 226 , and action of amphetamine, carbachol, potassium ions and tyramine, 25, 251 , effect on hypnotic action and metabolism of pento-, effect on response of vas deferens to noradrenaline and transmural stimulation, 21, 575 barbitone, in rat, 18, 35 -, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, -, effect on tremor induced by Tremorine, 14, 561 , ganglion-blocking action of, mechanism of, in rat, 24, 89 in rabbit, 25, 567 -, effect on response of small intestine to bradykinin, 25, 50 -, intracerebral, pharmacological actions of, in -, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 56 anaesthetized and conscious dogs, 24, 339 -, local anaesthetic action and toxicity of, 16, 35 -, ganglion-blocking action of, effect of repetitive mechanism of action in central nervous system, preganglionic stimulation on, 24, 76 21, 1 Promethazine, antiacetylcholine and antihistaminic , response of blood pressure and respiration to, in actions of, 16, 64 -, antiacetylcholine and antitremor actions of, 18, 247 dog, 24, 345 , antiadrenaline action of, and relation to anti-tetanus action, 25, 567 Procaine benzylpenicillin. See under Benzylpenicillin

-, antitetanus action of, 25, 74

Prochlorperazine, antiadrenaline action of, and relation

to antitetanus action, 25, 566

# **Promethazine** (cont.) , antitetanus action in experimental local tetanus, 13, -, antitetanus and other central and peripheral actions of, 17, 507 -, effect on action of histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and passive cutaneous anaphylaxis on capillary permeability, in mouse, 20, 391 , effect on apomorphine induced emesis and pecking, in pigeon, 16, 142 effect on apomorphine-induced pecking, in pigeon, **17**, 8 , effect on cardio-accelerator action of adrenaline and noradrenaline, 13, 7 , effect on central action of thioproperazine, 22, -, effect on ganglionic transmission, 23, 226 effect on head-twitch response to 5-hydroxytryptophan and on pinna reflex, in mouse, 20, 113 r, effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by Tremorine, 25, 447, 450 , effect on in-vitro mast-cell damage by antigen, 15, 400 -, effect on neuronal excitation, 18, 236 -, effect on oedema induced by compound 48/80, dextran, eggwhite, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, in rat hindpaw, 13, 67 -, effect on oestrous cycle, in albino mouse, 22, 162 effect on release of catechol amines from adrenals by angiotensin, bradykinin and histamine, in cat and dog, 25, 719 -, effect on response of rectal caecum to histamine and substance P, 17, 150 , effect on response of small intestine to bradykinin, -, effect on succinate production by Ascaris, 14, 499 effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57 , effect on uptake of histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine by mast cells, 23, 412, effect on uptake of 5-hydroxytryptamine by blood platelets, 16, 291 -, emetic action of, in pigeon, 17, 8 in-vitro mast-cell damage by, and effect of metabolic inhibitors, calcium-lack and high temperatures on, -, response of heart beat to, 13, 8 -, with atropine, effect on hypotensive action of splenic extracts, 14, 394 -, with and without pentobarbitone, effect on central and lethal actions of compound 48/80, in mouse, 14, 244 Promethazine theoclate, effect on apomorphine-induced emesis and pecking, in pigeon, 16, 141 (2-isopropylamino-1-naphth-2'-ylethanol; Pronethalol Nethalide): -, antifibrillatory and local anaesthetic actions of, 24, 332 -, central action of, 25, 696, 698, 714 -, central and peripheral actions of, 24, 307 -, effect on action of adrenaline on effect of tubocurarine on response of fast- and slow-contracting muscles to indirect stimulation, 19, 480 -, effect on action of adrenaline and isoprenaline on response of fast- and slow-contracting muscles to electrical stimulation, 19, 480 -, effect on action of adrenaline and isoprenaline on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens prepara-

tion to electrical stimulation, 24, 197

-, effect on action of ascorbic acid on bronchoconstrictor action of histamine, in guinea-pig, 24, 731

# Pronethalol (cont.)

- —, effect on action of calcium ions, caffeine, glucagon, hexosephosphates, insulin and theophylline on response of potassium-depressed phrenic nervediaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, 23, 192
- —, effect on action of imipramine on response of heart beat to yohimbine, 21, 62
- —, effect on action of imipramine on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 58
- —, effect on action of iproniazid, nialamide, phenelzine and tranylcypromine on spontaneous uterine activity, 25, 219
- ---, effect on action of isoprenaline on renal function, **20**, 137; **25**, 155
- —, effect on action of large doses of isoprenaline on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, ethylnoradrenaline, isoprenaline and noradrenaline, in cat, 21, 385
- —, effect on action of large doses of isoprenaline on response of heart beat to adrenaline, isoprenaline and noradrenaline, in cat, 21, 386
- —, effect on action of sympathomimetic amines on response of normal and potassium-depressed phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, 23, 187, 191
- —, effect on action of tetanus on response of potassium-depressed phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulation, 23, 191
- —, effect on anaesthetic action of chloroform, 24, 308
   —, effect on anaesthetic action of ether, pentobarbitone and urethane, 24, 311
- —, effect on cardiac arrhythmias induced by adrenaline and chloroform, 24, 308
- —, effect on central action of adrenaline, isoprenaline and phenylephrine, in chick, 25, 714
- —, effect on central action of dexamphetamine and
- a-methyltryptamine, in chick, 25, 715
  —, effect on central action of  $(\pm)$ -a-methylnor-
- adrenaline, in chick, **25**, 698

  —, effect on contraction, conduction velocity, electrical threshold maximum driving frequency and
- trical threshold, maximum driving frequency and spontaneous activity of isolated atrium, 21, 473

  effect on hyperlinaemia and hypercholesterolaemia
- —, effect on hyperlipaemia and hypercholesterolaemia induced by surface-active agent, in rat, 23, 452
- —, effect on intracellular cardiac potentials, 24, 334
  —, effect on neuromuscular transmission, 24, 320
- —, effect on release of catechol amines from adrenals by histamine, in cat and dog, 25, 736
- —, effect on renal function, 20, 137; 25, 155
- —, effect on response of blood pressure to acetylcholine, and action of tolazoline, in atropinized dog, 24, 450
- —, effect on response of blood pressure to acetylcholine, adrenaline, carbachol, isoprenaline, histamine, noradrenaline and vagal stimulation, 23, 594
- ----, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline and uridine nucleotides, 22, 262
- ——, effect on response of blood pressure to isoprenaline, in cat, 21, 381
- —, effect on response of blood pressure to isoprenaline, noradrenaline, phenethylamine and tryptamine, in chick, 25, 718
- effect on response of blood pressure to isoprenaline, noradrenaline and pituitary extract during pentobarbitone anaesthesia, and action of phentolamine, 24, 314
- —, effect on response of blood pressure to vasoactive material in brain extracts, 22, 115

### Pronethalol (cont.) Pronethalol (cont.) sialogenous action of, and effect of atropine, di-, effect on response of blood pressure, cardiac output hydroergotamine and phenoxybenzamine on, in rat, and heart beat to bradykinin, in man, 25, 457, 463 , effect on response of blood pressure and heart beat **25**, 136 to carotid occlusion, in dog, 24, 781 Propamidine, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437 -, effect on response of blood vessels to adrenaline and noradrenaline, 23, 596 Propane-1,2- and -1,3-dithiol, effect on Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 15, 485 Propane-1,2,3-trithiol, effect on Mycobacterium tuber-culosis, 15, 485 Propanol. See Propyl alcohol -, effect on response of denervated striated muscle to sympathomimetic amines, 24, 105 , effect on response of heart beat to butyrylcholine, Propantheline, antiacetylcholine action of, 17, 46 noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 401 , effect on response of heart beat to histamine and , atropine-like actions and side-effects of, in man, 13, noradrenaline, 21, 456 184 , effect on response of heart beat to isoprenaline, 21, effect on action of histamine on acid gastric secretion, in rat, 17, 41 , effect on action of vagal stimulation on gastric -, effect on response of heart beat to ouabain, 21, 462 -, effect on response of human taenia coli preparation motility, in rat, 17, 41 -, effect on hypothermia, tremor and other peripheral to adrenaline, isoprenaline, nicotine and noradrenaline, 23, 166 parasympathetic effects induced by Tremorine, 25, , effect on response of human taenia coli preparation 447, 450 to histamine, 23, 168 -, ganglion-blocking action of, 15, 147 -, effect on response of human taenia coli preparation , response of chick amnion to, 21, 287 Propicillin, antibacterial action of, effect of serum on, 25, to 5-hydroxytryptamine, 23, 170 -, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to acetylcholine, adrenaline and nor-, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 adrenaline, 24, 200 β-Propiobetaine hydrochloride, effect on ventral root , effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens potentials in spinal cord, 16, 262 preparation to electrical stimulation, 24, 197 $\beta$ -Propiolactone, effect on male fertility, in rat, 14, 154 , effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens Propionic acids, β-substituted, choline esters of, neuro-muscular blocking and other pharmacological preparation to isoprenaline, 24, 201 actions and toxicity of, 13, 378 effect on response of myocardial circulation and Propionylcholine, response of Tapes heart to, and effect temperature to adrenaline, isoprenaline and noradrenaline, 24, 603 of benzoquinonium on, 25, 485 -, effect on response of venous preparations to **Propionylcholines**, $\beta$ -substituted, neuromuscular blocking and other pharmacological actions and toxicity of, catechol amines, 24, 746 , effect on sialogenous action of adrenaline, iso-**13**, 382 3-Propionylthiopropylene sulphide, antitubercular action and toxicity of, 15, 485 prenaline and methacholine, in rat, 25, 137 , effect on spinal reflexes, and action of pento-Propoxyamine, antibacterial action of, 15, 243 barbitone, **24**, 319 , effect on spontaneous activity and response of Propoxyphene, effect on gastrointestinal propulsion, pain large intestine to angiotensin, 23, 355 threshold and respiration, in rat, 14, 28 -, effect on tachycardia induced by imipramine, in reserpinized rat, 23, 337 -, effect on peristaltic reflex, and action of nalor-phine, in rat, 14, 30 , effect on toxicity of chloroform, and action of vasoconstriction, 24, 308, 309 Propranolol, antifibrillatory and local anaesthetic actions of, **24**, 332 -, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57, 59 -, central depressant action of, 25, 714 , effect on uptake of histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine effect on central action of noradrenaline, in chick, **25**, 714 and noradrenaline by mast cells, 23, 414 -, effect on intracellular cardiac potentials, 24, 334 -, pharmacological actions, tissue distribution and toxicity of, comparison with propranolol, 25, 577 , effect on response of blood pressure and heart beat -, response of blood pressure during chloroform anaesthesia to, and effect of noradrenaline on, 24, to carotid occlusion and ansa-subclavia stimulation, in dog, 24, 783 , effect on response of heart beat to butyrylcholine, , response of blood pressure during ether anaesthesia noradrenaline and tyramine, 23, 404 , pharmacological actions, tissue distribution and toxicity of, comparison with pronethalol, **25**, 577 to, 24, 311 , response of blood pressure during pentobarbitone anaesthesia to, effect of amyl nitrite, isoprenaline, Propyl alcohol, depressant action on various biological noradrenaline and pituitary extract on, 24, 312 systems, 15, 185 isoPropyl methylphosphonofluoridate. See Sarin -, response of blood pressure during urethane anaes-3-(2-Propylaminoethyl)indole (N'-propyltryptamine): thesia to, and effect of noradrenaline and pituitary effect on response of stomach-strip preparation to extract on, 24, 311 5-hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine, 14, 99 , response of blood pressure and heart beat to, effect , effect on response of uterus to acetylcholine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine, 14, 99 of anaesthetics on, and action of noradrenaline and posterior-pituitary extract, 21, 462 -, response of coronary flow and heart beat to, 21, 456 , metabolism, pharmacological actions, synthesis and toxicity of, 23, 43 -, response of heart beat to, 21, 62 -, and effect of isoprenaline and ouabain on, 21, , response of stomach-strip preparation to, and effect of amine-oxidase inhibitors on, 14, 88 , response of myocardial circulation and temperature -, response of stomach-strip preparation and uterus to, 24, 603 to, 14, 99

**Propylene glycol**, effect on action of histamine on capillary Protocatechuic acid, anti-inflammatory action of, 18, permeability, 13, 12 Protopam. See Pralidoxime , in-vitro effect on blood, 13, 387 Protoveratrine, effect on peristaltic reflex, 13, 446 intravenous, haemolytic action of, in sheep, 13, 385 Protoveratrine A and B, antidiuretic, respiratory depres-Propylene sulphide, effect on Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 15, 491 sant and sialogenous actions of, 14, 76 Prymnesium parvum, toxin from, effect of light and heat on, 22, 50 SS'-Propylenebis(3-thiopropane-2-thiol), effect on Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 15, 485 Propylhexedrine, effect on uptake of noradrenaline by -, effect on response of uterus to acetylcholine and oxytocin, 22, 54 heart at low perfusion concentration, 25, 34 preparation of, 22, 47 1-Propylisatin  $\beta$ -thiosemicarbazone, antiviral action, -, response of small intestine to, and effect of properties and synthesis of, 15, 101 5-Propyl-2-thiohydantoin, antithyroid action of, 13, 351 N-Propyltryptamine. See 3-(2-Propylaminoethyl)indole atropine and morphine on, 22, 47 Pseudoephedrine, effect on response of heart beat to Prostaglandins, effect on bronchoconstrictor action of butyrylcholine, 23, 401 (-)- and (+)-Pseudoephedrine, effect on response of histamine and vagal stimulation, 22, 511 , effect on response of tracheal muscle preparations cerebral cortical neurones to L-glutamate and to acetylcholine, barium ions, dihydroergotamine and histamine, 22, 511 synaptic excitation, 20, 471 Pseudoglobulin, formation of bradykinin from, by salivary -, in tissue extracts, thin-layer chromatographic kallikrein and trypsin, effect of pH on, 19, 302 separation and bioassay of, 22, 179 , formation of pepsitensin from, 18, 256 , inactivation of bradykinin by, effect of pH on, 19, 300 -, pharmacological actions of, 21, 182; 22, 189 -, response of blood pressure and heart beat to, 22, 516 Pseudomonas aeruginosa (Pseudomonas pyocyanea): -, kininase in, **25**, 67 response of tracheal muscle preparations to, 22, 513 Prostaglandin E1, effect on response of blood flow to -, kinin-forming capacity of, 25, 71 adrenaline, angiotensin, isoprenaline and nor-adrenaline, 21, 538 -, sensitivity to alkoxydiguanides, 15, 245 , sensitivity to benzylpenicillin, cephaloram and cephalosporin C, 22, 24 -, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, angiotensin, noradrenaline and vasopressin, 21, 538 , sensitivity to cephalosporin C and its pyridinium derivative, 16, 173 , effect on response of nictitating membrane to , sensitivity to colistin and polymyxins and their sulphomethyl derivatives, 23, 557 adrenaline and preganglionic stimulation, 21, 538 , effect on response of small intestine and vas deferens to adrenaline, 21, 538 , sensitivity to diloxanide and M&B 4321, 18, 132 -, response of blood flow and pressure and smooth Pseudomonas pyocyanea. See Pseudomonas aeruginosa Pseudopregnancy, induction by chlorpromazine and perphenazine, 20, 502 muscle to, 24, 470 Prostaglandin F<sub>21</sub>, bronchoconstrictor action of, effect of acetylsalicylate on, 23, 206 Psilocin(e), effect on response of cerebral cortical -, response of blood flow and pressure and smooth neurones to L-glutamate and synaptic excitation, 20, muscle to, 24, 470 -, enzymic oxidation of, 15, 627 Prostigmin. See Neostigmine -, neurone-depressant action of, 18, 230 Prostate glands, prostaglandins in, extraction and estimation of, 22, 183 Psilocybin, effect on adenine nucleotides, inorganic Prosympal. See 2-Diethylaminomethyl-1,4-benzodioxan phosphate and phosphocreatinine in brain, in rat, 25, Protamine, resistance to proteolytic enzyme from Schistosoma mansoni, 14, 72 -, effect on behaviour, in rat, 25, 632 , effect on enzymic destruction of bradykinin by Protamine sulphate, anti-inflammatory action of, 24, 705 -, effect on induction of kinin formation by glass, 22, brain extracts, 22, 333 , neurone-depressant action of, 18, 230 Proteases, in plasma, hypotensive and permeability-Psychomimetics. See Hallucinogens increasing actions of, 25, 257 Ptosis, induction by aralkylguanidines and guanethidine, Proteins, antigenic, response of sensitized and non-24, 409 sensitized denervated striated muscle to, and effect , induction by reserpine, effect of amitriptyline, chlorpromazine, chlorprothixene, desmethylimipof tripelennamine and tubocurarine on, 25, 610 ramine, desmethylpromazine, imipramine -, blood. See under Blood plasma and Blood serum , and their derivatives, inhibition of peristaltic reflex promazine on, 23, 338 by, 15, 219 , induction by (-)-N-(1-phenylethyl) guanidine, 24, , dietary, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in tissues, in mouse and rat, 15, 513 -, induction by reserpine, effect of α-alkyltryptamines Proteolytic activity, determination of, 14, 69 on, in mouse, 24, 52 , of enzyme from Schistosoma mansoni, 14, 70 -, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 368 Proteus vulgaris, experimental urinary tract infections See also Eyelid with, effect of nitrofurantoin and other nitrofuran Pulmonary ventilation. See Respiration derivatives in, in rat, 19, 306 Pulse rate. See Heart beat -, sensitivity to benzylpenicillin, cephaloram and Pupil. See Iris cephalosporin C, 22, 24 Purgative action, of guanethidine, 17, 445

-, of reserpine, in dog, 18, 192

Puroverine. See Protoveratrine A and B

Purines, in tissue extracts, estimation of, 17, 145

-, response of rectal caecum to, 17, 151

sensitivity to cephalosporin C and its pyridinium

derivative, 16, 173

Prothidium. See Pyrithidium

Prothrombin time, determination of, 14, 15

Pyrathiazine, effect on response of heart beat to histamine and noradrenaline, 21, 456

, response of coronary flow and heart beat to, 21, 456 Pyrazolones, anti-inflammatory action of, 18, 348

β-Pyridazin-3-ylacryloylcholine, neuromuscular blocking and other pharmacological actions and toxicity of,

β-Pyridazin-3-ylpropionylcholine, neuromuscular blocking and other pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 13, 382

Pyridine, effect on histamine release and mast-cell damage by antigen and compound 48/80, 15, 405

Pyridine 2-aldoxime, toxicity of, species variation to, 13,

Pyridine aldoximes, quaternary. See Pyridinium aldoximes

Pyridine 2- and 4-aldoxime ethiodide. See N-Ethyl-2and -4-hydroxyiminomethylpyridinium

Pyridine 2-aldoxime methiodide. See Pralidoxime Pyridine-3- and -4-aldoxime methiodide. See 3- and 4- $Hydroxyiminomethyl- {\it N}{\rm -methyl pyridinium}$ 

Pyridine 2-aldoxime methochloride. See Pralidoxime Pyridine 2-aldoxime methyl methanesulhponate. Pralidoxime

Pyridine derivatives, effect on cutaneous response to thurfyl nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, **21**, 104

Pyridinium aldoximes, hydrolysis of adenosine triphosphate by, 14, 199

, reactivating action on organophosphate-inactivated cholinesterase, pharmacological actions, synthesis and toxicity of, 14, 195

-, with and without atropine, as antidotes in anticholinesterase poisoning, 14, 192 See also N-Ethyl-2- and -4-hydroxyiminomethyl-

pyridinium, 3- and 4-Hydroxyiminomethyl-Nmethylpyridinium and Pralidoxime

**Pyridostigmine**, response of small intestine to, effect of choline-acetylation inhibitors on, 13, 468

-, in urine of patients with myasthenia gravis, determination of, 18, 617

, urinary excretion of, in myasthenia gravis, in man, **18**, 620

Pyridoxal 5-phosphate, effect on decarboxylation of 5-hydroxytryptophan, and action of methyldopa, 15,

**Pyridoxine**, effect on cutaneous response to thurfyl nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21, 107 Pyrid-2-ylacetic acid, anthelmintic action of, 17, 332

Pyrid-3-ylacetic acid, properties and synthesis of, 18, 516 Pyrid-3-ylacetonitrile, properties and synthesis of, 18, 516 β-Pyrid-2- and -4-ylacryloylcholine, neuromuscular blocking action and other pharmacological actions and

toxicity of, 13, 382 2-(Pyrid-2-yl)ethanol, anthelmintic action of, 17, 332 2-(Pyrid-3-yl)ethanol, properties and synthesis of, 18, 516 2-(Pyrid-3-yl)ethyl chloride, properties and synthesis of,

**18**, 516

2-(Pyrid-2-yl)ethylamine, response of small intestine to, effect of diphenhydramine and mepyramine on, 14,

[2-(Pyrid-2, -3- and -4-yl)ethyl]dialkylamines, effect on cholinesterase and junctional transmission, 18, 510 properties and synthesis of, 18, 512

1-[2-(Pyrid-2-, -3- and -4-yl)ethyl]piperidine, effect on cholinesterases and junctional transmission, 18, 510-, properties and synthesis of, 18, 512

1-[2-(Pyrid-2-, -3- and -4-yl'ethyl]pyrrolidine, effect on cholinesterase and junctional transmission, 18, 510 -, properties and synthesis of, 18, 512

(Pyrid-2-, -3- and -4-ylmethyl)dialkylamines, effect on cholinesterases and junctional transmission, 18, 510

—, properties and synthesis of, **18**, 512 1-(Pyrid-2-, -3- and -4-ylmethyl)piperidine, effect on cholinesterases and junctional transmission, 18, 510 , properties and synthesis of, 18, 512

1-(Pyrid-2-, -3- and -4-ylmethyl)pyrrolidine, effect on cholinesterases and junctional transmission, 18,

, properties and synthesis of, 18, 512

β-Pyrid-2- and -4-ylpropionylcholine, neuromuscular blocking and other pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 13, 382

Pyrimethamine, effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, 13, 459

β-Pyrimidin-2- and -4-ylacryloylcholine, neuromuscular blocking and other pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 13, 382

Pyrimidinylaminophenylarsonic acids, properties, synthesis and trypanocidal action of, 13, 244

β-Pyrimidin-2- and -4-ylpropionylcholine, neuromuscular blocking and other pharmacological actions and toxicity of, 13, 382

Pyrithidium [7-amino-2-(2-amino-6-methylpyrimidin-4-yl)amino-9-p-aminophenylphenanthridine 10,1'-dimethobromide; Prothidium]:

-, absorption by Trypanosoma rhodesiense, 15, 230 -, absorption, distribution and excretion of, in rat, rabbit and cattle, 15, 235

-, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437

, effect on infectivity of trypanosomes for mouse, 25,

-, effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, 13, 459 -, fluorimetric determination of, 15, 230

, prophylactic action in experimental trypanosome

infections, in rat, 15, 240 Pyrogallol, derivatives of, anthelmintic action and

synthesis of, 24, 714 -, effect on action of acetylcholine, demecarium, monoamine-oxidase inhibitors and physostigmine on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens

preparation to electrical stimulation, 24, 643 , effect on action of imipramine on response of nictitating membrane to adrenaline and nor-adrenaline, in cat, 17, 346

-, effect on amines in aortic plasma, 16, 111

-, effect on response of blood pressure to N-[2-(2,6xylyloxy)ethyl]guanidine, in spinal cat, 25, 537

-, effect on response of fundal-strip preparation to tryptamine, 17, 313

-, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of guanethidine, monoamine-oxidase inhibitors, noradrenaline, phenoxybenzamine and reserpine, 24, 643, 644

-, effect on response of nictitating membrane to adrenaline and noradrenaline, in cat, 17, 346

Pyrogen, effect on antitubercular action of isoniazid, 15, 7 , effect on distribution of isoniazid between blood and tissues, 15, 5

, effect on oedema induced by eggwhite and on action of isoniazid, 15, 4

Pyrophosphate, in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosomes, 14, 445

α-Pyrrolidin-1'-ylaceto-3,4-xylidide, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 Pyrrolidin-1-ylacylarylamides, synthesis of, 13, 425

3-(2-Pyrrolidin-1'-ylethyl)indole, effect on response of stomach-strip preparation to 5-hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine, 14, 99

- 3-(2-Pyrrolidin-1'-ylethyl)indole (cont.)
- effect on response of uterus to acetylcholine, 5hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine, 14, 99
- , response of stomach-strip preparation and uterus to, 14, 99
- 10-(2-Pyrrolidin-1'-ylethyl)phenothiazine. See Pyrathiazine
- N-(2-Pyrrolidin-1'-ylethyl)-3,4-xylidine, antiviral action in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 a-Pyrrolidin-1'-ylpropiono-3,4-xylidide, antiviral action
- in tissue culture, properties and synthesis of, 13, 424 Pyrrolidones, substituted, central depressant action and toxicity of, 25, 790
- Pyruvate, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434
- , effect on ventricular fibrillation induced by glucose deficiency, 13, 147
- -, in blood, effect of aldosterone, carbachol, dexamethasone, prednisolone and succinate on, in cat, **25**, 147
- -, in blood and urine, effect of hydrocortisone on, and action of adrenalectomy and evisceration, in cat, 25, 145

- Quaternary ammonium compounds, distribution in peripheral nervous system and other tissues, in cat, 17, 92
- -, effect on motor-nerve endings, 24, 232 -, effect on neuromuscular transmission, in cat, 24, 223
- -, related to acetylcholine, effect on response of
- small intestine to acetylcholine, 21, 509 -, response of small intestine to, 21, 513
- See also Ethonium ions
- Quaternary compounds, heterocyclic, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 24, 240
- bisQuaternary compounds, heterocyclic, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 24, 240
- Quercitin, effect on action of histamine on capillary permeability, 13, 14
- , effect on response of small intestine to histamine, **13**, 14
- Quinalbarbitone, effect on insomnia and motility, in
- psychiatric patients, 16, 82; 20, 319

  -, hypnotic action of, effect of 2-amino-5-phenyland -thien-2'-yl-1,3,4-thiadiazole and meprobamate on, 13, 360
- Quinapyramine, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437
- -, effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, 13, 459 -, induction of morphological changes in trypano-
- somes by, in mouse, 21, 259 -, trypanocidal action of, 15, 567
- , trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant trypanosomes and toxicity of, in mouse, 14, 425 Quinidine, antifibrillatory action of, 13, 107; 17, 425
- , effect on contraction, conduction velocity, electrical threshold, maximum driving velocity and spontaneous activity of isolated atrium, 21, 473
- effect on conduction velocity, contractions and intracellular potentials of electrically driven atrium to, and effect of acetylcholine on, 13, 276
- -, effect on electrical properties and excitatory mechanism of atrium, action of acetylcholine, and effect of adrenaline and hyoscyamine, 13, 305
- -, effect on excitability of isolated atrium, 24, 36 -, effect on response of auricular beat to sympathetic
- stimulation, 14, 375 ventricle arrested by, effect of acetylcholine on, 13, **306**

- Quinidine-like action, of adiphenine (Trasentin) and amethocaine, 13, 107
- Quinine, in-vitro effect on erythrocytes and on haemolytic action of bile salts, digitonin and saponin, 13, 175
- effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, 13, 459 Quinine therapy, role in haemolytic episodes in blackwater fever, 13, 177
- Quinolinic acid, cutaneous response to, in guinea-pig, 21,
- effect on cutaneous response to thurfyl nicotinate and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21, 108

## R

- R 875. See Dextromoramide
- RB 103, antibiotic from, pharmacological actions of, 15, 313
- RD 1660. See 1-Methyl-1-phenyldithiobiuret
- RD 2801. See Pyrithidium
- RD 5269. See 7-Chloro-4-(4-diethylamino-1-methylbutylamino)quinoline di[di(p-dichloroacet-N-methylamidophenyl) phosphate]
- Ro 1-9569. See Tetrabenazine
- See 3-(Diethoxyphosphinyloxy)-NNN-tri-Ro 3-0340. methylanilinium methosulphate
- 2-Ethyl-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydro-2-4-1284. See hydroxy-3-isobutyl-9,10-dimethoxy-11bH-benzo-[a]quinolizine
- 2831 RP. See Heptaminol
- 3738 RP. See Methylheptaminol 4670 RP. See 2-Chloro-10-(3-pyrrolidin-1'-ylpropyl)phenothiazine
- 6549 RP. See Trimeprazine
- See Methotrimeprazine 7044 RP.
- 9620 RP. See 2-Dimethylsulphamoyl-10-[3-(4-methanesulphonylpiperazin-1-yl)propyl]phenothiazine
- Rabbit, histochemical cholinesterase activity in central nervous system of, 16, 225
  - , toxicity of oximes to, 13, 203
- Rabies, experimental, effect of isatin  $\beta$ -thiosemicarbazone in, 15, 108
- Radiomimetic substances, alkylating, effect on male fertility, in rat, 14, 149
- Rage, induction by morphine, effect of chlorpromazine, Paspalum scrobiculatum extract and reserpine on, 18,
  - See also Behaviour
- Ranunculus sceleratus, extracts of, chromatography of, 25, 745
- , tryptamine derivatives in, 25, 743 Rat, histamine metabolism in, effect of sex on, 19, 64
- , histochemical cholinesterase activity in central
- nervous system of, 16, 225 -, laboratory, social behaviour of, effect of drugs on, ethological and statistical analysis of, 24, 579
- -, nephrectomized and without splanchnic circulation, tritium-oxide space in, 16, 248
- -, toxicity of oximes to, 13, 203
- , urinary excretion of histamine and its metabolites by, effect of sex on, 13, 498
- -, with and without a normal intestinal flora, hist-amine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in gastrointestinal tract of, 19, 385
- -, with only one intestinal microbial species, histamine in gastrointestinal tract of, 19, 385
- Raunescine, effect on behaviour and on catechol amines and 5-hydroxytryptamine in brain, in pigeon and rat, 13, 84

Rectus abdominis preparation, frog (cont.) Raunescine (cont.) , effect on excitatory and mydriatic actions of -, response to potassium ions, effect of tetraethylammonium and veratrine on, action of proadiiproniazid, 14, 166 fen (2-diethylaminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate), -, effect on noradrenaline in heart, in rat, 13, 84 with iproniazid, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in , response to suxamethonium, effect of  $\gamma$ blood, in rat, 14, 165 -, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine and noroxalolaudonium on, 17, 118 See also Muscle, striated adrenaline in brain and intestine, in rat, 14, 164 Rauwolfia alkaloids, effect on behaviour and on catechol Redox indicators, effect on oxidation-reduction potentials of normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosome amines and 5-hydroxytryptamine in brain, in pigeon and rat, 13, 84 suspensions, 14, 449 Rauwolscine, effect on apomorphine-induced emesis and , oxidation-reduction potentials and in-vitro trypanocidal action on normal and stilbamidinepecking, in pigeon, 16, 142 X-Rays, effect on gastric emptying, and action of cysteamine, saline and Synkavit, in rat, 13, 260 resistant trypanosomes of, 14, 447 Reflexes, baroreceptor, block by bethanidine, in man, 23, Receptors, acetylcholine, reserve in small intestine, in , carotid sinus, effect of lysergic acid derivatives and guinea-pig, 25, 9 catechol-amine, in submaxillary gland, in rat, 25, various other substances on, 13, 250 -, conditioned. See Conditioned reflexes , coronary, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine and -, muscarinic, role of ionic interaction at, 25, 4 -, producing analgesia and lenticular opacity, comphenyldiguanide on, 14, 528 -, knee-jerk. See spinal below parison of, 17, 433  $\beta$ -Receptors, in kidney, in cat, 25, 152 , linguomandibular, effect of strychnine and tetanus , in sphincterial zone of bile duct, 20, 228 toxin on, action of central muscle relaxants, 25, 74 , sympathetic, in vas deferens, in guinea-pig, 24, -, milk-ejecting. See Milk ejection -, patellar. See spinal below -, peristaltic. See Peristaltic reflex β-Receptor blockade, sympathetic, effect on response of -, pinna, effect of analgesics, promethazine and tranquillizers on, 20, 113 myocardial circulation to catechol amines, 24, 601  $\beta$ -Receptor-blocking action, of isoprenaline and orci--, respiratory, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylprenaline, 25, 153 , of methoxamine, 24, 365 amide) on, 13, 255 a-Receptor-blocking agents, sympathetic, effect on release -, righting, effect of anaesthetics on, in mouse, 25, 91 -, effect of lignocaine and o-methyl-a-propylof catechol amines from adrenals by histamine, in aminopropionanilide on, 16, 41 cat and dog, 25, 736 , effect of thalidomide on, in mouse, 15, 114  $\beta$ -Receptor-blocking agents, antifibrillatory and local anaesthetic actions of, 24, 332 , scratch, effect of neuromuscular blocking agents applied topically to cervical spinal cord on, in anaesthetized and decerebrate cats, 25, 412, 415 effect on cardiotoxicity of anaesthetics and ouabain, **21**, 462 sympathetic, effect on reflex changes in heart rate, -, somatic, effect of  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid on, 23, 391 -, effect of brain and nerve stimulation, **24**, 781 strychnine, tetanus toxin and tubocurarine on, and , effect on release of catechol amines from action of haloperidol, 25, 752 adrenals by histamine, in cat and dog, 25, 736 , effect of haloperidol on, 25, 751 , effect on response of blood pressure to acetylcholine, in atropinized dog, 24, 450 , spinal, effect of amethocaine, lignocaine, procaine Rectal caecum, fowl, assay of substance P on, and elimination of effects of other pharmacologically and strychnine on, in decerebrate cat, 15, 201 -, effect of amino-acids on, 16, 262 active substances, 17, 144 -, effect of  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid on, 23, 392 -, response to acetylcholine, adenosine, adeno--, effect of γ-aminobutyric acid, 4-hydroxysine mono-, di- and tri-phosphate, adrenaline, bradykinin, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and noradrenaline, and effect of various antagonists on, butyrate and meprobamate on, 22, 318 -, effect of benzimidazole, mephenesin, meprobamate, substituted 1,3,4-thiadiazoles and zoxazolamide on, 13, 358 -, —, effect of  $\gamma$ -butyrolactone and succinic semi-aldehyde on, 22, 322 , response to angiotensin, bradykinin, oxytocin, substance P and vasopressin, 19, 170 -, response to ephedrine, 17, 147 , effect of chlorpromazine and thioproperazine -, response to physalaemin, 25, 375 on, 22, 305 Rectal temperature. See Temperature, body -, effect of ethyl alcohol on, 14, 296 Rectum. See Gut and Intestine, large , effect of lignocaine and orphenadrine on, 24, Rectus abdominis preparation, frog, assay of laudexium and suxamethonium with, 14, 158 327 effect of methylpentynol and its carbamate -, response to acetylcholine, effect of dihydroon, 14, 289, 296 streptomycin and streptomycin on, 15, 508 -, ---, effect of pempidine on, 13, 346 , response to acetylcholine and potassium ions. , effect of pentobarbitone and pronet alol on, effect of chloral hydrate, physostigmine (eserine) and **24,** 319 trichloroethanol on, 19, 117 -, effect of pentobarbitone on, 24, 325 , response to acetylcholine, potassium ions -, effect of triethylcholine on, 17, 188 and suxamethonium, effect of proadifen (2-diethyl-, mono- and poly-synaptic, effect of substituted aminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropvlacetate) on, 18, 565 1,3,4-thiadiazoles on, 13, 361 , —, response to chloral hydrate, 19, 117 vascular, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on, in dog. -, response to  $\gamma$ -oxalolaudonium, 17, 118 14, 413

## Reflexes (cont.)

- , withdrawal, effect of chloroform and pronethalol on, 24, 308
- , effect of hypotension and pronethalol on, 24, 322
- Renal function. See Kidney; Urinary excretion; and Urine flow

Renin, response of large intestine to, 23, 352

- Reproduction, effect of histamine on, in female mouse,
  - See also Breeding performance; Fertility; and Sterility
- Reproductive trace, male, prostaglandins in, extraction and estimation of, 22, 183
- Rescinnamine, effect on arousal threshold and electrocorticogram, in cat, 14, 346
- , induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion and sedation by, 14, 114
- Reserpine, anti-inflammatory action of, 18, 351
- -, cardiovascular actions of, in cat, 17, 380
- -, central actions of, 17, 264
- -, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 48
- -, effect on acetylcholine in brain and on voluntary activity, and action of ambient temperature, in rat, 19, 227
- , effect on acetylcholine in central nervous system, in dog, 14, 46
- , effect on acetylcholine in central and peripheral tissues after ganglionic blockade and vagotomy, and general effects of, in dog, 24, 119

, effect on acetylcholine in tissues and other pharmacological actions of, in dog, 18, 190; 21, 355

- -, effect on action of acetylcholine, anticholinesterases, catechol-amine metabolites, dexamphetamine, monoamine-oxidase inhibitors, noradrenaline, phenoxybenzamine and pyrogallol on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 24, 645
- , effect on action of adrenaline on adrenaline and noradrenaline in tissues, in cat and rat, 18, 183
- -, effect on action of ascorbic acid on bronchocon-strictor action of histamine, in guinea-pig, 24,
- , effect on action of atropine and physostigmine (eserine) on response of uterus to sympathetic stimulation, in cat, 15, 59
- , effect on action of chlorpromazine, chlorprothixene and imipramine on toxicity of yohimbine, 21,
- effect on action of cocaine on response of auricular beat to adrenaline and noradrenaline, 14, 387
- effect on action of cocaine on response of nictitating membrane to sympathetic stimulation, 22, 17
- , effect on action of cocaine on response of splenic muscle to 5-hydroxytryptamine and tyramine, 19,
- , effect on action of dexamphetamine on urinary excretion of catechol amines, in normal rat and rat without adrenal medullae, 23, 535
- , effect on action of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoproterenol) on response of auricular beat to adrenaline, 15, 503
- , effect on action of dichloroisoprenaline (dichloroisoproterenol), diphenhydramine, hexamethonium and pempidine on response of auricular beat to histamine, 15, 500
- , effect on action of dopa, dopamine, methyldopa, a-methyldopamine, a-methylnoradrenaline and noradrenaline on response of small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 22, 78

## Reserpine (cont.)

- , effect on action of 5-hydroxytryptamine and tyramine on effect of phenoxybenzamine on response of splenic muscle to acetylcholine, adrenaline and histamine, 19, 435
- , effect on action of nalorphine on morphine miosis. in rabbit, **24**, 793, 795
- , effect on action of nialamide on response of blood pressure to noradrenaline, in cat, 20, 123
- , effect on action of noradrenaline on response of sympathetic nerve-ductus deferens preparation to
- electrical stimulation, 16, 192

  -, effect on action of P-286 on response of blood pressure to acetylcholine, in atropinized dog, 20, 583
- -, effect on action of tolazoline on response of cardiac muscle to electrical stimulation, 22, 68
- , effect on adenine nucleotide levels and respiration
- of tissues, 14, 40 , effect on adenosine triphosphate and 5-hydroxy-
- tryptamine in blood platelets, 13, 63
- , effect on adenosine triphosphate and 5-hydroxytryptamine in intestinal mucosa, in dog, 17, 87
- , effect on adrenal and body weights and on ascorbic acid in adrenals, in rat, 18, 341
- -, effect on adrenaline and noradrenaline in atrium and on response of auricular beat to noradrenaline and tyramine, 18, 600
- -, effect on adrenaline and noradrenaline in denervated and innervated adrenals, in rat, 18, 138 , effect on amines in aortic plasma, 16, 111
- , effect on amines and their acid metabolites in brain, 24, 768
- , effect on apomorphine-induced emesis and pecking, in pigeon, 16, 141
- , effect on arousal threshold and electrocorticogram, in cat, 14, 345
- , effect on ascorbic acid in adrenals, in stressed, nonstressed, hypophysectomized and hydrocortisone-treated rats, 19, 458
- , effect on ascorbic acid in adrenals and corticotrophin in pituitary, in rat, 15, 165
- effect on behaviour and on 5-hydroxytryptamine in brain, in pigeon and rat, 13, 84
- -, effect on body temperature and on 5-hydroxytryptamine and noradrenaline in brain, action of y-aminoβ-hydroxybutyric acid, 24, 463
- -, effect on catechol amines in adrenals, 21, 61
- -, effect on catechol amines in central nervous system, in dog, 18, 595
- -, effect on catechol amines in heart, 20, 58
- , effect on catechol amines in heart, large and small intestine and trachea, histochemical study, 25, 311
- , effect on central action of dexamphetamine and
- $(\pm)$ - $\alpha$ -methylmoradrenaline, in chick, 25, 699 , effect on central action of 5-hydroxytryptamine, 17, 264
- effect on central and lethal actions of compound 48/80, in mouse, 14, 244
- , effect on conditioned responses, electroconvulsions and fighting behaviour, and action of asarone and  $\beta$ -asarone, in animals, 20, 438
- , effect on convulsant action of leptazol, action of  $\alpha$ -alkyltryptamines, in mouse, 24, 52
- -, and action of bromolysergic acid diethylamide, iproniazid and lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), in mouse, 14, 108
- -, action of methyldopa, 22, 368
- effect on corticotrophin secretion, and action of hypophysectomy and stress, 18, 331

| Reservine (cont.) ——, effect on development of adrenals and thyroid   | Reserpine (cont.) ——, effect on response of auricular beat to strophan-   |
|---|---|
| gland, in chick, 17, 271  | thin-K, 18, 52  |
| —, effect on dopamine and homovanillic acid in brain, 24, 569   | <ul> <li>—, effect on response of auricular beat to sympathetic<br/>stimulation, and action of atropine and physostig-</li> </ul>   |
| , effect on <i>in-vitro</i> enzymic activity of liver, <b>15</b> , 175  | mine (eserine) on, 14, 375 ——, effect on response of blood flow to isoprenaline   |
| -, effect on enzymic destruction of bradykinin by   | and noradrenaline, 21, 179  |
| brain extracts, 22, 333 ——, effect on gastric acidity, in normal and vagotomized mice, 14, 113  | <ul> <li>, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, dopamine and noradrenaline, in spinal cat, 13, 476</li> <li>, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline,</li> </ul> |
| , effect on growth and sexual development, in chick, 17, 267  | isoprenaline, noradrenaline and tyramine, in cat, 21, 384   |
| —, effect on head-twitch response to 5-hydroxytrypto-<br>phan and on pinna reflex, in mouse, 20, 113  | , effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline and noradrenaline, in anaesthetized vagotomized  |
| , effect on hydrolysis of hippuryl-L-arginine by carboxypeptidase B, 22, 335  | cat, 13, 475 —, effect on response of blood pressure to angiotensin,  |
| <ul> <li>—, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in brain, and action of ambient temperature, in rat, 19, 228</li> <li>—, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in brain after death,</li> </ul> | nicotine, noradrenaline, pepsitensin, tyramine and vasopressin, 18, 265  —, effect on response of blood pressure to cocaine and   |
| 18, 372   | mephentermine, 25, 627  |
| , effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in skin, 20, 511, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine and noradrenaline in brain, 21, 61  | phenylpiperazinium, noradrenaline and tyramine, <b>24</b> , 39  |
| , effect on hyperglycaemia induced by chlorpromazine, in rat, 23, 96  | , effect on response of blood pressure to dopamine, in anaesthetized rabbit, 13, 471  |
| —, effect on hypnotic action of ethyl alcohol, action of<br>amitriptyline, chlorpromazine, chlorprothixene, des-  | guinea-pig, 13, 471   |
| methylimipramine, desmethylpromazine, imipramine and promazine, in mouse, 23, 339   | , effect on response of blood pressure to eledoisin, 20, 519, 524   |
| <ul> <li>—, effect on hypnotic action of hexobarbitone, action of methyldopa, 22, 367</li> <li>—, —, action of thalidomide, in mouse, 15, 115</li> </ul>                          | —, effect on response of blood pressure to Epinine,<br>and action of noradrenaline and vasopressin, in<br>anaesthetized rabbit, 13, 472   |
| —, effect on 5-OR indolyl compounds in cerebrospinal fluid and caudate nucleus, 19, 153   | , effect on response of blood pressure to guanethid-<br>ine, in cat and rabbit, 19, 79  |
| —, effect on intestinal motility, in mouse, 15, 324<br>—, effect on mechanical efficiency of isolated heart, 16, 313  | —, effect on response of blood pressure to 2-halogeno-<br>ethylamines, and action of adrenaline and nor-<br>adrenaline, in normal and adrenalectomized rats, 16,                            |
| , effect on mydriasis and rage induced by morphine, 18, 14  | effect on response of blood pressure to 5-hydroxy-  |
| <ul> <li>, effect on mydriatic action of amitriptyline, atropine,<br/>chlorpromazine, chlorprothixene, desmethylimip-<br/>ramine, desmethylpromazine, imipramine and</li> </ul>   | tryptamine and phenyldiguanide, 14, 531 ——, effect on response of blood pressure to isoprenaline, in anaesthetized guinea-pig and rabbit, 13, 472   |
| promazine, in mouse, 23, 342 —, effect on neurone-depressant action of 5-hydroxy-   | , effect on response of blood pressure to mephenter-<br>mine, 25, 621   |
| tryptamine, 18, 236 —, effect on noradrenaline in heart, 23, 496; 25, 652   | -, effect on response of blood pressure to mephenter-   |
| —, emet of information in item, 25, 450, 25, 652<br>—, —, and action of guanethidine, 20, 574<br>—, —, and action of mephentermine, 25, 625                                       | mine and tyramine, in dog, 24, 526 —, effect on response of blood pressure to noradrenal- ine, and action of mephentermine, 25, 626   |
| effect on noradrenaline in heart and spleen, in mouse, 19, 531  | , effect on response of blood pressure to oxytocin and vasopressin, and action of noradrenaline,  |
| —, effect on noradrenaline in tissues, and action of cocaine, 20, 547   | 16, 134  —, effect on response of blood pressure to phenethyl-  |
| , effect on noradrenaline in tissues and on response of arteries to nicotine and sympathomimetic amines,  | amine and tryptamine, in chick, 25, 719 ——, effect on response of blood pressure to physalaemin,  |
| 18, 40 —, effect on oestrous cycle, in albino mouse, 22, 163  | 25, 388 —, effect on response of blood pressure to physostig-   |
| —, effect on recovery of isolated myocardium from acute anoxia, 24, 257   | mine (eserine), and action of dexamphetamine, methylamphetamine and noradrenaline, in rat, 24,  |
| , effect on release of adrenaline and noradrenaline from adrenals, in dog, 24, 563, effect on release of oxytocin, in lactating rat, 17, 300                                      | 628 —, and action of dihydroxyphenylalanine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, iproniazid (isopropylisoniazid)   |
| —, effect on response of auricular beat to cocaine, 14, 386   | and noradrenaline on, in rat, 16, 100 ——, effect on response of blood pressure to tolazoline,   |
| —, effect on response of auricular beat to heptanol-<br>amines, 18, 51  | and action of dichloroisoprenaline and phenoxy-<br>benzamine, 22, 67  |
| , effect on response of auricular beat to nicotine and tyramine, 16, 339  | , effect on response of blood pressure to tyramine, in chicken, 16, 134   |
| , effect on response of auricular beat to noradrenal-<br>ine, 16, 339   | , effect on response of blood pressure to N-[2-(2,6-xylyloxy)ethyl]guanidine, in spinal cat, 25, 537  |
|   |   |

### Reserpine (cont.)

- ---, effect on response of blood pressure and blood vessels to adrenaline and noradrenaline, in anaesthetized vagotomized cat, 13, 475
- —, effect on response of blood pressure, cardiac contractility and heart beat to sympathomimetic amines, 21, 174
- —, effect on response of blood pressure and heart beat to methoxamine, 24, 366
- —, effect on response of blood pressure and heart beat to phenoxybenzamine in ganglionic blockade, 16. 9
- —, effect on response of blood pressure and nictitating membrane to adrenaline, bretylium, guanethidine and noradrenaline, 20, 367
- —, effect on response of blood pressure and nictitating membrane to heptanolamines and sympathomimetic amines, 18, 53
- , effect on response of blood pressure and nictitating membrane to 3-phenoxypropylguanidine, 18, 483
- —, effect on response of blood vessels to acetylcholine, noradrenaline and sympathetic stimulation, 19, 519
   —, effect on response of blood vessels to dimethylphenylpiperazinium and nicotine, 14, 509
- -, effect on response of blood vessels to ephedrine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and vasopressin, 18, 461
- -, effect on response of blood vessels to heptanolamines and noradrenaline, 18, 54
- —, effect on response of cardiac muscle to adrenaline and ephedrine, 18, 588
- —, effect on response of cardiac nerve-pulmonary artery preparation to electrical stimulation, 22, 179
  —, effect on response of decentralized and normal nictitating membranes to SK&F 90,109, 23, 491
- ---, effect on response of denervated and innervated nictitating membrane to tyramine, 21, 32
- ---, effect on response of Finkleman ileum preparation to electrical stimulation, and action of atropine, bretylium, dimethylphenylpiperazinium, guanethidine, hexamethonium, pempidine and physostigmine (eserine), 19, 90
- ---, effect on response of heart beat to adrenaline and mephentermine, 16, 312
- ---, effect on response of heart beat to bretylium and guanethidine, 20, 369
- —, effect on response of heart beat to bretylium, guanethidine and tyramine, and action of nor-adrenaline, 20, 58
- —, effect on response of heart beat to guanethidine, 20,
- ---, effect on response of heart beat to nicotine, nor-adrenaline and tyramine, 19, 80
- ---, effect on response of heart beat to noradrenaline, 20, 58, 571, 573
- ---, effect on response of heart beat to phenoxybenzamine, in vagotomized dog, 16, 14
- ---, effect on response of heart beat to sympathomimetic amines, 13, 461
- ---, effect on response of heart beat to tolazoline, 22,
- —, effect on response of large intestine to acetyl-choline, nerve stimulation and noradrenaline, 23, 160
  —, effect on response of large intestine to angiotensin, 23, 355
- —, effect on response of morphine-treated small intestine to histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, 14, 556
- —, effect on response of nictitating membrane to adrenaline, noradrenaline and electrical stimulation, 19, 31

## Reserpine (cont.)

- ---, effect on response of nictitating membrane to cocaine, 22, 8
- —, effect on response of nictitating membrane to sympathetic stimulation, and action of sympathomimetic amines, 18, 434
- ---, effect on response of pulmonary artery to acetylcholine, 22, 180
- —, effect on response of small intestine to sympathetic stimulation, 17, 256; 22, 78
- ----, and action of sympathomimetic amines, 18, 427
  ----, effect on response of spleen to sympathetic stimula-
- tion, in cat, 15, 58
- ----, effect on response of splenic muscle to 5-hydroxy-tryptamine and tyramine, 19, 434
- hydroxytryptamine and noradrenaline, 19, 437
- ---, effect on response of sympathetic nerve-ductus deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 16, 192
- ---, effect on response of urinary bladder to transmural stimulation, 25, 289
- —, effect on response of vas deferens preparations to electrical stimulation, and action of amphetamine, angiotensin, carbachol, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, noradrenaline, potassium ions and tyramine, 25, 244
- —, effect on response of vas deferens to transmural stimulation, 21, 576
- —, effect on stress-induced block of milk ejection, in lactating guinea-pig, 17, 306
- —, effect on substance P in brain, in mouse, 21, 113
  —, effect on toxicity of schradan, and influence of
- environmental temperature, 14, 253
  —, effect on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57
- —, effect of toxicity of yolimbine, 21, 37 —, —, action of methyldopa, 21, 59
- —, effect on uptake of bretylium and guanethidine by heart, in rat, 25, 172
- —, effect on uptake of 5-hydroxytryptamine by blood platelets, 13, 63
- —, effect on uptake of 5-hydroxytryptophan by brain slices, 20, 185
- ---, effect on uptake and tyramine-induced release of noradrenaline by perfused heart, 19, 59
- —, effect on urinary excretion of catechol amines, and action of mecamylamine and monoamine-oxidase inhibitor, in normal rat and rat without adrenal medullae. 23, 529
- —, emetic action of, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 369 —, hypothermic action of, 15, 324
- —, hypothermic and sedative actions of, 14, 108
- —, —, effect of α-alkyltryptamines on, in mouse, 24,
- ---, induction of bradycardia by, effect of imipramine on, 23, 336
- ---, induction of catatonia by, effect of thalidomide on, in mouse, 15, 115
  - ---, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by, and effect of amine-oxidase inhibitors, antacids, atropine, central stimulants, hexamethonium and vagotomy on, 14, 112
- —, induction of ptosis by, effect of amitriptyline, chlorpromazine, chlorprothixene, desmethylimipramine, desmethylpromazine, imipramine and promazine on. 23, 337
- —, —, effect of methyldopa on, **22**, 368
- —, miotic action of, and effect of nalorphine on, in rabbit, 24, 794
- ---, neurone-depressant action of, 18, 236

| Reserpine (cont.)  | Respiration (cont.)   |
|--|---|
| , release of noradrenaline from heart by, effect of  | , response to bradykinin, in bronchitic and healthy   |
| bretylium and guanethidine on, in rat, 18, 164   | men, <b>25</b> , 461  |
| , response of auricular beat to, <b>16</b> , 339; <b>25</b> , 652                          | —, response to bretylium, 14, 544   |
| —, response of blood pressure to, effect of cocaine on,                                    | , response to caffeine, nikethamide and 6-thio-   |
| <b>25</b> , 626  | caffeines, 17, 203  |
| ——, ——, in ganglionic blockade, 16, 11   | , response to carbon dioxide, effect of ethamivan on,   |
| , effect of guanethidine on, and action of   | in absence of hypoxia in healthy young man, 19, 142   |
| iproniazid, in rabbit, <b>19</b> , 79  | —, response to carbon dioxide, cyanide and sebacinyl-   |
| —, response of blood pressure and heart beat to, effect                                    | bischoline, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethyl-   |
| of guanethidine on, in ganglionic blockade, 16, 10   | amide) on, 13, 255  |
| —, —, and effect of mephentermine on, 25, 621  | —, response to carbon dioxide and hypoxia, effect of  |
| —, response of blood vessels, heart beat and large   | codeine and noscapine on, in man, 24, 532   |
| intestine to, in toad, 23, 160   | , response to carotid occlusion and noradrenaline,  |
| —, response of heart beat to, 18, 589; 19, 80  | effect of hydroxydione sodium succinate on, 15, 462   |
| , and effect of noradrenaline on, 20, 570  | , response to carotid occlusion and stimulation of  |
| , response of heart-lung preparation to, effect of   | Hering's and vagus nerves, 16, 239  |
| cocaine on, 14, 388  | —, response to chlorophenols and phenol, 13, 22   |
| , sedative action of, 14, 113  | , response to chlorpromazine and thioproperazine,   |
| , and effect of acorus oil, asarone and $\beta$ -  | 22, 304, 305  |
| asarone on, <b>20</b> , 438  | , response to cloxacillin, 21, 342  |
| , effect of amine-oxidase inhibitors and central   | , response to cobalt salts, 23, 459   |
| stimulants on, 14, 114   | , response to codeine, 22, 305  |
| ——, effect of methyldopa on, 22, 368<br>——, toxicity of, to swine, 18, 46                  | , response to crotonoylcholine and pent-2-enoyl-<br>choline, and effect of atropine and physostigmine |
| —, with and without pheniprazine ( $\beta$ -phenylisopropyl-                               | (eserine) on, 13, 309   |
| hydrazine; JB-516), effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in                                       | , response to cyanide and nicotine, effect of hexa-   |
| brain, in mouse, 15, 140   | methonium on, 16, 15  |
| , effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in cerebro-  | , response to cyclobarbitone, ethchlorvynol and   |
| spinal fluid, 19, 296  | triclofos, in man, 24, 214  |
| , effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in whole   | , response to <i>N-p</i> -cyclohexylbenzyltropinium deriva-   |
| 5-hydroxytryptophan-treated mouse, 15, 140   | tives, and effect of tetraethylammonium on, 21, 22  |
| <b>Resorcinol</b> , derivatives of, anthelmintic action and syn-                           | —, response to diacetyl monoxime, in cat, 14, 319   |
| thesis of, <b>24</b> , 714   | —, response to $\beta\beta$ -dimethylacryloylcholine, and effect                                      |
| γ-Resorcylic acid, effect on binding of cloxacillin by                                     | of atropine, dibenamine, hexamethonium and  |
| serum proteins, 25, 643  | physostigmine (eserine) on, 13, 309   |
| —, effect on inflammation, in mouse foot, 18, 347  | ——, response to dioscine and dioscornine, 13, 214   |
| Respiration, of lamellibranch gill, response to acetyl-                                    | —, response to eledoisin, in dog, 22, 587   |
| choline, 5-hydroxytryptophan, isoprenaline, nor-   | , response to ether, in mouse, 25, 96   |
| adrenaline and physostigmine, 17, 281  | , response to ethyl acetoacetate, and effect of vagal   |
| ——, ——, response to 5-hydroxytryptamine, and effect  | cooling and vagotomy on, in cat, 13, 375  |
| of bromolysergic acid diethylamide and lysergide   | —, response to femoral and vagal stimulation, effect  |
| (lysergic acid diethylamide) on, 17, 278   | of methylpentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 296   |
| —, of normal and stilbamidine-resistant trypanosomes,                                      | —, response to Gluta renghas extract, 15, 443   |
| effect of 2,4-dinitrophenol on, 14, 446  | —, response to guanoxan, 24, 36   |
| —, of perfused lung, response to adrenaline, dopamine                                      | —, response to hemicholinium, in rabbit, 25, 530  |
| and noradrenaline, 16, 198   | , response to histamine, in Haemophilus pertussis-  |
| , of skin, <i>in-vitro</i> effect of antibiotics on, 14, 169                               | vaccinated and unvaccinated rats, 13, 77  |
| , of tissues, effect of hydrallazine and reserpine on,                                     | ,, effect of horse eosinophil extracts on, in   |
| 14, 40   | guinea-pig, 18, 102   |
| , response to acetylcholine, histamine and synthetic bradykinin-like polypeptides, 15, 547 | —, —, and effect of plant-tumour extracts on, in  |
| , response to acetazolamide and dichlorphenamide,  | guinea-pig, 18, 90  |
| in man, 22, 228  | , response to hydroxydione sodium succinate, <b>15</b> , 461  |
| , response to ampicillin, 18, 359  | , response to 5-hydroxytryptamine and phenyl-   |
| , response to amylobarbitone and tetraethylammon-  | diguanide, and effect of S-decylisothiourea and   |
| ium, <b>23</b> , 249   | naphth-2-ylguanidine on, 14, 532  |
| —, response to analgesics, in rat, 14, 26  | , response to hypoglycin-A, 13, 126   |
| , response to atropine, cyanide and pralidoxime  | , response to inhaled chymotrypsin and trypsin, and   |
| (pyridine 2-aldoxime methyl methanesulphonate), in   | effect of mepyramine on, 15, 309  |
| anaesthetized dog, 15, 170   | —, response to isovalerylcholine, effect of dibenamine  |
| —, response to BW 392C60, <b>20</b> , 50   | on, <b>13</b> , 310   |
| —, response to bemegride ( <i>Megimide</i> ), dioxone and                                  | —, response to leptodactyline, 15, 15, 19   |
| leptazol, in anaesthetized, decerebrate and spinal   | ——, response to lignocaine, 14, 523   |
| animals, 16, 231   | —, response to lignocaine and $o$ -methyl- $\alpha$ -propyl-  |
| , response to benzethidine, furethidine, morpheri-   | aminopropionanilide, 16, 36   |
| dine, TA 27 and TA 33, 15, 249   | —, response to M&B 4348A, 15, 213   |
| , response to benzethidine, furethidine and pethidine,                                     | , response to mecamylamine and pempidine and its  |
| and effect of levallorphan and nalorphine on, 15, 255                                      | N-ethyl homologue, in electrically convulsed rat, 13,   |
| —, response to bethanidine, 20, 47   | 515   |
|  |   |

# Respiration (cont.) response to mephenesin and substituted 1,3,4--, response to methicillin, in cat and guinea-pig, 17, thiadiazoles, 13, 358 -, response to methylpentynol and its carbamate, 23, 244 , response to methylpentynol and its carbamate and pentobarbitone, 14, 289 , response to mono- and di-nitrophenols, in rat, 14, 401

- -, response to morphine, in cat and rat, 14, 210 -, response to murexine, in cat and dog, 13, 104
- —, response to γ-oxalolaudonium, 17, 121 -, response to oxolamine, 16, 214
- -, response to pempidine and its N-ethyl homologue, **13**, 512
- -, response to phenyldiguanide, 14, 533 -, response to (--)-N-(1-phenylethyl)guanidine, 24,
- -, response to physalaemin, 25, 381 -, response to prethcamide, in healthy young man, 20,
- -, response to procaine, in dog, 24, 345 -, and effect of phrenicotomy and vagotomy on, in dog, 24, 341
- -, response to prostaglandins, in chick, 22, 191
- —, response to reserpine, in cat, 17, 381 —, response to SK&F 90,109 and 90,238, 23, 497
- -, response to sarin, effect of atropine and pralidoxime (pyridine 2-aldoxime methyl methanesulphonate) on, in anaesthetized dog, 15, 171
- -, response to substituted 1,3,4-thiadiazoles, 13, 361 , response to synthetic bradykinin-like polypeptide, 15, 549
- -, response to tetramethylammonium, effect of N-pcyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives on, 21, 22
- -, response to thalidomide, in cat, 15, 114 , response to triethylcholine, and effect of choline on, **17**, 178, 190
- -, response to vagotomy, in dog, 24, 344
- -, response to veratridine, 14, 76 See clso Apnoea; Asphyxia; Bronchoconstrictor Bronchodilator action; action: Lungs; Tachypnoea

- Respiratory reflexes. See under Reflexes Responses, conditioned. See Conditioned responses Retinotoxicity, of N-( $\omega$ -p-aminophenoxyalkyl) amides and related compounds, 14, 467
- , of di(p-aminophenoxy)alkanes and related monoamines, 13, 238 See also Eye
- Retractor penis, dog, response to adrenaline, effect of ergotamine on, 19, 124
- -, response to adrenaline, dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, effect of phenoxybenzamine on, and action of high concentrations of adrenaline, dexamphetamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 432
- , response to adrenaline, ergotamine and ergometrine, effect of ergotamine and phenoxybenzamine on, and action of ergometrine, 19, 125
- -, response to dexamphetamine, and effect of cocaine on, 21, 433
- -, response to ergotamine, and effect of adrenaline and ergotamine on, 19, 123
- , --, and effect of adrenaline and phenoxybenzamine on, 19, 124
- -, from reserpinized dog, response to dexamphetamine, 21, 432

- Rhamnose, effect on action of polysaccharides on capillary permeability, in rat, 25, 605
- Rhodoquin, effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, 13, 459
- Riboflavin, effect on in-ovo and in-vitro antiviral action of ω-aminoacetophenone derivatives, 13, 408
- , effect on antiviral action of N-(2-piperidinoethyl)-3,4-xylidine in tissue culture, 13, 434
- , with and without adenosine triphosphate, effect on action of trypan blue on haemoglobin nitrite sensitivity reaction, 19, 494
- D-Ribose, effect on action of polysaccharides on capillary permeability, in rat, 25, 605
- effect on *in-vitro* histamine release and mast-cell damage by dextran, 19, 410
- Ricinoleic acid, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen and physical and other properties of, 14, 435
- Rift Valley fever virus, pharmacologically active polypeptides in blood and urine from animals infected with, 15, 152
- Righting reflex. See under Reflexes
- Rigor mortis, effect of chlorophenols and phenol on, 13,
- Rixapen, binding by human serum proteins, 25, 638 Robbins-Monro process, application to sequential toxicity assays, 22, 392
- Rutin, effect in histamine shock, 22, 492
- , effect on action of histamine on capillary permeability, 13, 12
- -, effect on inflammation, in mouse foot, 18, 349
- -, effect on response of small intestine to histamine, 13, 14

- SC 7031. See Disopyramide
- See Thiopropazate
- SC 7105. SC 8723. See 2-Chloro-10-{3-[4-(3-oxobutyl)piperazin-1-yl]propyl}phenothiazine
- See 2-Chloro-10-[3-(4-methylcarbamoyl-8950. piperidino)propyl]phenothiazine
- SC-11480. See  $\beta$ -(17 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-3-oxoandrosta-1,4-dien-17α-yl'propionic acid, potassium salt
- S.C.T.Z. See 5-(2-Chloroethyl)-4-methylthiazole
- SKF-525A. See Proadifen
- SKF 1045A. See 2-Amino-6-methylbenzthiazole
- SKF 5657-A. See Methyltrifluoperazine
- SK&F 70418. See N-[2-(2,6-Xylyloxy ethyl]guanidine SK&F 90,010. See Diethylmethyl(2-xylyloxyethyl) See Diethylmethyl(2-xylyloxyethyl)ammonium
- SK&F 90,011. See Ethyldimethyl(2-xylyloxyethyl)ammonium
- SK&F 90,038. See 3-Amino-7-methylcoumaran
- SK&F 90,039. See 3-Dimethylamino-7-methylcoumaran SK&F 90,040. See Trimethyl(7-methylcoumaran-3-yl)-
- ammonium SK&F 90,102. See Coumaran-3-yltrimethylammonium SK&F 90,109. See Ethyldimethyl(7-methylcoumaran-3-
- yl\ammonium SK&F 90,158. See Diethylmethyl(7-methylcoumaran-3-
- yl)ammonium
- SK&F 90,238. See N-(7-Methylcoumaran-3-yl)guanidine SK&F 90,367. See 5-Chloro-3-dimethylaminocoumaran SK&F 90,370. See N-(5-Chlorocoumaran-3-yl)guanidine SK&F 90,371. See (5-Chlorocoumaran-3-yl)trimethyl-
- ammonium SK&F 90,372. See (5-Chlorocoumaran-3-yl)ethyldimethylammonium
- SK&F 90,396. See 3-Amino-6-methylcoumaran
- SK&F 90,397. See N-(6-Methylcoumaran-3-yl)guanidine

SK&F 90,411. See Trimethyl(6-methylcoumaran-3-yl)-Salicylic acid (cont.) ammonium , effect on oxygen consumption, and action of SK&F 90,412. See 3-Amino-5-methylcoumaran tubocurarine, in rat. 14, 219 SK&F 90,427. See N-(5-Methylcoumaran-3-yl)guanidine ---, effect on reduced glutathione in liver, in rat, 16, 180 -, effect on response of blood pressure to acetyl-SK&F 90,430. See Ethyldimethyl(6-methylcoumaran-3yl)ammonium choline, bradykinin, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, kallidin and kallikrein, in dog, 17, 110 SK&F 90,452. See Ethyldimethyl(5-methylcoumaran-3yl)ammonium -, effect on triglycerides in liver, in rat, 25, 191 SK&F 90,504. See Coumaran-3-ylguanidine -, emetic action of, mechanism of, 21, 45 SQ 4909. See 3-Carbamoyloxy-2,2-dichloro-1-phenyl----, hypothermic action of, 25, 191 --, inhibition of histidine decarboxylase by, 15, 552 propanol --, intraperitoneal, blood level after, in rat, 13, 422 SQ 10220. See 3-Carbamoyloxy-2,2-dichloro-1-p-chlorophenylpropanol —, toxicity of, effect of starvation on, in rat, 25, 193 -, urinary excretion of, after oral acetylsalicylate, in man, 24, 418 SU-3118. See Syrosingopine SU 8842. See Methyl reserpate methyl ether SY 28. See (2-Bromoethyl)ethyl(naphth-1-ylmethyl)-Salicyluric acid, effect on oxygen consumption, in rat, 13, amine 519 Saccharated iron oxide, pharmacological actions, pro---, urinary excretion of, in man, 24, 418 -, after oral acetylsalicylate, in man, 24, 418 perties and stability of, 17, 362 Saccharomyces cerevisiae, effect of dichloroacetamide Saline, hypertonic and normal, effect on trypanocidal derivatives and related compounds on, 17, 286 action of butarsen, 14, 434 Salicylaldoxime, inhibition of Mytilus oxidase by, 15, 630 -, normal, effect on release of oxytocin, in lactating Salicylamide, analgesic action of, quantitative estimation rat, 17, 299 -, intra-arterial, response of peripheral blood flow to, effect of pH on, 24, 736 -, antiphlogistic action of, 14, 484 , effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin. -, intracerebroventricular, central action of, 13, 345 -, intraperitoneal, effect on gastric emptying, -, effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin and slow-reacting substance produced in anarhylin normal and X-irradiated rats, 13, 262 axis, 23, 209 -, intravenous, effect on action of diuretics on inulin clearance and on potassium, sodium and water excretion, in rat, 14, 368 --, effect on capillary permeability and squirming responses to intraperitoneal acetic acid, in mouse, 22, 246 -, effect on inulin clearance and on potassium, sodium and water excretion, in rat, 14, 368 -, effect on cutaneous response to thurfyl nicotinate -, parenteral, effect on ascorbic acid in adrenals and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21, 107 -, effect on free fatty acids in plasma, in rat, 25, 190 and on corticotrophin in pituitary, in rat, 15, 166 -, effect on oxygen consumption, in rat, 13, 419 -, protective action against haemolytic action -, effect on toe-pinch-induced pain, in guinea-pig, 17, of intravenous propylene glycol, in sheep, 13, 387 -, subcutaneous, effect on urinary excretion of Salicylic acid, anti-inflammatory action of, 18, 347 sympathin, in rat, 13, 37 , and its derivatives, effect on oxygen consumption, , with and without propylene glycol, in-vitro effect on blood, 13, 387
Saliva, formation of kinin from colostrum by, 14, 549 in rat, **13**, 419 , effect on action of amphetamine, chlorpromazine, corticotrophin and noradrenaline on free fatty -, human, kininase and kinin-forming activities of, acids in plasma, in rat, 25, 190 character and origin of, 23, 440 -, localization of methylpentynol and its carbamate in, in cat, 13, 368 -, effect on action of bradykinin and kallikrein on capillary permeability, in rabbit, 17, 112, effect on action of cold and corticotrophin on Saliva-colostrokinin. See Kinins, from bovine colostrum triglycerides in liver, in ra<sup>1</sup>, 25, 191 Salivary flow. See Salivation , effect on arthritis induced by mycobacterial Salivary gland, leakage of transmitters in, 22, 119 , of *Eledone* spp., eledoisin, histamine, 5-hydroxyadjuvant, in rat, 21, 127 tryptamine, octopamine and tyramine in, 19, 327, response to noradrenaline, effect of bretylium. , effect on binding of cloxacillin by serum proteins, **25**, 643 , effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin, ganglionectomy and guanethidine on, 16, 315 -, submaxillary, catechol-amine receptors in, in rat, 25, 134 -, effect on bronchoconstrictor action of bradykinin and slow-reacting substance produced in anaphyl--, denervated and innervated, uptake of axis, 23, 209 parenteral adrenaline by, in cat, 14, 273 -, effect on capillary permeability and squirming See also Parotid gland responses to intraperitoneal acetic acid, in mouse, Salivation, effect of ganglionic blockade and vagotomy on, and action of reserpine, in dog, 24, 120 -, effect on cutaneous response to thurfyl nicotinate -, induction by adrenergic and cholinergic nerve and ultraviolet light, in guinea-pig, 21, 106

–, in-vitro effect on enzymic activity in liver, 15, 175 stimulation, effect of guanoxan on, 24, 35 -, induction by cholinergic nerve stimulation, effect -, effect on free fatty acids in plasma, in adrenalectoof decamethonium on, in cat, 18, 200 mized, normal and thyroid-depressed rats, 25, 187 , induction by parasympathetic stimulation, effect of -, effect on inflammation induced by formaldehyde dihydroergotamine on, 22, 122

and histamine, in normal and adrenalectomized

-, effect on kallikrein activities, 17, 107; 20, 254

mice, **16**, 165

, induction by parasympathetic and sympathetic stimulation, effect of (+)- and (-)-N-(1-phenyl-

ethyl)guanidine on, 24, 404

Salivation (cont.) Saxidomus giganteus, extract of, effect on nerve conduc--, induction by preganglionic stimulation, 18, 504 tion and muscle contraction and toxicity of, 22, 478 , induction by sympathetic stimulation, effect of 3-(2-s-Butylaminoethyl)indole (N-s-butyltryptamine) dihydroergotamine, Hoechst 9980 and hyoscine methobromide on, 22, 120 -, metabolism, pharmacological actions, synthesis and toxicity of, 23, 43 -, induction of. See also Sialogenous action a-p-s-Butylphenoxypropionic acid, effect on action of -, inhibition by atropine, hyoscine and its methiodide, bradykinin and kallikrein on capillary permeability, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline, in rabbit, 17, 112 in man, 13, 186, 189 -, effect on inflammation induced by histamine, in spontaneous, in rat, 25, 134 mouse, 16, 166 Salmine sulphate, response of blood pressure to, 22, 116 —, effect on kallikrein activity, 17, 107 Salmo trutta. See Trout, brown , effect on response of blood pressure to acetylcholine, bradykinin, histamine, 5-hydroxytrypt-Salmonella typhi, sensitivity to alkoxydiguanides, 15, 245 , sensitivity to benzylpenicillin, cephaloram and cephalosporin C, 22, 24 amine, kallidin and kallikrein, in dog, 17, 110 , with and without tolazoline, effect on inflammation , sensitivity to cephalosporin C and its pyridinium derivative, 16, 173 induced by formaldehyde, in normal and adrenalectomized mice, 16, 165 Salmonella typhimurium, sensitivity to diloxanide and M&B 4321, 18, 132 5-s-Butyl-2-thiohydantoin, antithyroid action of, 13, 351 Salmonella typhimurium infections, experimental, effect of N-s-Butyltryptamine. See 3-(2-s-Butylaminoethyl)indole ampicillin, benzylpenicillin, chloramphenicol, phen-Schick toxin. See Diphtheria toxin ethicillin, phenoxymethylpenicillin and tetracycline Schistosoma mansoni, location and pairing of, in host, in, in mouse, 18, 365 effect on antimony uptake on, 22, 342 Samarium chloride, pharmacological actions and toxicity , proteolytic enzyme from, purification and proof, 17, 526 perties of, 14, 68 Santonin, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437 -, survival in synthetic media, 14, 68 -, uptake and elimination of antimony by, 22, 342 , response of Ascaris lumbricoides body movements to, 13, 200 Schistosomicidal action, of N-( $\omega$ -p-aminophenoxyalkyl)-Saponin, in-vitro haemolytic action of, effect of quinine amides and related compounds, 14, 467 on, 13, 176 , of di(p-aminophenoxy)alkanes and related mono-Sarcoma, human, growth in small laboratory animals, amines, 13, 238 and effect of adrenal steroids and corticotrophin on, Schradan, intraventricular, effect on blood-cholinesterase, 14, 307 in conscious dog, 18, 23 **Sarin** (isopropyl methylphosphonofluoridate): , pharmacological actions of, in conscious dog, , effect of pralidoxime (pyridine 2-aldoxime meth-18, 22 -, toxicity of, effect of iproniazid, isoniazid and proadifen (2-diethylaminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropyliodide) on cholinesterase reactivation and on response to acetylcholine of striated muscle treated acetate) on, 14, 252 with, 13, 291 , effect on action of acetylcholine on response of Schultz-Dale reaction, effect on human-tissue extracts on, striated muscle to choline and decamethonium, 15, 21, 422 Sciatic nerve, block by lignocaine and o-methyl- $\alpha$ -propyl-, effect on action of tubocurarine on response of aminopropionanilide, 16, 34 -, demyelination of, by dialkylfluoridates, in hens, 15, 279 striated muscle to acetylcholine and decamethonium, 15, 27 , effect on cholinesterase in blood and brain, in rat, , stimulation of, reflex pressor response to, effect of 13, 400 lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide) on, 13, 251 Sciatic nerve-gastrocnemius preparation, cat, response to electrical stimulation, effect of BW 392C60 on, 20, , effect on response of striated muscle to acetylcholine, and on potentiating action of decamethonium, 15, 25 , effect on response of striated muscle to choline -, ---, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 47 -, ---, effect of bis-quaternary tropeines, and decamethonium, 15, 26 gallamine triethiodide, suxamethonium and tubo--, intracisternal, central actions of, effect of atropine and pralidoxime (pyridine 2-aldoxime methyl methcurarine on, 15, 76 anesulphonate) on, 15, 170 -, effect of bretylium and guanethidine , neurotoxicity, properties and synthesis of, 15, on, and action of calcium ions, physostigmine and potassium ions, 17, 375 , removal from striated muscle by washing, 13, 294 -, ---, effect of Colisan on, 15, 317 -, effect of decamethonium, nicotine and Sarin poisoning, antidotes in, atropine and oximes as, 14, 186 tetramethylammonium on, 14, 507 , effect of dimethylphenylpiperazinium atropine and pralidoxime (2-hydroxyiminomethyl-N-methylpyridinium) as, 14, 5 on, and action of neostigmine and tubocurarine, 14, , diacetyl monoxime and monoisonitrosoacetone as, in rat, 13, 402 , response to imidazoleacetylcholine, effect of

, effect of oximes on blood cholinesterase in blood

Sartorius nerve-muscle preparation, frog, response to electrical stimulation, effect of chlorpromazine on,

and brain in, in rat, 13, 399

mine (eserine), 15, 89

and action of adrenaline, neostigmine and physostighomologue, 13, 512 -, response to  $\beta$ -substituted acryloyl- and -, ---, effect of pempidine on, 22, 58 propionyl-cholines, 13, 382

physostigmine (eserine) on, 13, 380

substances, 13, 379

-, response to murexine and murexine-like

-, response to pempidine and its N-ethyl

| Sciatic nerve-gastrocnemius preparation, cat (cont.)  | Sciatic nerve-solens preparation, cat, response to electrical etimulation (cant.)                               |
|---|---|
| ,, response to suxamethonium and tubocurar-   | trical stimulation (cont.),, effect of tubocurarine on, and action  |
| ine, effect of fatigue and stimulation rate on, 13,   | of adrenaline, isoprenaline and tetanus before and  |
| ,, response to tubocurarine, effect of pempidine  | after dichloroisoprenaline, phenoxybenzamine, phen  |
| and its N-ethyl homologue on, 13, 512   | tolamine and pronethalol (2 - isopropylamino - 1  |
| , cat and dog, response to murexine, 13, 105  | naphth-2'-ylethanol), 19, 478   |
| , cat, dog, rabbit and rat, response to leptodactyline,   | See also Soleus muscle  |
| and effect of choline and tubocurarine on, 15, 15   | Sciatic nerve-tibialis preparation, cat, response to acetyl   |
| —, cat and fowl, response to electrical stimulation,  | choline, effect of decamethylenebis(2-hydroxyethyl  |
| effect of NN-disubstituted guanidines on, 24, 283   | dimethylammonium) on, 25, 395   |
| , dog, response to electrical stimulation, effect of  | ——, ——, effect of hemicholinium on, <b>22</b> , 445   |
| dihydrostreptomycin and streptomycin on, and  | ——, ——, response to acetylcholine and electrical  |
| action of calcium ions and neostigmine, 15, 507   | stimulation, and effect of decamethonium, triethyl  |
| —, fowl, response to electrical stimulation, effect of  | choline and tubocurarine on, <b>19</b> , 199  |
| acetylcholine on, action of vasoactive material in  | —, —, response to electrical stimulation, and effect  |
| brain extracts on, 22, 116  | of ambenonium, edrophonium, methoxyambenon  |
| ,, effect of acetylcholine, decamethonium,  | ium and neostigmine on, 20, 64  |
| gallamine triethiodide, hemicholinium, magnesium  | ——, ——, effect of γ-aminobutyric acid, 4  |
| ions, suxamethonium and tubocurarine on, action   | hydroxybutyrate and meprobamate on, 22, 320 ——, ——, effect of benzoquinonium and tubo                           |
| of guanidine and derivatives, 19, 416 ——, ——, effect of guanidine derivatives on, and                               | curarine on, action of ambenonium, edrophonium  |
| action of cholinesterase inhibitors, 19, 419  | methoxyambenonium and neostigmine, <b>20</b> , 66   |
| ,, effect of vasoactive material in brain   | ,, effect of chlorpromazine and thio  |
| extracts on, 22, 116  | properazine on, 22, 305   |
| , frog, response to electrical stimulation, effect of   | ,, effect of N-p-cyclohexylbenzyltropin   |
| cobra venom, paralytic shellfish poison and tubo-   | ium derivatives on, 21, 21  |
| curarine on, <b>22</b> , 479  | ,, effect of gallamine triethiodide and   |
| —, —, effect of chlorpromazine on, <b>15</b> , 89   | tubocurarine on, 24, 363  |
| , rat, response to electrical stimulation, effect of  | ,, effect of guanidine and its derivative   |
| N-[2-(2,6-xylyloxy)ethyl]guanidine on, <b>25</b> , 539  | on, <b>19</b> , 419   |
| —, —, response to histamine, in <i>Haemophilus</i>  | ——, ——, effect of haloperidol on, <b>25</b> , 753   |
| pertussis-vaccinated and unvaccinated rats, 13, 80  | -, -, effect of hemicholinium on, and action  |
| Sciatic nerve-muscle preparations, cat, response to acetyl-<br>choline, effect of choline and hemicholinium on, 17, | of choline, edrophonium and neostigmine, 22, 442 —, —, —, effect of methylpentynol and it                       |
| 188   | carbamate on, 14, 292   |
| ,, effect of triethylcholine on, <b>17</b> , 185  | ,, and effect of neuromuscular-blocking   |
| , response to electrical stimulation, effect of   | agents on, in vivo, 18, 206   |
| hemicholinium on, and action of choline, 17,  | $$ , $$ , effect of $\gamma$ -oxalolaudonium on, in car   |
| 188   | <b>17</b> , 118   |
| ,, effect of triethylcholine on, and action   | ,, effect of polymethylenebis(2-hydroxy   |
| of choline, decamethonium, edrophonium, neostig-  | ethyldimethylammonium) compounds on, and action   |
| mine and suxamethonium, 17, 181   | of edrophonium, neostigmine and tubocurarine, 25  |
| ,, response to triethylcholine, 17, 185   | 394   |
| Sciatic nerve-sartorius preparation, frog, response to  | ,, effect of quaternary methyl derivative   |
| electrical stimulation, effect of calcium and magnes-   | of dopamine, noradrenaline and tyramine, nicotin and suxamethonium on, and action of edrophonium                |
| frequency, 20, 9  | and suxametriolium on, and action of edrophomum   |
| —, —, effect of decamethonium on, action of   | —, —, effect of tubocurarine on, and action   |
| bath-calcium concentration and stimulation fre-   | of tetraethylammonium and triethylcholine, 19, 21   |
| quency, <b>20</b> , 13  | ,, response to methylpentynol and its carbam  |
| —, —, effect of magnesium ions on, action of  | ate, 14, 292  |
|   | —, —, response to pempidine, <b>13</b> , 345  |
| stimulation frequency, <b>20</b> , 8 ——, ——, effect of stimulation frequency on, <b>20</b> , 7                      | —, cat and rabbit, gross action potentials in, effect of  |
| 20, 7   | adrenaline, isoprenaline, increase in stimulation   |
| of bath-calcium and -magnesium concentration,   | frequency and tetanus on, 19, 472   |
| of bath-calcium and -magnesium concentration,   | , response to electrical stimulation, effect o  |
| muscle resting tension, neostigmine and stimulation   | decamethonium, gallamine triethiodide, suxameth onium and its disulphonium analogue, and tubo                   |
| frequency, 20, 6 Sciatic nerve-soleus preparation, cat, response to electrical                                      | curarine on, action of proadifen (2-diethylaminoethy  |
| stimulation, effect of adrenaline and isoprenaline on,  | 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate), 18, 564   |
| and action of dichloroisoprenaline, phenoxybenz-  | ,, effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, 19  |
| amine, phentolamine, pronethalol (2-isopropylamino-   | 479   |
| 1-naphth-2'-ylethanol' and tetanus, 19, 464   | See also Tibialis anterior preparation  |
| ,, effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, 19,   | Scopolamine. See Hyoscine   |
| 479   | Scorpion venom. See under Venom   |
| ,, effect of gallamine triethiodide and   | Scrotum, response to dimethylphenylpiperazinium, 5  |
| tubocurarine on, 24, 363  | hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, in rat, 24, 591   |
| ,, effect of tetanus and temperature on,  | Sebacinylbischoline, response of blood pressure to, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide) on 13, 252 |

Sebacinylbischoline (cont.)

---, response of respiration to, effect of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide) on, 13, 255

Sedative action. See Central nervous depressant action Seizures, audiogenic, prevention by thiopentone, and effect of bemegride and leptazol on, in mouse, 14, 415 See also Convulsions and Convulsant action

Semen, mammalian, occurrence and metabolism of 5-hydroxytryptamine and related indole derivatives in, 17, 208

—, prostaglandins in, extraction and estimation of, 22, 183

Semicarbazide, effect on action of choline esters and histamine on acid gastric secretion, in rat, 13, 59

Seminal vesicle, guinea-pig, response to adrenaline and synthetic bradykinin-like polypeptide, 15, 547

—, —, response to heptanolamines, effect of cocaine and reserpine on, 18, 54

 —, prostaglandins in, extraction and estimation of, 22, 183

—, rat, response to adrenaline and noradrenaline, and effect of chlorpromazine on, 23, 513

----, ----, effect of cocaine and 3-phenoxypropyl-guanidine on, **18**, 477

guandine on, 18, 477
——, ——, ——, effect of mecamylamine and pempidine and its N-ethyl homologue on, 13, 511

—, —, response to eledoisin, 19, 349

---, weight of, effect of hydrocortisone, prednisolone and prednisone on, in rat, 13, 99

Semispinalis cervicis muscle, chick, response to depolarizing agents, 15, 412

Semiliki virus infections, experimental, effect of isatin  $\beta$ -thiosemicarbazone in, 15, 108

Senecioylcholine. See  $\beta\beta$ -Dimethylacryloylcholine

Sensitization, of guinea-pig and rat, to antigen, 15, 396, 405

Sephadex, separation of plasma proteins and quaternary ammonium compounds and salts by, 19, 498

**D-** *ard* **L-Serine**, effect on ventral root potentials in spinal cord, **16**, 262

Serine-isoleucine-oxytocin, response of uterus to, in man, 23, 176

Serotonin. See 5-Hydroxytryptamine

Serpajmaline, antifibrillatory action of, 17, 425

Serpasol, effect on central and lethal actions of compound 48/80, in mouse, 14, 244

Serpentine, antihistaminase action of, 16, 147

—, effect on response of small intestine to acetylcholine and histamine, 16, 147

—, effect on response of tracheal chain preparation to histamine, 16, 150

—, effect on response of uterus to histamine, 16, 150 Sexual development, effect of reserpine on, in chick, 17,

Sheep, distribution of methyridine in, 17, 329

—, haemolytic action of intravenous propylene glycol in, 13, 385

—, toxicity of oximes to, 13, 203

—, urinary kallikrein from, formation of kinins from plasma by, 15, 181

Shigella spp., sensitivity to cephalosporin C and its pyridinium derivative, 16, 173

Shigella shigae, sensitivity to benzylpenicillin, cephaloram and cephalosporin C, 22, 24

Shigella sonnei, sensitivity to diloxanide and M&B 4321, 18, 132

Shock, micro-, anaphylactic, effect of cyproheptadine, homochlorcyclizine, methotrimeprazine, oxomemazine, promethazine and trimeprazine on, in guinea-pig, 21, 414

Sialogenous action, of acetylcholine, adrenaline, methacholine and oxedrine (*Synephrin*), and effect of denervation on, **15**, 357

—, of acetylcholine and methacholine, effect of anticholinesterases on, 13, 193

—, of adrenaline, effect of atropine and Hoechst 9980 on, 22, 121

---, effect of denervation and parasympatholytics on, 15, 358

---, ---, effect of ganglionectomy and pilocarpine on, 18, 503

---, effect of repeated administration of ganglionblocking agents on, 14, 229

---, of adrenaline, isoprenaline, methacholine and sympathetic stimulation, and effect of dichloro-isoprenaline, dihydroergotamine, phenoxybenzamine and pronethalol on, in rat, 25, 134

-, of adrenaline and nerve stimulation, effect of

SK&F 90,109 and 90,238 on, 23, 492—, of adrenaline and noradrenaline, 15, 330

—, of N-(5-p-aminophenoxypentyl)acetamide, 14, 468—, of anticholinesterases, and effect of atropine and cocaine on, in normal and parasympathetic de-

centralized and denervated parotid glands, 13, 193

—, of atropine and oximes, in conscious dog, 18, 23

——, of bretylium, **14**, 545

, of chlorophenols, 13, 22
 , of 4 m-chlorophenylcarbamoyloxybut-2-ynyltrimethylammorium, dimethylphenylpiperazinium and pilocarpine, and effect of adrenalectomy, atropine, cocaine, ganglionectomy, hexamethonium, methadone, morphine, preganglionic stimulation and xylocholine (cholire 2,6-xylyl ether) on, 18, 501

---, of dichloroisoprenaline, and effect of dihydroergotamine and phenoxybenzamine on, in rat, 25,

136

 ---, of dopamine, ephedrine, phenethylamine and tyramine, and effect of cocaine and sympathetic denervation on, 15, 328

 , of guanethidine, effect of dihydroergotamine and Hoechst 9980 on, 22, 121

---, of leptodactyline, 15, 15

-, of mepesulphate, in cat, 17, 533

-, of methacholine, effect of dihydroergotamine on,

 , of neuromuscular blocking agents applied topically to cervical spinal cord, 25, 415

--, of organophosphates in conscious dog, 18, 20
--, of oxedrine (*Synephrine*), effect of Hoechst 9980 on, 22, 122

—, of physalaemin, 25, 370, 371, 381

---, effect of atropine and 2-diethylaminomethyl-1,4-benzodioxan on, 25, 375

-, of pilocarpine, and effect of physostigmine on, 22,

 , of pronethalol, and effect of atropine, dihydroergotamine and phenoxybenzamine on, in rat, 25, 136

—, of reserpine, in dog, **21**, 356

——, of sarin, **15**, 171

---, of substituted 1,3,4-thiadiazoles, 13, 359

---, of tacrine, 25, 183

---, of Tremorine, 14, 351, 560; 25, 443

—, of veratridine, 14, 75, 76

—, of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether), 18, 506 See also Salivation

Silicate materials, induction of kinin formation by, effect of hexadimethrine on, 22, 93

Silver nitrate, inflammatory action of, effect of hexadimethrine and protamine sulphate on, 24, 706 Sinistrotortion. See Tortion, contralateral Slow-reacting substance, produced in anaphylaxis (cont.) Sinoatrial node, release of autonomic mediators in, effect -, ---, response of human bronchus to, 23, 207 of hemicholinium on, 24, 773 -, ---, response of trachea to, and effect of acetyl-Skatole, response of Venus heart to, and effect of bromosalicylate on, 23, 207 lysergic acid diethylamide on, 15, 377 —, response of tracheobronchial preparation to, Skin, conversion of histidine to histamine in, and effect of liothyronine on, in rat, 23, 434 , subcellular distribution of, in rat brain, 20, 264 , effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, Smooth-muscle-stimulating substance, release from sen-17, 530 sitized lung by antigen, 25, 142 -, histamine in, effect of compound 48/80, polymyxin Sodium 4-acetamido-3-hydroxyphenylarsonate. See B and wounding on, 20, 510 Orsanine ---, ---, effect of cortisone on, in guinea-pig, 24, 574 Sodium p-acetamidophenylarsonate. See Arsacetin —, —, effect on wound healing, 20, 510, 512 Sodium acetylsalicylamide-o-acetate, effect on broncho----, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in, effect of constrictor action of bradykinin and slow-reacting corticosteroids, corticotrophin and sex hormones on, substance produced in anaphylaxis, 23, 209 in rat, 15, 535 Sodium acetylsalicylate. See Acetylsalicylic acid , effect of polymyxin on, action of cortico-Sodium p-aminophenylarsonate. See Atoxyl steroids, in rat, 15, 537 Sodium aurothiomalate, effect on arthritis induced by --, histidine decarboxylase in, effect of liothyronine mycobacterial adjuvant, in rat, 21, 127 on, 17, 484 Sodium azide. See Azide -, 5-hydroxytryptamine in, effect of reserpine on, 20, Sodium p-(5-benzamidopentoxy)anilinomethanesulphon-See p-(5-Benzamidopentoxy)anilinomethane----, ---, effect on wound healing, 20, 511, 512 sulphonic acid , histamine and kinin in, during experimental *Trypanosoma brucei* infections, in mouse, **24**, 124 Sodium bicarbonate, effect on induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion by reserpine, 14, 114 ---, localization of bemegride in, 14, 37 Sodium butyrate. See Butyric acid --, localization of [55]heparin in, 18, 626 Sodium caprylate. See Caprylic acid ---, localization of methylpentynol and its carbamate in, in cat, 13, 368 Sodium carboxymethylcellulose, induction of kinin formation by, effect of hexadimethrine on, 22, 93 ---, of Physalaemus and Telmatobius spp., physalaemin , subcutaneous, effect on haemoglobin nitrite senand physalaemin-like polypeptides in, 25, 363 sitivity reaction, 19, 493 release of histamine from, by compound 48 80 and staphylococcal α-toxin, 25, 772 Sodium  $\alpha$ -p-carboxyphenoxypropionate. a-n-Carboxyphenoxypropionic acid -, -, by staphylococcal anti-a-toxin, 25, 776 Sodium p-chloromercuribenzoate. See p-Chloromercuri---, in-vitro release of histamine from, by antihistbenzoate amines, 15, 397 Sodium cyanide. See Cyanide -, by compound 48/80 and phospholipase A, Sodium diethyldithiocarbamate. See Diethyldithioand effect of dinitrophenol on, 25, 61 carbamic acid -, response to thurfyl nicotinate and ultraviolet light, Sodium 6-(2,6-dimethoxybenzamido)penicillanate. See effect of antirheumatic agents and pyridine deriva-Methicillin tives on, in guinea-pig, 21, 104 Sodium  $\alpha$ -p-diphenylyloxypropionate. See  $\alpha$ -p-Diphenyl--, spontaneous in-vitro release of histamine from, yloxypropionic acid effect of dinitrophenol on, 25, 61
-, temperature of, effect of M 183, methadone and Sodium edetate. See Edetate Sodium fluoride. See Fluoride pethidine on, and action of nalorphine, 22, 296 Sodium gentisate. See Gentisic acid -, thermal conductivity of, effect of adrenaline and Sodium glutamate. See Glutamic acid isoprenaline-noradrenaline mixtures on, in man, 22, diSodium hydrogen phosphate, response of cardiac and striated muscles to, 14, 83 -, in-vitro toxicity of antibiotics to, 14, 168 Sodium 4-hydroxybutyrate. See 4-Hydroxybutyric acid Skin extracts, guinea-pig, effect on capillary perme-Sodium  $\alpha$ -p-hydroxyphenoxypropionate. ability, 21, 492 Hydroxyphenoxypropionic acid , human, anti-bradykinin, -histamine and -5-Sodium iodoacetate. See Iodoacetate hydroxytryptamine actions of, 21, 419 Sodium o-iodosobenzoate. See o-Iodosobenzoate Skin preparation. See Panniculus carnosus-skin prepara-Sodium ions, concentration in perfusion fluid, effect on beat of Langendorff heart preparation, and variation Skull, abnormalities in, induction by administration of with temperature, 14, 185 sulphamoprine to dam during pregnancy, in mouse , effect on electrically induced ventricular and rat, 23, 305 fibrillation, and variation with temperature, 14, Sleep. See Insomnia 183 Sleeping time. See Hypnotic action , effect on response of heart beat to aminophylline Slow-reacting substance, in brain extracts, biological and caffeine, 23, 75 assay of, 20, 266 , effect on response of heart beat to calcium ions. , produced in anaphylaxis, bronchoconstrictor action **23**, 69 of, and effect of analgesics, anti-inflammatory -, excretion of, by perfused kidney, effect of aldosteragents, antimalarials, antipyretics, antirheumatic one on, action of SC-11480 and spironolactone, 20, agents and corticosteroids on, 23, 201 -, and effect of atropine, bromolysergic -, effect of SC-11480 and spironolactore acid diethylamide and mepyramine on, 23, 205 on, 20, 445 -, ---, effect of hexamethonium on, 23, 206 , in auricle, effect of bath-fluid composition on, 23, -, preparation and purification of, 23, 202

Sodium ions (cont.) Spasmogenic action, of acetylcholine, barium ions, adrenaline, histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, nor-, in small intestine, effect of acetylcholine and bathcalcium concentration on, 24, 437 adrenaline and potassium ions, effect of bethanidine -, in uterus, effect of oestrus on, 16, 124 on, 20, 48 intake of, effect on urinary excretion of histamine, in adrenalectomized rat, 22, 453 -, of acetylcholine and echothiophate, effect of atropine, pralidoxime and 1,1'-trimethylenebis(4-hydroxyiminomethylpyridinium) on, 18, 289 , intracellular, of auricle, effect of adrenaline on, 19, 282 -, of acetylcholine and nicotine, effect of gadolinium and samarium chlorides on, 17, 530 -, response of heart beat to, 23, 69 , of bromolysergic acid diethylamide and lysergide -, urinary excretion of, effect of adrenaline, bretylium (lysergic acid diethylamide), 21, 319 and noradrenaline on, 17, 465 -, of eledoisin, 19, 340 effect of chlorothiazide, choline 3-isobutyl-1methyl-6-thioxanthinate, theophyllinate and 6-thio--, of gluten ultrafiltrate, 21, 240 -, of leptodactyline, 15, 20 theophyllinate on, 16, 70 effect of dextrose and saline infusions on, in -, of physalaemin, 25, 371 rat, 14, 368 -, of staphylococcal α-toxin, and effect of anti-αtoxin, atropine, heparin, 5-hydroxytryptamine, , effect of dichloroisoprenaline on, and action mepyramine, methysergide, morphine, phenoxyof isoprenaline, in rat, 20, 137 benzamine and venoms on, 25, 781 effect of diuretics on, action of dextrose and saline infusions, in rat, 14, 368 -, relation to histamine-releasing action, 25, 773 -, effect of dopamine and tyramine on, 17, 467 Spasmolytics, effect on pressor action of blood plasma, , effect of isoprenaline on, and action of 19, 365 dichloroisoprenaline and pronethalol (Nethalide), in Spasmolytic action, of adrenaline, mepyramine, papaverine and pethidine, 14, 62, 64 rat, 20, 137 -, of aminophylline, amyl nitrite, caffeine and effect of isoprenaline, orciprenaline and pronethalol on, 25, 155 -, of atropine, poldine and propantheline, in rat, 17, effect of pronethalol (Nethalide) on, in rat, 20, 137 -, of atropine and hexamethonium, 14, 64 Sodium isophthalate. See Isophthalic acid -, of Colisan, 15, 314 Sodium p-melaminylphenylstilbonate polymer, trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant trypano--, of gadolinium and samarium chlorides, 17, 530 somes and toxicity of, in mouse, 14, 425 -, of nitroparaffins and other nitro-compounds, 18, Sodium methicillin. See Methicillin 382 Sodium metabisulphite, effect on in-ovo and in-vitro anti--, of oxolamine and papaverine, 16, 214 viral action of  $\omega$ -aminoacetophenone derivatives, 13, -, of (-)-N-(1-phenylethyl)guanidine, 24, 404 -, of staphylococcal antitoxin, 14, 65 Sodium nitrite. See Nitrite -, of staphylococcal  $\beta$ -haemolysin, 17, 161 Sodium oleate. See Oleic acid -, of thalidomide, **15**, 114 Sodium perchlorate. See Perchloric acid Sodium salicylate. See Salicylic acid Spermatogenesis, effect of alkylating agents on, in rat, 14, 149 Sodium a-p-s-butylphenoxypropionate. See a-p-s-Butyleffect of 1-ethyl-2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine on, phenoxypropionic acid **13**, 518 Sodium sulphate, response of cardiac and striated muscle See also Fertility Spermine, enzymic oxidation of, effect of p-xylylene diamine on, 14, 365 to, 14, 83 Sodium taurocholate, effect on apomorphine-induced pecking, in pigeon, 17, 8 Spermine oxidase, substrate specificity of, 14, 364 Sodium thiosulphate, alone and with citrate, as antidote Spinal cord, acetylcholine in, and effect of reserpine on, in mustard-gas poisoning, in rat, 13, 395 in dog, 14, 46 For other sodium salts, see under the names of the individual -, catechol amines in, extraction of, 24, 539 cervical, topical application of neuromuscular anions blocking agents to, response of tibialis anterior muscle to, in anaesthetized and decerebrate cats, 25, Solanine, antihistaminic action of, 22, 496 Solasonine, antihistaminic action of, 22, 497 Soleus muscle, gross action potentials in, effect of adrenaline, isoprenaline, increases in stimulation 411 -, cholinergic transmission in, 19, 534 frequency and tetanus on, 19, 472 -, compression of, vasomotor responses to, effect of See also Sciatic nerve-soleus preparation  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid on, 23, 387 Sontoquin, effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, , effect of pempidine on, 15, 218 13, 459 demyelination of, by dialkylfluoridates, in hen, 15, Sorbitol, effect on blood coagulation, 17, 362 279 L-Sorbose, effect on action of polysaccharides on capillary -, dopamine and noradrenaline in, 24, 541 permeability, in rat, 25, 605 Soya-bean, trypsin inhibitor of, effect on action of intra-, dorsal root potentials of, effect of acetylcholine, anticholinesterases, atropine, dihydro- $\beta$ -erythroidine cutaneous kaolin on capillary permeability, 22, 98 and tubocurarine on, 19, 534 , effect on hypotensive and permeability--, effect of acetylcholine, atropine, carbachol, increasing actions of plasma-proteases, 25, 264, —, effect on induction of kinin formation by dihydro-β-erythroidine, hexamethonium, neostigmine (*Prostigmin*), physostigmine and tubocurarine glass, 22, 94 on, 17, 224 effect on plasma-kinin formation, 22, 94 effect of bromolysergic acid diethylamide.

lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide) and substance

P on, 16, 253

Soya-bean flour, dietary, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine in

tissues, in rat, 15, 518

| Spinal cord (cont.)   | Spleen (cont.)  |
|---|---|
| —, dorsum potentials of, effect of amethocaine,<br>lignocaine, procaine and strychnine on, in decere- | —, localization of pronethalol and propranolol in, 25,  |
| brate cat, 15, 201  | 587 —, localization of stilbamidine in, 14, 139   |
| , enzymes in, effect of organophosphorus compounds  | -, noradrenaline in, effect of cocaine and reserpine on,  |
| on, in hen, 23, 301   | <b>20.</b> 547  |
| —, histochemical cholinesterase activity in, in normal  | ,, effect of dichloroisoprenaline and phenoxy-  |
| and organophosphate-poisoned chickens, 16, 220,   | benzamine on, 22, 104   |
| 224   | ,, effect of guanethidine on, action of dex-  |
| —, localization of $o$ -bromobenzyltrimethylammonium in, 17, 93                                       | amphetamine, 20, 25 —, and effect of histamine, methyl reserpate  |
| —, spontaneous release of acetylcholine from, and   | methyl ether, nicotine and reserpine on, in mouse,  |
| effect of stimulation of dorsal and ventral roots and   | 19, 527   |
| whole hemicord on, 19, 537  | —, —, effect of nialamide on, <b>20</b> , 132   |
| , stimulation of, effect on response of blood pressure to adrenaline, <b>24</b> , 617                 | —, —, and effect of pithing on, 16, 353   |
| —, ventral root potentials of, effect of amino-acids on,  | —, pressor amines in, effect of bethanidine on, <b>20</b> , 46—, release of catechol amines from, by phenoxybenz- |
| 16, 262   | amine, 19, 371  |
| Spiramycin, antibacterial action and tissue distribution  | , release of α-methyloctopamine from, effect of   |
| of, <b>19</b> , 99  | a-methyloctopamine and sympathetic stimulation  |
| —, effect in experimental staphylococcal infections,  | on, <b>24</b> , 480   |
| 19, 104 Spironolactone, effect on action of aldosterone on func-                                      | -, release of noradrenaline from, effect of bretylium   |
| tion of perfused kidney, 20, 446  | on, 14, 542 —, effect of $(+)$ - and $(-)$ - $N$ - $(1$ -phenylethyl)-  |
| —, effect on function of perfused kidney, 20, 443   | guanidine on, 24, 403   |
| Splanchnic nerve, stimulation of, release of catechol   | , effect of sympathetic stimulation on, action of   |
| amines from adrenal medulla during, 13, 390   | bethanidine, 20, 44   |
| —, —, response of blood pressure to, effect of bretylium on, 14, 542                                  | —, —, action of guanethidine, 20, 172—, —, action of guanethidine and nialamide,                                  |
| —, —, effect of pempidine and its N-ethyl   | <b>20</b> , 129   |
| homologue on, 13, 509   | 20, 129<br>,, action of SK&F 90,109 and 90,238, 23,<br>495  |
| Spleen, adrenaline and noradrenaline in, effect of  | 495   |
| adrenaline infusion on, in rat, 18, 183   | , release of octopamine and tyramine from, effect of  |
| —, cardioactive substances in, 14, 392<br>—, catechol amines in, effect of guanoxan on, 24, 42        | noradrenaline, sympathetic stimulation and tyramine on, 24, 478   |
| -, effect of urethane-induced anaesthesia on,   | , response to acetylcholine, in reserpinized cat, 15, 58  |
| and action of adrenaline infusion, in intact and  | response to adrenaline, effect of N-p-cyclohexyl-   |
| demedullated rats, 24, 755  | benzyltropinium derivatives on, 21, 20  |
| , conversion of histidine to histamine in, and effect   | , response to adrenaline and noradrenaline, effect of   |
| of liothyronine on, in rat, 23, 434 ——, dopamine and noradrenaline in, effect of dopamine             | bethanidine, bretylium and guanethidine on, 25, 501   |
| and 6-hydroxydopamine on, 24, 552   | , response to <i>N-p</i> -cyclohexylbenzyltropinium derivatives, <b>21</b> , 19                                   |
| —, histamine in, effect of cortisone on, in guinea-pig,   | , response to $\alpha$ -methyltyramine and tyramine,  |
| <b>24</b> , 574   | tachyphylaxis of, and effect of nialamide on, 21, 92  |
| , 5-hydroxytryptamine in, effect of antibiotics on,   | —, response to noradrenaline and sympathetic stimula-   |
| in mouse and rat, <b>16</b> , 91 ——, effect of diet on, in rat, <b>15</b> , 514                       | tion, effect of guanoxan on, and action of dex-   |
| —, effect of monoamine-oxidase inhibitors on,   | amphetamine, 24, 33 ——, effect of morphine on, and action of nalor-   |
| in mouse, <b>22</b> , 387   | phine, 17, 548  |
| , effect of pregnancy on, in mouse, 22, 383   | —, response to sympathetic stimulation, effect of   |
| , 5-hydroxytryptamine and noradrenaline in, effect  | atropine, noradrenaline, physostigmine (eserine)  |
| of bretylium and guanethidine on, 17, 443 ——, localization of ampicillin in, 18, 362                  | and tyramine on, in reserpinized cat, 15, 58  |
| —, localization of bemegride in, 14, 36   | -, -, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 44 -, effect of bethanidine, bretylium and guan-                              |
| —, localization of bretylium in, 15, 267  | ethidine on, 22, 351  |
| —, localization of o-bromobenzyltrimethylammonium   | —, —, effect of bretylium on, 14, 542   |
| and [2-(4-benzoyl-2,6-dimethylphenoxy)ethyl]tri-<br>methylammonium in, 17, 93                         | , effect of bretylium and guanethidine on, 25,  |
| , localization of (2-bromoethyl)ethyl(naphth-1-yl-  | 501, effect of <i>N-p</i> -cyclohexylbenzyltropinium deri-  |
| methyl)amine in, in rat, 23, 290  | vatives on, 21, 19  |
| —, localization of cloxacillin in, in rat, 21, 344  | , effect of guanethidine on 20, 172   |
| —, localization of erythromycin and spiromycin in,  | , effect of guanethidine and nialamide on, 20,  |
| 19, 107 —, localization of iron in, after parenteral iron   | 129   |
| haematinics, in rat, 22, 275  | , effect of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether) on, and action of cocaine, 14, 480                              |
| ——, localization of methicillin in, 17, 77  | -, response to sympathetic stimulation and tyramine,  |
| —, localization of methylpentynol in, in cat, 13, 368   | effect of noradrenaline on, in reserpinized cat. 15, 51   |
| —, localization of pempidine in, in rat, 14, 205  | —, strips of, desensitized to 5-hydroxytryptamine.  |
| , and effect of chlorothiazide on, in rat,  | response to acetylcholine, adrenaline, histamine and  |
| ±1, T/U   | 5-hydroxytryptamine, 19, 430  |

**Spleen**, strips of (cont.) Staphylococcal haemolysins, antiprotozoal action of, 17, -, from reserpinized animals, response to acetyl-165 choline, adrenaline and histamine, effect of phenoxyhaemolytic action of, 17, 163 benzamine on, and action of high concentrations of Staphylococcal infections, experimental, effect of ampicil-5-hydroxytryptamine and tyramine, 19, 435 lin, benzylpenicillin, chloramphenicol, phenethicillin, , response to 5-hydroxytryptamine and phenoxymethylpenicillin and tetracycline in, in tyramine, 19, 434 mouse, 18, 365 -, effect of cocaine on, 19, 436 , —, effect of benzylpenicillin, cloxacillin and methicillin in, in animals, 21, 339 , effect of high concentrations of 5-hydroxytryptamine and noradrenaline on, 19, 437 -, effect of decyloxydiguanide in, in mouse, 15, , response to acetylcholine, adrenaline and 245 histamine, effect of phenoxybenzamine on, and action of cocaine and 5-hydroxytryptamine or -, effect of erythromycin and spiramycin in, 19, 104 tyramine, 19, 435 Staphylococci, development of resistance and sensitivity -, response to acetylcholine, adrenaline, histto cephalosporin C and its pyridinium derivative, 16, amine and 5-hydroxytryptamine, effect of bromo-, in-vitro sensitivity to erythromycin and spiromycin, 19, 99 lysergic acid diethylamide and dihydroergotamine on, 19, 431 , response to acetylcholine, adrenaline, hist-Staphylococcus aureus, erythromycin- and spiromycinamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and tyramine, effect of resistant, characteristics of, 19, 104 phenoxybenzamine on, and action of high con-, sensitivity to α-amino-oxy-acids and -hydrazides, centrations of agonist, 19, 429
-, —, response to 5-hydroxytryptamine and tyralkoxyamines, and alkoxy- and arylmethoxy-diguanides, 15, 244 amine, effect of cocaine on, action of noradrenaline, , sensitivity to benzylpenicillin, cephaloram and 19, 437 other 7-aminocephalosporanic acid derivatives. , response to tyramine, and effect of cocaine cephalosporin P<sub>1</sub> and methicillin, 22, 22 on, 19, 432 , in-vitro sensitivity to penicillins, effect of serum , uptake of bretylium by, effect of amphetamine on, on, 25, 645 in rat, 25, 172 -, in-vitro sensitivity to 3,4-xylidine derivatives and , uptake of noradrenaline by, effect of cocaine on, 16, related compounds, 13, 434 352 a-toxin from. See under a-Toxin , effect of phenoxybenzamine on, 22, 104 Staphylococcus pyogenes. See Staphylococcus aureus , weight of, effect of antibiotics on, in mouse and Starvation. See Fasting Stemetil. See Prochlorperazine rat, 16, 91 Splenectomy, effect on response of blood pressure to Sterility, partial, induction by methyl methanesulphonate, guanethidine, in cat, 19, 79 in mouse, 23, 521 Splenic extracts, acetylcholine and histamine in, 14, See also Reproduction 396 Sterno-trachealis preparation, chicken, response to acetylhuman, anti-bradykinin, -histamine and choline, and effect of neostigmine and physostigmine hydroxytryptamine actions of, 21, 419 on, 18, 614 -, response of small intestine to, effect of atropine and , response to carbachol, decamethonium, histmepyramine on, 14, 396 amine, 5-hydroxytryptamine, methacholine, nicotine, , response of uterus to, and effect of atropine and suxamethonium, tetramethylammonium and vasolysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide) on, 14, 397 pressin, 18, 614 Splenic nerve, release of noradrenaline at endings of, , response to electrical stimulation, and effect effect of bretylium and guanethidine on, in cat, 18, of gallamine triethiodide and tubocurarine on, 18,614 164 , response to nerve stimulation, and effect of , effect of cocaine on, 14, 481 adrenaline, carbachol, decamethonium, nicotine, -, effect of xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether) suxamethonium and tetramethylammonium on, 18, on, and action of cocaine and phenoxybenzamine, 614 , and effect of atropine and hexametho-Splenic nerve-spleen preparation, cat, response to angionium on, 18, 614 tensin, 22, 213 , and effect of gallamine triethiodide and , —, response to electrical stimulation, effect of angiotensin on, 22, 213 tubocurarine on, action of neostigmine and physostigmine, 18, 614 , response to electrical stimulation and nor-, and effect of neostigmine and physoadrenaline, effect of amylobarbitone, mebutamate stigmine on, 18, 615 and urethane on, 23, 546 Steroids, adrenal, effect on growth of human tumour in , response to noradrenaline, effect of angiosmall laboratory animals, 14, 307 tensin on, 22, 214 -, cortico-, anti-inflammatory, effect on capillary permeability and squirming responses to intra-Squirming, induction by intraperitoneal acetic acid, effect of anti-inflammatory corticosteroids, central peritoneal acetic acid, in mouse, 22, 251 nervous stimulants and narcotic and non-narcotic -, effect on adrenal and body weights, in rat, 15, analgesics on, in mouse, 22, 249 537 , effect of stilboestrol on, in mouse, 22, 248 -, effect on bronchoconstrictor action of brady--, induction by intraperitoneal phenylquinone, in mouse, 22, 247 kinin and slow-reacting substance produced in anaphylaxis, 23, 209

-, effect on histaminase in ileum, 16, 364

in guinea-pig, 25, 664

-, effect of histamine in lung and small intestine,

Staphylococcal  $\beta$ -haemolysin, effect on response of small

intestine to smooth-muscle stimulants, 17, 161

-, response of small intestine to, 17, 161

| Steroids, cortico- (cont.)   | Stomach (cont.)   |
|--|---|
| —, —, effect on histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine  | ——, localization of cloxacillin in, in rat, 21, 344   |
| in tissues, in rat, 15, 532 ——, effect on 5-hydroxytryptophan decarboxylase                            | —, localization of [85]heparin in, 18, 626<br>—, localization of methyridine in, 17, 329              |
| in liver and kidney, 16, 366   | —, muscle of, release of polypeptides from, by direct   |
| —, effect on mast cells, in rat, 15, 536   | and indirect stimulation, 22, 403   |
| —, —, effect on mast cells, in rat, 15, 536<br>—, —, effect on metabolism of histamine and 5-          | , in-vitro release of histamine from, by antihist-  |
| hydroxytryptamine, in rat, 16, 360   | amines, 15, 397   |
| —, —, effect on recovery from skin-histamine and   | , response to 5-hydroxytryptamine, effect of Colisan  |
| -5-hydroxytryptamine depletion by polymyxin, in rat, 15, 537   | on, 15, 316 ——, response to leptodactyline, 15, 20  |
| —, —, effect on wound healing, 20, 512   | -, response to physalaemin and <i>Physalaemus</i> kinins,   |
| Stibophen, effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture,   | <b>25</b> , 374, 375  |
| 13, 459  | —, response to vagal stimulation, effect of methyl-   |
| Stilbamidine, in-vitro cesticidal action of, 15, 437   | pentynol and its carbamate on, 14, 290 Stomach extracts human anti bradykinin histomina               |
| —, distribution, excretion and trypanocidal action of, 14, 137   | Stomach extracts, human, anti-bradykinin, -histamine and -5-hydroxytryptamine actions of, 21, 419     |
| —, effect on <i>Theileria annulata</i> in tissue culture, 13, 459                                      | Stomach strip preparation, from reserpinized rat and  |
| —, induction of morphological changes in trypano-  | bathed in blood, response to blood from donor   |
| somes by, in mouse, 21, 259  | treated with adrenaline, bretylium, guanethidine and  |
| , trypanocidal action of, 15, 567  | noradrenaline, 20, 369  |
| —, effect of melamine on, 14, 437 —, trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant                  | , rat, response to acetylcholine, adrenaline, angiotensin, bradykinin, 5-hydroxytryptamine and nor-   |
| trypanosomes and toxicity of, in mouse, 14, 425  | adrenaline, 23, 352   |
| , trypanosome strains resistant to, cross-resistance,  | , response to acetylcholine, adrenaline, choline,   |
| development and sensitivity of, in mouse, 14, 425  | histamine, 5-hydroxytryptamine and noradrenaline,   |
| [14C]Stilbamidine, synthesis of, 14, 138   | effect of blood on, 23, 362   |
| Stilboestrol, effect on histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in tissues, in rat, 15, 537                  | , response to acetylcholine and central nervous tissue extracts, 25, 299                              |
| —, effect on squirming response to intraperitoneal   | —, —, and effect of atropine and pH on, 25,   |
| acetic acid, in mouse, 22, 248   | 302   |
| , effect on urinary excretion of histamine by male   | ,, response to acetylcholine, central nervous   |
| rat, 16, 50  | tissue extracts and 5-hydroxytryptamine, effect of  |
| —, with and without progesterone, effect on response of blood pressure to oxytocin and vasopressin, in | atropine and lysergide on, 25, 300 —, response to acetylcholine, dexamphetamine                       |
| chicken, 16, 134   | and 5-hydroxytryptamine, effect of catechol amines  |
| Stimulants. See Central nervous stimulants   | on, <b>22</b> , 206   |
| Stimulant action. See Central nervous stimulant action   | ,, effect of phenoxybenzamine on, and   |
| Stimulus frequency, effect on neuromuscular block, 20, 5   | action of high concentrations of dexamphetamine   |
| Stomach, amine oxidase in, 14, 89  | and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 21, 428  |
| —, contents of, localization of methylpentynol and its carbamate in, in cat, 13, 368                   | , response to acetylcholine, 5-hydroxytrypt-<br>amine and tryptamine, effect of analogues of 5-       |
| —, effect of phenyldiguanide and S-(3-phenylpropyl)-   | hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine and 2-bromo-   |
| isothiourea on, 14, 533  | lysergic acid diethylamide on, 14, 269  |
| —, emptying of, effect of cysteamine, saline and   | ,, response to adrenaline, 22, 206, response to adrenaline, bradykinin and nor-                       |
| Synkavit on, in normal and X-irradiated rats, 13, 260  |   |
| , erosion and haemorrhage of, induction by de-<br>serpidine, rescinnamine, syrosingopine and tetra-    | adrenaline, 23, 369 —, response to central nervous tissue extracts                                    |
| benazine, 14, 114  | and 5-hydroxytryptamine, and effect of lysergide on,  |
| —, —, induction by 5-hydroxytryptamine, and effect   | <b>25</b> , 302   |
| of iproniazid and vagotomy on, 14, 113   | —, —, response to choline, 23, 369  |
| —, —, induction by pilocarpine, and effect of  | , response to Gluta renghas extract, and effect   |
| vagotomy on, 14, 114 —, —, induction by reserpine, and effect of amine-                                | of methylergometrine on, 15, 443  |
| oxidase inhibitors, antacids, atropine, central  | —, —, response to histamine and nicotine, 23, 367<br>—, —, response to 5-hydroxytryptamine, effect of |
| stimulants, hexamethonium and vagotomy on, 14,   | aminophylline, metanephrine and normetanephrine   |
| 112  | on, <b>22</b> , 208   |
| —, glandular, conversion of histidine to histamine in, and effect of liothyronine on, in rat, 23, 434  | —, —, and effect of blood on, 23, 368<br>—, —, effect of phenyldiguanide on, 14, 534                  |
| , histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in, effect of  | -, response to 5-hydroxytryptamine and trypt-   |
| corticosteroids, corticotrophin and sex hormones on,   | amine, and effect of tryptamine analogues on, 14, 99  |
| in rat, <b>15</b> , 536  | , response to 5-hydroxytryptamine, tryptamine   |
| —, histidine decarboxylase in, effect of adrenalectomy,  | and their analogues, and effect of amine-oxidase  |
| corticosteroids, histamine liberators and stress on, in rat, 16, 362                                   | inhibitors on, 14, 87 ——, response to 5-methyltryptamine, effect of                                   |
| , effect of liothyronine on, 17, 484   | 2-bromolysergic acid diethylamide on, 14, 270   |
| , localization of 4-acetamido- and -amino-2-mor-   | —, —, response to phenethylamine, 23, 366<br>—, —, response to phenyldiguanide, 14, 534               |
| pholino-1,3,5-triazine in, in experimental virus infec-  | ,, response to phenyldiguanide, 14, 534   |
| tions, in mouse, 24, 275   | , response to plasma kinin and urinary kinin,   |
| —, localization of ampicillin in, 18, 362  | <b>14,</b> 122  |

Strontium ions, effect of replacement of calcium ions by, Stomach strip preparation, rat (cont.) -, response to tryptamine analogues, 14, 99 on release of acetylcholine from small intestine, 21, effect of 1-benzyl-3-(2-dimethylamino-558 , on response of small intestine to histamine, ethyl)-5-methoxy-2-methylindole and 2-bromolysergic acid diethylamide on, 14, 105 5-hydroxytryptamine and nicotine, 21, 558 See also Antisecretory activity, gastric; Gastric secretion; Gastrointestinal tract; Gut; and Muscle, Strophanthin G. See Ouabain k-Strophanthoside, effect on electrocardiogram and ballistocardiogram, 18, 56 Strychnine, convulsant action of, effect of  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric Straub phenomenon, anatomical basis of, 15, 540 acid, 4-hydroxybutyrate and meprobamate on, 22, Streptococcal infections, experimental, effect of ampicil-324 lin, benzylpenicillin, chloramphenicol, phenethicil-, effect of chlorpromazine, 5-ethyl-5-phenyllin, phenoxymethylpenicillin and tetracycline in, in mouse, 18, 365 pyrrolid-2-one, glutethimide, meprobamate and -, effect of cephalosporin C pyridinium derivaphenobarbitone on, 25, 794 tive in, in mouse, 16, 177 -, effect of compound 48/80 on, in mouse, 14, , 244 , pharmacologically active polypeptides in blood and urine from animals with, 15, 152 , effect of thalidomide on, in mouse, 15, 114 Streptococci,  $\beta$ -haemolytic, kininase in, 25, 67 -, convulsant and lethal actions of, effect of meph-, kinin-forming action of, 25, 71 enesin, meprobamate and substituted 1,3,4-thiadiasensitivity to cephalosporin C and its pyridinium zoles on, 13, 359 -, effect on action of 4-hydroxybutyrate on spinal derivative, 16, 173 Streptococcus haemolyticus. See Streptococcus pyogenes reflexes, 22, 322 , effect on apomorphine-induced emesis and pecking, Streptococcus pyogenes, sensitivity to alkoxydiguanides, in pigeon, 16, 140 **15**, 245 , sensitivity to benzylpenicillin, cephaloram and cephalosporin C, 22, 24 , effect on behaviour, in mouse, 24, 652 , effect on central and lethal actions of compound -, sensitivity to diloxanide and M&B 4321, 18, 134 48/80, in mouse, 14, 244 , in-vitro sensitivity to 3,4-xylidine derivatives and related compounds, 13, 434 , effect on cord dorsum potentials and spinal reflexes, and action of local anaesthetics, in de-Streptokinase, induction of fibrinolysis by, effect of hexadimethrine on, 22, 98 cerebrate cat, 15, 203 , effect on linguomandibular reflex, action of central muscle relaxants, 25, 75 , induction of hydrolysis of p-tosyl-L-arginine methyl , effect on patellar reflex, action of haloperidol, 25, 752 ester by plasma and serum by, effect of hexa--, effect on toe-pinch-induced pain, in guinea-pig, 17, 34 dimethrine on, 22, 95 Streptomycin, antitubercular action of, 15, 126, 497 , effect in experimental Leptospiral zanoni infections, -, neurone-depressant action of, 18, 236 in mouse, 20, 237 -, excretion in bile, 17, 420 , non-induction of pecking by, in pigeon, 15, 288 -, neuromuscular blocking action of, and effect of Styryl 314, effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, calcium ions and neostigmine on, 15, 506 **13**, 459 , in-vitro sensitivity of Australian leptospiral sero-Submaxillary gland. See under Salivary gland Substance P, bioassay of, on fowl rectal caecum, eliminatypes to, 20, 232 tion of effects of other pharmacologically active substances, 17, 144 in-vitro sensitivity of Hymenolepis nana to, **15**, 437 -, in-vitro toxicity to skin, 14, 168 on goldfish isolated intestine in microbath, 17, 451 -, with chlortetracycline, effect on urinary excretion of 5-hydroxyindolylacetic acid, in rat, 16, 95 , brain extracts containing, enzymic removal of -, with and without other antibiotics, effect on body interfering nucleotides and adenosine 5'-mono- and and splenic weights, 5-hydroxytryptamine in organs, -tri-phosphate from, 21, 113 and intestinal flora, in mouse and rat, 16, 90 , bronchoconstrictor action of, effect of acetyl-Stress, effect on action of reserpine on ascorbic acid in salicylate on, 23, 205 adrenals, 18, 341 -, distinction from eledoisin, 19, 352 , distinction from eledoisin and physalaemin, 25, 376 , effect on action of reserpine on corticosterone in adrenals and plasma, 18, 339 -, effect on in-vivo action of lysergide (lysergic acid , effect on ascorbic acid in adrenals, and action of benactyzine, chlorpromazine, phenobarbitone and diethylamide) on dorsal root potentials, 16, 255 reserpine, in rat, 19, 459
-, —, action of hydrocortisone, prednisolone and -, in-vivo effect on dorsal root potentials, and action of lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide), 16, 253 -, effect on intestinal peristalsis and on response to cooling, fatigue and 5-hydroxytryptamine, 13, 321 prednisone, in rat, 13, 99 , effect on metabolism of histamine and 5-hydroxy-, effect on response of nictitating membrane to acetylcholine and sympathomimetic amines, in cat, tryptamine, in rat, 16, 363 effect on milk ejection, action of chlorpromazine, Dibenamine, dichloroisoprenaline, meprobamate and reserpine, in lactating guinea-pig, 17, 305

-, effect on wound healing, 20, 512 **15**, 12 , effect on response of nictitating membrane to sympathetic stimulation, in cat, 15, 10, effect on response of sympathetic ganglion , mustine-induced, effect on ascorbic acid in adrenals and corticotrophin in pituitary, in rat, 15, 165 acetylcholine, in cat, 15, 11 Stretching response, induction by phenylbenzoquinone, effect of analgesics on, and action of ambient

, effect on sympathetic ganglionic transmission, in

cat, 15, 10

-, extraction from brain, 20, 458

temperature and diet, in mouse, 25, 81

**25**, 643

Sulphamethoxypyridazine, effect on binding of cloxacillin Substance P (cont.) by serum proteins, 25, 643 -, in brain, effect of centrally active substances on, in , in-vitro sensitivity of Australian leptospiral seromouse, 21, 113 types to, 20, 232 , estimation of, 20, 449 Sulphamoprine, teratogenic effect of, in mouse and rat, -, inactivation by chymotrypsin, 20, 452 **23**, 305 -, induction of pain by, 19, 178  $\beta$ -Sulphamoyl-L-alanine, effect on ventral root potentials -, release from stomach muscle by direct and indirect stimulation, 22, 404 in spinal cord, 16, 262 response of blood pressure to, **20**, 520, 522; **25**, 384, 386, 387 Sulphanilamide, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, Sulphate, effect on response of uterus to oxytocin, , response of blood pressure and vessels, bronchial muscle, capillary permeability, milk ejection and urine flow to, 19, 171 **16**, 46 [35S]Sulphate, incorporation into sulphomucopolysac-charides, 18, 627 , response of blood pressure, large and small Sulphides, antitubercular action of, 15, 485 intestine and uterus to, 25, 376 Sulphite, effect on response of uterus to bradykinin and , response of bronchial muscle to, and effect of oxytocin, 25, 422 acetylsalicylate, atropine, lysergide (lysergic acid Sulphomucopolysaccharide, incorporation of [35S]sulphate diethylamide) and mepyramine on, in guinea-pig, 19, into, 18, 627 , response of circular and longitudinal strips of Sulphosalicylic acid, effect on free fatty acids in plasma, ileum to, and effect of mipafox on, 21, 546 in rat, 25, 190 Sulphur hexafluoride, analgesic action of, and effect of nitrous oxide on, 24, 523 -, response of large intestine to, 19, 342; 23, 352 response of large and small intestine to, **25**, 372, 373, 374 Supersensitivity, of denervated striated muscle, effect of -, response of small intestine to, 19, 345; 20, 452, 453 re-innervation and repeated administration of acetyl-, effect of adenine, adenosine and its monocholine on, 14, 234 of nictitating membrane and submaxillary gland, phosphate, adenylic acid and inosinic acid on, 21, induction by repeated administration of ganglion-117 blocking agents, 14, 229 , effect of barbitone, benzhexol, leptazol and , of salivary glands, induction by bretylium and guanethidine, 16, 315 lysergide (lysergic acid diethylamide) on, 21, 122 -, effect of bretylium on, 17, 84 -, ---, effect of chymotrypsin on, 24, 486 Suramin, effect on Theileria annulata in tissue culture, 13, -, ---, effect of codeine and morphine on, 15, 426 459 , induction of morphological changes in trypano--, -, effect of gluten fractions on, 15, 574 somes by, in mouse, 21, 259
-, trypanocidal action of, 15, 567 -, effect of various buffer solutions on, 21, 118 -, response of small intestine and uterus to, 14, 127 -, effect of p-aminobenzoic acid on, 14, 436 -, response of uterus to, 19, 353; 25, 375 -, in-vitro effect of pH on, 14, 450 -, response of venous preparations to, 24, 747 -, subcutaneous, effect on substance P in brain, in -, trypanocidal action on normal and drug-resistant mouse, 21, 113
Substance S, Reichstein's. See Cortexolone
Substance Z. See Kinins, urinary trypanosomes and toxicity of, in mouse, 14, 425 -, trypanosome strains resistant to, cross-resistance, development and sensitivity of, in mouse, 14, 425 Succinic acid, effect on blood-pyruvate, in cat, 25, 147 Surface-active agents, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen and physical and other properties of, 14, -, effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434 434 -, production by Ascaris, effect of nystatin, prometh--, intraperitoneal, hyperlipaemia and hypercholazine and piperazine on, 14, 497 esterolaemia induced by, effect of adrenolytics and Succinic dehydrogenase, in brain, subcellular distribution of, 20, 272 sympatholytics on, in rat, 23, 449 Surfen. See 1,3-Di(4-amino-2-methylquinol-6-yl)urea , in cytoplasmic particles of small intestine, in dog, Surfen C. See Di(4-amino-2-methylquinol-6-yl)melamine **15**, 521 Suxamethonium (succinylcholine): Succinic semialdehyde, effect on spinal reflexes, 22, 322 Succinylcholine. See Suxamethonium -, anticurare action of, 14, 459 , effect of benzoquinonium on, 13, 527 Succinylmonocholine, response of striated muscle to, 14, , applied topically to cervical spinal cord, effect on 158 scratch reflex, 25, 415 Sucrose, effect on action of histamine on capillary response of tibialis anterior muscle to, in premeability, 13, 13 anaesthetized and decerebrate cats, 25, 411 , effect on action of polysaccharides on capillary permeability, in rat, 25, 605 -, bioassay of, 14, 158 , and its disulphonium analogue, neuromuscular , effect on in-vitro histamine release and mast-cell blocking action of, effect of proadifen (2-diethyldamage by dextran, 19, 410 aminoethyl 3,3-diphenylpropylacetate) on, 18, 563 , response of striated muscle to, 14, 290 -, effect on action of triethylcholine on response of Sulphadiazine, in-vitro effect on Hymenolepis nana, 15, 437 nerve-muscle preparations to electrical stimulation, , effect on *Theileria annulata* in tissue culture, 13, 459 effect on trypanocidal action of butarsen, 14, 434 , effect on neuromuscular blocking action of benzo-Sulphadimethoxypyrimidine. See Sulphamoprine quinonium, 13, 523; 14, 460 , effect on response of denervated striated muscle to Sulphadimidine, effect in experimental Eimeria infection, potentiation by 6,7-disubstituted 2,4-diaminopteridadrenaline, 24, 106 ines, in chick, 15, 298 effect on binding of cloxacillin by serum proteins, -, ganglion-blocking action of, 13, 312

-, neuromuscular blocking action of, 15, 79

- Suxamethonium, neuromuscular blocking action of (cont.) Sympatholytic action. See Adrenergic blocking action -, effect of fatigue and stimulation rate on, 13, and Adrenolytic action 138 Sympathomimetics, effect on behaviour, in pigeon, 17, 9 -, effect of guanidine and its derivatives on. 19. , effect on head-twitch response to 5-hydroxy-tryptophan, in mouse, 20, 113 416 , effect on hypothermia and tremor induced by Tremorine, 25, 447, 450 effect of hydroxydione sodium succinate on, 15, 460 , and related amines, central action of, and tachy--, response of biventer cervicis preparation to, 15, 411 , response of denervated diaphragm to, effect of phylaxis of, in chick and fowl, 25, 705 , response of terminal tract of bile duct to, and temperature on, 15, 347 effect of antiadrenaline agents and other substances , response of muscle spindles to, and effect of Ciba 28882-Ba on, 19, 379 on, 20, 221 Sympathomimetic action, of adrenaline, noradrenaline -, response of semispinalis muscle to, 15, 413 , response of sterno-trachealis preparation to, 18, and tyramine, effect of isoprenaline, noradrenaline, reserpine and xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether) 614 -, response of striated muscle to, 14, 457 on, 18, 65 -, of bretylium, **19,** 16 -, and effect of laudexium on, 14, 158 , of dichloroisoprenaline, 19, 479 , toxicity of, effect of tacrine on, in chick, 25, 183 Sweating, effect of atropine, hyoscine and its metho--, of guanethidine, 19, 24 bromide, methanthelinium, oxyphenonium and propantheline on, in man, 13, 187, 190 -, of nicotine, effect of bretylium on, 22, 550 on heart, inhibition of, 23, 399 -, induction by sympathetic stimulation, effect of BW 392C60 on, 20, 50
  -, ——, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 45 Sympathomimetic amines, action of, mechanism of effect of cocaine on, 14, 385 , anti-inflammatory action of, and effect of dichloro--, effect of bretylium on, 14, 542 isoprenaline and phenoxybenzamine on, 18, 350 , effect of SK&F 90,109 and 90,238 on, 23, 493 -,  $\beta$ -hydroxylated, as false neurotransmitters, 24, 477 Swine, induction of ectoptic ventricular arrhythmias in, , effect on response of potassium-depressed phrenic by two-stage ligation of coronary artery, and effect nerve-diaphragm preparation to electrical stimulaof nialamide on, 19, 394 tion, and action of dichloroisoprenaline, iodoacetate, , toxicity of reserpine to, 18, 46 oxygen-lack, phentolamine and pronethalol, 23, 187, Sympathectomy, effect on fibrillation threshold of mam-191 , in denervated and innervated iris, effect of bethanimalian heart, 17, 170 Sympathetic blocking action, of acetylcholine, nicotine and xylocholine (choline 2,6-xylyl ether), 15, 61 dine and guanidine on, 20, 46 -, in heart and spleen, effect of bethanidine on, 20, 46 -, of bethanidine, 23, 117 , indirectly acting, response to, development of tachyphylaxis of, and role of monoamine oxidases -, of bretylium, **15**, 63 -, of bretylium and guanethidine, 17, 442; 24, 383 in, 21, 84 of dimethylphenylpiperazinium, mechanism of, 24, 375 -, response of arterial blood flow and blood pressure to, in cat, 25, 126 , of guanethidine, low calcium concentrations, , response of blood pressure, cardiac contractility and heart beat to, effect of liothyronine (tri-iodoprocaine and reserpine on vas deferens preparations, and reversal by various substances, 25, 250 thyronine) and reserpine on, 21, 174 Sympathetic blocking agents, effect on isolated innervated , response of blood pressure and nictitating mematrium and blood vessels, 15, 117 brane to, effect of bretylium and guanethidine on, effect on response of hypogastric nerve-vas deferens preparation to electrical stimulation, 20, 302 -, response of heart beat to, and effect of cocaine and Sympathetic denervation, effect on sialogenous action of reserpine on, 13, 461 , response of heart beat and nictitating membrane to, sympathomimetic amines, 15, 328 effect of antihistamines on, 13, 6 Sympathetic mechanisms, in isolated intestinal and vas -, response of salivary flow to, and effect of cocaine deferens preparations, 19, 85 , in isolated rabbit pulmonary artery, 22, 176 and sympathetic denervation on, 15, 328 Sympathetic nerve-ductus deferens preparation, guinearesponse of smooth muscle at junction of bile duct and duodenum to, and effect of dibenamine and pig, preparation of, 16, 188 dichloroisoprenaline on, 23, 101 , response to electrical stimulation, effect of Sympatol. See Oxedrine cocaine and noradrenaline on, and action of reser-Synaptic transmission, effect of bemegride, chloral pine, 16, 188 hydrate, chloralose, ethanol, leptazol, methyl-Sympathetic nerve-intestinal segment preparation, rabbit, pentynol and its carbamate, paraldehyde, physostigresponse to acetylcholine, adrenaline, nicotine and mine (eserine) and trichloroethanol on, 19, 112 noradrenaline, effect of guanethidine on, 17, 249 Synaptosome, localization of dopamine in, 21, 486 -, response to adenosine triphosphate, 17, 249 , response to electrical stimulation, effect of Synephrine. See Oxedrine
- Sympathetic nerves. See under Nerves
  Sympathin, urinary excretion of, in normal and various experimental conditions, in rat, 13, 35
  Sympatholytics. See Adrenergic blocking agents and Adrenolytics
  Adrenolytics
  Adrenolytics
  Sympatholytics
  Syrosingopine, effect on action of imipramine on toxicity of yohimbine, 21, 57
  ——, effect on catechol amines in adrenals, 21, 61
  ——, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine and noradrenaline in brain, 21, 61

bretylium, reserpine and xylocholine on, 17, 256

of atropine, hexamethonium, hyoscine, mepyramine,

neostigmine, physostigmine and vagotomy, 17, 247

effect of guanethidine on, and action

Synkavit, effect on gastric emptying, in normal and

Synthalin B. See Dodecamethylenebisguanidine

X-irradiated rats, 13, 260

Syntocinon. See Oxytocin, synthetic

Syringopine (cont.)

, effect on response of heart beat to ganglionic stimulation and tyramine, 25, 582

-, induction of gastric haemorrhage and erosion and sedation by, 14, 114

TA 20. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(2-tetrahydropyran-4'-ylethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 24. See Ethyl 1-(2-ethoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 25. See Ethyl 1-(3-ethoxypropyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 27. See Ethyl 1-(2-phenoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 28. See Benzethidine

TA 29. See Ethyl 1-(2-methoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 30. See Ethyl 1-(2-p-chlorophenoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 32. See Ethyl 1-(5-ethoxypentyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 33. See Ethyl 1-(4-ethoxybutyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 34. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(2-propoxyethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 35. See Ethyl 1-(2-isopropoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 36. See Ethyl 1-(2-butoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 37. See Ethyl 1-(2-m-chlorophenoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 38. See Ethyl 1-[2-(2-ethoxyethoxy)ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

39. See Ethyl 1-(2-m-methoxyphenoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate TA 39.

See Ethyl 1-(2-p-acetamidophenoxyethyl)-4phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 41. See Ethyl 1-(2-p-methoxyphenoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 42. See Ethyl 1-(2-cyclohexyloxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 43. See Ethyl 1-(2-p-ethoxycarbonylphenoxyethyl)-4phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 44. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(2-m-tolyloxyethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 45. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(2-o-tolyloxyethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 46. See Ethyl 1-(2-p-nitrophenoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 47. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(2-p-tolyloxyethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 48. See Furethidine

See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(2-tetrahydropyran-2'-ylmethoxyethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 51. See Ethyl 1-(2-diphenyl-4'-yloxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 53. See Ethyl 1-(2-m-nitrophenoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate
TA 54. See Ethyl 1-(2-naphth-2'-yloxyethyl)-4-phenyl-

piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 55. See Ethyl 1-(2-o-nitrophenoxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 56. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(2-phenylthioethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 57. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-tetrahydrofurfurylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 58. See Ethyl 1-(2-ethylthioethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 59. See Ethyl 1-(2-methylthioethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 60. See Ethyl 1-(2-o-methoxyphenoxyethyl)-4phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

See Ethyl 1-[2-(2-phenoxyethoxy)ethyl]-4phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 62. See Ethyl 1-(4-phenoxybutyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 63. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(4-tetrahydrofurfuryloxybutyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 64. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(4-tetrahydropyran-2'-yloxybutyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 65. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(2-tetrahydropyran-2'-yloxyethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 69. See Ethyl 1-(6-ethoxyhexyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 70. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(3-tetrahydrofurfuryloxypropyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 98. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(3-tetrahydrofurylpropyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 101. See Ethyl 1-(3-methoxypropyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 103. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(4-tetrahydrofurylbutyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 108. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(5-tetrahydrofurylpentyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TA 109. See Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-(2-tetrahydrofurylethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate

TEPA. See Tri(aziridin-1-yl)phosphine oxide

TEPP. See Ethyl pyrophosphate

TM 10. See Xylocholine

TMB-4. See 1,1'-Trimethylenebis(4-hydroxyiminomethylpyridinium bromide)

TTM 10. See Dimethyl(2-xylyloxyethyl)amine

Tachycardia, ectopic ventricular, induction by acute myocardial infarction, and effect of nialamide on, in pig, 19, 394

-, induction by adrenaline, 24, 614

-, induction by BW 392C60, 20, 50 -, induction by bethanidine, 20, 41, 42

—, induction by bretylium, 14, 541
—, induction by ganglionic stimulation, effect of pronethalol and propranolol on, 25, 583

-, induction by guanoxan, 24, 36

, induction by imipramine, and effect of atropine, bretylium, chlorisondamine, guanethidine, methyl-dopa, phenoxybenzamine and pronethalol on, in reserpinized rat, 23, 336

-, induction by leptodactyline, 15, 17

-, ventricular, induction by ouabain, and effect on metabolism and performance of heart, 14, 355 See also Heart beat

Tachyphylaxis, and cross-tachyphylaxis, to central action of sympathomimetic and related amines, in chick, 25, 711

, to action of histamine on sympathetic ganglia, 14, 180

to anticurare action of ethyl pyrophosphate, 13, 525

to antitetanus action of phenothiazine derivatives, **16**, 296

-, to response of blood pressure to eledoisin, in cat, 20, 521

, to response of blood pressure to hexamethonium

and pentolinium, 13, 480 , to response of blood pressure to indirectly acting sympathomimetic amines, role of monoamine

oxidases in, 21, 84 -, to response of blood pressure to peptone, in atropinized rat, 13, 179